

Smith River Interceptor Walker Road Extension Sewer Repair (EDA Project # 01-01-14745)

City of Martinsville, Virginia

Contract Documents and Specifications

May 19, 2017



Submitted By:

Dewberry 551 Piney Forest Road Danville, Virginia 24540 434-797-4497

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CITY OF MARTINSVILLE, VA SMITH RIVER INTERCEPTOR WALKER ROAD EXTENSION SEWER REPAIR CONTRACT IV May 19, 2017

ADVERTISEMENT FOR BID

This is a City of Martinsville Utilities Department Invitation for Bid solicitation.

Scope of Services: The principal features of work to be performed under this contract are to:

- Bypass pumping
- Demolition of underground corrugated metal pipe and concrete piers
- Point repairs to 42" CMP with 42" DIP
- Lining 2,955 LF of 42" CMP with CIPP
- Installation of 484 LF 42"DIP
- Install four (5) precast manholes
- Rehabilitate five (5) brick manholes
- Repave areas of parking lot open cut.

Submittal of Responses: Sealed written responses must be received by <u>June 20, 2017 at 2:00</u> <u>p.m.</u> and delivered to:

By FedEx, UPS or hand delivered to:

City of Martinsville
Attn: Karen Mays, Purchasing Manager
Central Warehouse
990 Fishel Street
Martinsville, VA 24112-3248

Or by postal mail sent to:

City of Martinsville Karen Mays, Purchasing Manager P. O. Box 1112 Martinsville, VA 24114-1112

Bids will be open and read aloud on June 20, 2017 at 2:00 p.m. at:

City of Martinsville Central Warehouse 990 Fishel Street Martinsville, VA 24112-3248

Inquiries: Please direct all questions concerning this solicitation to Leslie Barksdale, EIT, Dewberry Engineers Inc. (434) 549-8504.

The Issuing Office for the Bidding Documents is: Dewberry, 551 Piney Forest Road, Danville, VA 24540. Prospective Bidders may examine the Bidding Documents at the Issuing Office Monday through Friday between the hours of 8:00 am – 5:00 pm, and may obtain copies of the Bidding Documents by contacting the Issuing Office. Bidding Documents also may be examined at the following locations or on the City's website (http://www.martinsville-va.gov/):

Valley Construction News

426 W Campbell Avenue

Roanoke, VA 24016

Builders Exchange of Richmond
3207 Hermitage Road
Richmond, VA 23227

Copies of the Contract Documents may be obtained at Dewberry, 551 Piney Forest Road, Danville, VA 24540, upon payment of \$150 for each set. Partial sets will not be issued. <u>Bidders</u> returning plans and specs within 15 days of bid date in good condition will receive 100% deposit on first set and 50% deposit on remaining sets. <u>Non-Bidders, Suppliers and Subcontractors</u> will receive 50% on all sets returned within 15 days of bid date in good conditions.

It is the responsibility of all plan holders to communicate to the Engineer to be placed on the plan holders' list to receive all issued Addendums during the bidding process.

Bidder shall certify that they do not or will not maintain or provide for their employees any facilities that are segregated on the basis of race, color, creed, or national origin.

Bidders must comply with the Civil Rights Act of 1964, President's Executive Order #11246, prohibiting discrimination in employment regarding race, color, creed, sex, or national origin, and Executive Orders #12138 and 11625 regarding utilization of MBE/WBE firms. Bidders must also comply with the Davis-Bacon Act and the American Iron and Steel requirements.

A non-mandatory pre-bid conference will be held on <u>June 1, 2017 at 10 am</u> at the following location:

City of Martinsville Central Warehouse 990 Fishel Street Martinsville, VA 24112-3248

Bid security shall be furnished in accordance with the Instructions to Bidders section of the Contract Documents.

END OF ADVERTISEMENT FOR BIDS

INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS

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ARTICLE 1 – DEFINED TERMS

1.01 Terms used in these Instructions to Bidders which are defined in the Standard General Conditions of the Construction Contract (EJDC C-700, 2013 ed.) have the meanings assigned to them in the General Conditions. The term "Bidder" means one who submits a Bid directly to Owner, as distinct from a sub-bidder, who submits a bid to a Bidder. The term "Successful Bidder" means the lowest, qualified, responsible and responsive Bidder to whom Owner (on the basis of Owner's evaluation as hereinafter provided) makes an award. The term "Bidding Documents" includes the Advertisement or Invitation to Bid, Instructions to Bidders, the Bid Form, and the proposed Contract Documents (including all Addenda issued prior to receipt of Bids).

ARTICLE 2 – COPIES OF BIDDING DOCUMENTS

- 2.01 Complete sets of the Bidding Documents in the number and for the deposit sum, if any, stated in the advertisement or invitation to bid may be obtained from the Issuing Office. The deposit will be refunded as detailed in the advertisement for bids to each document holder of record who returns a complete set of Bidding Documents in good condition within the timeframe noted on the Advertisement for Bids.
- 2.02 Complete sets of Bidding Documents shall be used in preparing Bids; neither Owner nor Engineer assumes any responsibility for errors or misinterpretations resulting from the use of incomplete sets of Bidding Documents.
- 2.03 Owner and Engineer, in making copies of Bidding Documents available on the above terms, do so only for the purpose of obtaining Bids for the Work and do not authorize or confer a license for any other use.

ARTICLE 3 – QUALIFICATIONS OF BIDDERS

- 3.01 To demonstrate Bidder's qualifications to perform the Work, Bidder shall submit with bid, written evidence such as financial data, previous experience, present commitments, and such other data as may be called for below.
 - A. Evidence of Bidder's authority to do business in the state where the Project is located.
 - B. Bidder's state contractor license number, if applicable.
 - 1. Bidder is advised to carefully review those portions of the Bid Form requiring Bidder's representations and certifications.

ARTICLE 4 – EXAMINATION OF BIDDING DOCUMENTS, OTHER RELATED DATA, AND SITE

4.01 It is the responsibility of each Bidder before submitting a Bid, to (a) examine the Contract Documents thoroughly, (b) visit the site to become familiar with local conditions that may affect cost, progress, performance or furnishing of the Work, (c) consider federal, state and local Laws and Regulations that may affect cost, progress, performance or furnishing of the work, (d) study

- and carefully correlate Bidder's observations with the Contract Documents, and (e) notify Engineer of all conflicts, errors or discrepancies in the Contract Documents.
- 4.02 Information and data reflected in the Contract Documents with respect to Underground Facilities at or contiguous to the site is based upon information and data furnished to the Engineer by the Owners of such Underground Facilities or others, and Owner and Engineer do not assume responsibility for the accuracy or completeness thereof.
- 4.03 Before submitting a Bid, each Bidder will, at Bidder's own expense, make or obtain any additional examinations, investigations, explorations, tests and studies and obtain any additional information and data which pertain to the physical conditions (surface, subsurface and Underground Facilities) at or contiguous to the site or otherwise which may affect cost, progress, performance or furnishing of the Work and which Bidder deems necessary to determine its Bid for performing and furnishing the Work in accordance with the time, price and other terms and conditions of the Contract Documents.
- 4.04 On request in advance, Owner will provide each Bidder access to the site to conduct such explorations and tests as each Bidder deems necessary for submission of a Bid. Bidder shall fill all holes, clean up and restore the site to its former condition upon completion of such exploration.
- 4.05 The lands upon which the Work is to be performed, right-of-way and easements for access thereto and other lands designated for use by Contractor in performing the Work are identified in the Contract Documents. All additional lands and access thereto required for temporary construction facilities or storage of materials and equipment are to be provided by Contractor. Easements for permanent structures or permanent changes in existing structures are to be obtained and paid for by Owner unless otherwise provided in the Contract Documents.
- 4.06 The submission of a Bid will constitute an incontrovertible representation by Bidder that the Bidder has complied with every requirement of this Article 4, that without exception the Bid is premised upon performing and furnishing the Work required by the Contract Documents and such means, methods, techniques, sequences or procedures of construction as may be indicated in or required by the Contract Documents, and that the Contract Documents are sufficient in scope and detail to indicate and convey understanding of all terms and conditions for performance and furnishing of the work.

ARTICLE 5 – PRE-BID CONFERENCE

- 5.01 Engineer will schedule and conduct a pre-bid conference before final submission of bids, at a time and location convenient to both the Owner and Engineer as reflected in the Advertisement for Bids.
- 5.02 It is recommended that the Contractor, any major subcontractors, suppliers and other concerned parties attend the conference.
- 5.03 Agenda will include discussion of items of significance that could affect progress, including the following:
 - A. Project scope

- B. Work restrictions
- C. Environmental conditions
- D. Adjacent properties
- E. Existing utilities

ARTICLE 6 - SITE AND OTHER AREAS

6.01 The Site is identified in the Bidding Documents.

ARTICLE 7 – INTERPRETATIONS AND ADDENDA

- 7.01 All questions about the meaning or intent of the Bidding Documents are to be submitted to Engineer in writing. Interpretations or clarifications considered necessary by Engineer in response to such questions will be issued by Addenda mailed or delivered to all parties recorded by Engineer as having received the Bidding Documents. Questions received less than ten days prior to the date for opening of Bids may not be answered. Only questions answered by Addenda will be binding. Oral and other interpretations or clarifications will be without legal effect.
- 7.02 Addenda may be issued to clarify, correct, or change the Bidding Documents as deemed advisable by Owner or Engineer.

ARTICLE 8 – BID SECURITY

8.01 Each Bid must be accompanied by a BID BOND payable to the Owner for five (5) percent of the total amount of his bid. A CERTIFIED CHECK in the amount of not less than five (5) percent of the bid amount may be submitted in lieu of a BID BOND.

ARTICLE 9 – CONTRACT TIMES

9.01 The number of days within which, or the dates by which, the Work is to be substantially completed and ready for final payment are set forth in the Agreement.

ARTICLE 10 – LIQUIDATED DAMAGES

10.01 Provisions for liquidated damages, if any, are set forth in the Agreement.

ARTICLE 11 – SUBSTITUTE AND "OR-EQUAL" ITEMS

11.01 The Contract, if awarded, will be on the basis of materials and equipment specified or described in the Bidding Documents, or those substitute or "or-equal" materials and equipment approved by Engineer and identified by Addendum. The materials and equipment described in the Bidding Documents establish a standard of required type, function and quality to be met by any proposed substitute or "or-equal" item. No item of material or equipment will be considered by Engineer as a substitute or "or-equal" unless written request for approval has been submitted by Bidder and has been received by Engineer at least 15 days prior to the date for receipt of Bids. Each such request shall conform to the requirements of Paragraph 6.05 of the General Conditions. The burden

of proof of the merit of the proposed item is upon Bidder. Engineer's decision of approval or disapproval of a proposed item will be final. If Engineer approves any proposed item, such approval will be set forth in an Addendum issued to all prospective Bidders. Bidders shall not rely upon approvals made in any other manner.

ARTICLE 12 – SUBCONTRACTORS, SUPPLIERS AND OTHERS

- 12.01 If the Supplementary Conditions require the identity of certain Subcontractors, Suppliers, individuals, or entities to be submitted to Owner in advance of a specified date prior to the Effective Date of the Agreement, the apparent Successful Bidder, and any other Bidder so requested, shall within five days after Bid opening, submit to Owner a list of all such Subcontractors, Suppliers, individuals, or entities proposed for those portions of the Work for which such identification is required. Such list shall be accompanied by an experience statement with pertinent information regarding similar projects and other evidence of qualification for each such Subcontractor, Supplier, individual, or entity if requested by Owner. If Owner or Engineer, after due investigation, has reasonable objection to any proposed Subcontractor, Supplier, individual, or entity, Owner may, before the Notice of Award is given, request apparent Successful Bidder to submit a substitute, without an increase in the Bid.
- 12.02 If apparent Successful Bidder declines to make any such substitution, Owner may award the Contract to the next lowest Bidder that proposes to use acceptable Subcontractors, Suppliers, individuals, or entities. Declining to make requested substitutions will not constitute grounds for forfeiture of the Bid security of any Bidder. Any Subcontractor, Supplier, individual, or entity so listed and against which Owner or Engineer makes no written objection prior to the giving of the Notice of Award will be deemed acceptable to Owner and Engineer subject to revocation of such acceptance after the Effective Date of the Agreement as provided in Paragraph 6.06 of the General Conditions.
- 12.03 Contractor shall not be required to employ any Subcontractor, Supplier, individual, or entity against whom Contractor has reasonable objection.

ARTICLE 13 – PREPARATION OF BID

- 13.01 The Bid Form is included with the Bidding Documents.
- 13.02 All blanks on the Bid Form shall be completed in ink and the Bid Form signed in ink. Erasures or alterations shall be initialed in ink by the person signing the Bid Form. A Bid price shall be indicated for each section, Bid item, alternative, and unit price item listed therein. In the case of optional alternatives the words "No Bid," "No Change," or "Not Applicable" may be entered.
- 13.03 A Bid by a corporation shall be executed in the corporate name by the president or a vice-president or other corporate officer accompanied by evidence of authority to sign. The corporate seal shall be affixed and attested by the secretary or an assistant secretary. The corporate address and state of incorporation shall be shown.
- 13.04 A Bid by a partnership shall be executed in the partnership name and signed by a partner (whose title must appear under the signature), accompanied by evidence of authority to sign. The official address of the partnership shall be shown.

- 13.05 A Bid by a limited liability company shall be executed in the name of the firm by a member and accompanied by evidence of authority to sign. The state of formation of the firm and the official address of the firm shall be shown.
- 13.06 A Bid by an individual shall show the Bidder's name and official address.
- 13.07 A Bid by a joint venture shall be executed by each joint venturer in the manner indicated on the Bid Form. The official address of the joint venture shall be shown.
- 13.08 All names shall be printed in ink below the signatures.
- 13.09 The Bid shall contain an acknowledgment of receipt of all Addenda, the numbers of which shall be filled in on the Bid Form.
- 13.10 Postal and e-mail addresses and telephone number for communications regarding the Bid shall be shown.
- 13.11 The Bid shall contain evidence of Bidder's authority and qualification to do business in the state where the Project is located, or Bidder shall covenant in writing to obtain such authority and qualification prior to award of the Contract and attach such covenant to the Bid. Bidder's state contractor license number, if any, shall also be shown on the Bid Form.

ARTICLE 14 – BASIS OF BID; COMPARISON OF BIDS

- 14.01 Base Bid
 - A. Bidders shall submit a Bid on a Lump Sum basis for the base Bid as provided for in the Bid Form.
- 14.02 Unit Price
 - A. Bidders shall submit a Bid on a unit price basis for each item of Work listed in the unit price section of the Bid Form.
 - B. The "Bid Price" (sometimes referred to as the extended price) for each unit price Bid item will be the product of the "Estimated Quantity" (which Owner or its representative has set forth in the Bid Form) for the item and the corresponding "Bid Unit Price" offered by the Bidder. The total of all unit price Bid items will be the sum of these "Bid Prices"; such total will be used by the Owner for Bid comparison purposes. The final quantities and Contract Price will be determined in accordance with Paragraph 11.03 of the General Conditions.
 - C. Discrepancies between the multiplication of units of Work and the unit prices will be resolved in favor of the unit prices. Discrepancies between the indicated sum of any column of figures and the correct sum thereof will be resolved in favor of the correct sum.

A. The owner reserves the right in the best interest of the project to remove the mandatory deductive alternates from the base bid prior to making the award.

ARTICLE 15 – SUBMITTAL OF BID

- 15.01 With each copy of the Bidding Documents, a Bidder is furnished one separate unbound copy of the Bid Form, and, if required, the Bid Bond Form. The unbound copy of the Bid Form is to be completed and submitted with the Bid security.
- 15.02 A Bid shall be submitted no later than the date and time prescribed and at the place indicated in the advertisement or invitation to bid and shall be enclosed in a plainly marked package with the Project title (and, if applicable, the designated portion of the Project for which the Bid is submitted), the name and address of Bidder, and shall be accompanied by the Bid security and other required documents. If a Bid is sent by mail or other delivery system, the sealed envelope containing the Bid shall be enclosed in a separate package plainly marked on the outside with the notation "BID ENCLOSED."

Bids submitted by FedEx, UPS or hand delivered to:

City of Martinsville Attn: Karen Mays, Purchasing Manager Central Warehouse 990 Fishel Street Martinsville, VA 24112-3248

Or by postal mail sent to:

City of Martinsville Karen Mays, Purchasing Manager P. O. Box 1112 Martinsville, VA 24114-1112

ARTICLE 16 - MODIFICATION AND WITHDRAWAL OF BID

- 16.01 A Bid may be modified or withdrawn by an appropriate document duly executed in the same manner that a Bid must be executed and delivered to the place where Bids are to be submitted prior to the date and time for the opening of Bids.
- 16.02 If within 24 hours after Bids are opened any Bidder files a duly signed written notice with Owner and promptly thereafter demonstrates to the reasonable satisfaction of Owner that there was a material and substantial mistake in the preparation of its Bid, that Bidder may withdraw its Bid, and the Bid security will be returned. Thereafter, if the Work is rebid, that Bidder will be disqualified from further bidding on the Work.

ARTICLE 17 – OPENING OF BIDS

17.01 Bids will be opened at the time and place indicated in the advertisement or invitation to bid and, unless obviously non-responsive, read aloud publicly. An abstract of the amounts of the base Bids and major alternates, if any, will be made available to Bidders after the opening of Bids.

ARTICLE 18 – BIDS TO REMAIN SUBJECT TO ACCEPTANCE

18.01 All Bids will remain subject to acceptance for the period of time stated in the Bid Form, but Owner may, in its sole discretion, release any Bid and return the Bid security prior to the end of this period.

ARTICLE 19 - EVALUATION OF BIDS AND AWARD OF CONTRACT

- 19.01 Owner reserves the right to reject any or all Bids, including without limitation, nonconforming, nonresponsive, unbalanced, or conditional Bids. Owner further reserves the right to reject the Bid of any Bidder whom it finds, after reasonable inquiry and evaluation, to not be responsible. Owner may also reject the Bid of any Bidder if Owner believes that it would not be in the best interest of the Project to make an award to that Bidder. Owner also reserves the right to waive all informalities not involving price, time, or changes in the Work and to negotiate contract terms with the Successful Bidder.
- 19.02 More than one Bid for the same Work from an individual or entity under the same or different names will not be considered. Reasonable grounds for believing that any Bidder has an interest in more than one Bid for the Work may be cause for disqualification of that Bidder and the rejection of all Bids in which that Bidder has an interest.
- 19.03 In evaluating Bids, Owner will consider whether or not the Bids comply with the prescribed requirements, and such alternates, unit prices and other data, as may be requested in the Bid Form or prior to the Notice of Award.
- 19.04 In evaluating Bidders, Owner will consider the qualifications of Bidders and may consider the qualifications and experience of Subcontractors, Suppliers, and other individuals or entities proposed for those portions of the Work for which the identity of Subcontractors, Suppliers, and other individuals or entities must be submitted as provided in the Supplementary Conditions.
- 19.05 Owner may conduct such investigations as Owner deems necessary to establish the responsibility, qualifications, and financial ability of Bidders, proposed Subcontractors, Suppliers, individuals, or entities proposed for those portions of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.
- 19.06 If the Contract is to be awarded, Owner will award the Contract to the Bidder whose Bid is in the best interests of the Project.

ARTICLE 20 - CONTRACT SECURITY AND INSURANCE

20.01 Article 5 of the General Conditions, as may be modified by the Supplementary Conditions, sets forth Owner's requirements as to performance and payment bonds and insurance. When the

Successful Bidder delivers the executed Agreement to Owner, it shall be accompanied by such bonds.

ARTICLE 21 – SIGNING OF AGREEMENT

21.01 When Owner issues a Notice of Award to the Successful Bidder, it shall be accompanied by the required number of unsigned counterparts of the Agreement along with the other Contract Documents which are identified in the Agreement as attached thereto. Within 15 days thereafter, Successful Bidder shall sign and deliver the required number of counterparts of the Agreement and attached documents to Owner. Within ten (10) days thereafter, Owner shall deliver one fully signed counterpart to Successful Bidder with a complete set of the Drawings with appropriate identification.

ARTICLE 22 – PRE-CONSTRUCTION MEETING

22.01 A pre-construction meeting shall be required prior to issuance of a notice to proceed. Time and location of the pre-construction meeting shall be coordinated with the Owner, Owner's representative and the Contractor.

END OF INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS

General Decision Number: VA170025 01/06/2017 VA25

Superseded General Decision Number: VA20160025

State: Virginia

Construction Types: Heavy (Heavy and Sewer and Water Line)

Counties: Bland, Carroll, Dickenson, Floyd, Galax*, Grayson, Henry, Lee, Martinsville*, Norton*, Russell, Wise and Wythe Counties in Virginia.

*INDEPENDENT CITIES

HEAVY CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS (Including Sewer and Water Lines)

Note: Under Executive Order (EO) 13658, an hourly minimum wage of \$10.20 for calendar year 2017 applies to all contracts subject to the Davis-Bacon Act for which the contract is awarded (and any solicitation was issued) on or after January 1, 2015. If this contract is covered by the EO, the contractor must pay all workers in any classification listed on this wage determination at least \$10.20 per hour (or the applicable wage rate listed on this wage determination, if it is higher) for all hours spent performing on the contract in calendar year 2017. The EO minimum wage rate will be adjusted annually. Additional information on contractor requirements and worker protections under the EO is available at www.dol.gov/whd/govcontracts.

Modification Number Publication Date 0 01/06/2017

SUVA2010-026 09/01/2010

	Rates	Fringes
CARPENTER	.\$ 9.00	0.84
CEMENT MASON/CONCRETE FINISHER	\$ 11.00	1.02

ELECTRICIAN\$ 15.55	2.37
LABORERS	
Common or General\$ 7.64	0.51
Flagger\$ 7.25	
Pipelayer	
POWER EQUIPMENT OPERATOR:	
Backhoe\$ 10.97	0.72
Bulldozer\$ 18.00	
Crane\$ 20.63	7.28
Excavator\$ 11.36	1.09
Loader\$ 12.79	1.17
TRUCK DRIVER	
Dump Truck\$ 10.61	1.03
Off the Road Truck\$ 16.50	
WEIDER Passing water processible differ another order	
WELDERS - Receive rate prescribed for craft performing	

operation to which welding is incidental.

Note: Executive Order (EO) 13706, Establishing Paid Sick Leave for Federal Contractors applies to all contracts subject to the Davis-Bacon Act for which the contract is awarded (and any solicitation was issued) on or after January 1, 2017. If this contract is covered by the EO, the contractor must provide employees with 1 hour of paid sick leave for every 30 hours they work, up to 56 hours of paid sick leave each year. Employees must be permitted to use paid sick leave for their own illness, injury or other health-related needs, including preventive care; to assist a family member (or person who is like family to the employee) who is ill, injured, or has other health-related needs, including preventive care; or for reasons resulting from, or to assist a family member (or person who is like family to the employee) who is a victim of, domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking. Additional information on contractor requirements and worker protections under the EO is available at www.dol.gov/whd/govcontracts.

Unlisted classifications needed for work not included within the scope of the classifications listed may be added after award only as provided in the labor standards contract clauses (29CFR 5.5 (a) (1) (ii)).

The body of each wage determination lists the classification and wage rates that have been found to be prevailing for the cited type(s) of construction in the area covered by the wage determination. The classifications are listed in alphabetical order of "identifiers" that indicate whether the particular rate is a union rate (current union negotiated rate for local), a survey rate (weighted average rate) or a union average rate (weighted union average rate).

Union Rate Identifiers

A four letter classification abbreviation identifier enclosed in dotted lines beginning with characters other than "SU" or "UAVG" denotes that the union classification and rate were prevailing for that classification in the survey. Example: PLUM0198-005 07/01/2014. PLUM is an abbreviation identifier of the union which prevailed in the survey for this classification, which in this example would be Plumbers. 0198 indicates the local union number or district council number where applicable, i.e., Plumbers Local 0198. The next number, 005 in the example, is an internal number used in processing the wage determination. 07/01/2014 is the effective date of the most current negotiated rate, which in this example is July 1, 2014.

Union prevailing wage rates are updated to reflect all rate changes in the collective bargaining agreement (CBA) governing this classification and rate.

Survey Rate Identifiers

Classifications listed under the "SU" identifier indicate that no one rate prevailed for this classification in the survey and the published rate is derived by computing a weighted average rate based on all the rates reported in the survey for that classification. As this weighted average rate includes all rates reported in the survey, it may include both union and

non-union rates. Example: SULA2012-007 5/13/2014. SU indicates the rates are survey rates based on a weighted average calculation of rates and are not majority rates. LA indicates the State of Louisiana. 2012 is the year of survey on which these classifications and rates are based. The next number, 007 in the example, is an internal number used in producing the wage determination. 5/13/2014 indicates the survey completion date for the classifications and rates under that identifier.

Survey wage rates are not updated and remain in effect until a new survey is conducted.

Union Average Rate Identifiers

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- 1.) Has there been an initial decision in the matter? This can be:
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- * a survey underlying a wage determination
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- * a conformance (additional classification and rate) ruling

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Branch of Construction Wage Determinations Wage and Hour Division U.S. Department of Labor 200 Constitution Avenue, N.W. Washington, DC 20210

2.) If the answer to the question in 1.) is yes, then an interested party (those affected by the action) can request review and reconsideration from the Wage and Hour Administrator (See 29 CFR Part 1.8 and 29 CFR Part 7). Write to:

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Administrative Review Board U.S. Department of Labor 200 Constitution Avenue, N.W. Washington, DC 20210

4.) All decisions by the Administrative Review Board are final.

END OF GENERAL DECISION

General Decision Number: VA170128 01/06/2017 VA128

Superseded General Decision Number: VA20160128

State: Virginia

Construction Type: Highway

Counties: Alleghany, Appomattox, Augusta, Bath, Bland, Buchanan, Buckingham, Buena Vista*, Carroll, Charlotte, Clifton Forge*, Covington*, Craig, Cumberland, Dickenson, Floyd, Franklin, Frederick, Galax*, Giles, Grayson, Halifax, Harrisonburg*, Henry, Highland, Lee, Lexington*, Martinsville*, Montgomery, Nelson, Norton*, Page, Patrick, Prince Edward, Pulaski, Radford*, Rockbridge, Rockingham, Russell, Salem*, Shenandoah, Smyth, South Boston*, Staunton*, Tazewell, Waynesboro*, Winchester*, Wise and Wythe Counties in Virginia.

*INDEPENDENT CITIES

HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS (excluding tunnels, building structures in rest area projects & railroad construction; bascule, suspension & spandrel arch bridges designed for commercial navigation, bridges involving marine construction; and other major bridges).

Note: Under Executive Order (EO) 13658, an hourly minimum wage of \$10.20 for calendar year 2017 applies to all contracts subject to the Davis-Bacon Act for which the contract is awarded (and any solicitation was issued) on or after January 1, 2015. If this contract is covered by the EO, the contractor must pay all workers in any classification listed on this wage determination at least \$10.20 per hour (or the applicable wage rate listed on this wage determination, if it is higher)

for all hours spent performing on the contract in calendar year 2017. The EO minimum wage rate will be adjusted annually. Additional information on contractor requirements and worker protections under the EO is available at www.dol.gov/whd/govcontracts.

Modification Number Publication Date 0 01/06/2017

SUVA2013-001 09/20/2013

	Rates	Fringes
ASBESTOS WORKER	\$ 12.66	
CARPENTER (STRUCTURE)	\$ 18.21	
CEMENT MASON/CONCRETE FINISHER	\$ 19.35	
ELECTRICIAN	\$ 17.05	
FORM SETTER	\$ 16.00	
IRONWORKER, REINFORCING	\$ 22.71	
IRONWORKER, STRUCTURAL	\$ 24.00	
LABORER		
Asphalt Raker	\$ 14.51	
Blaster	\$ 21.80	
Construction Worker I		
(Skilled Laborer	\$ 15.30	
Construction Worker II		
(Laborer)	\$ 12.37	
Deckhand	\$ 13.70	
Fence Erector	\$ 12.83	
Flagger	\$ 11.45	
Grade Checker	\$ 15.25	
Guardrail Erector	\$ 13.18	
Landscape Worker	\$ 12.27	
Pipe Layer	\$ 16.75	
Power Tool Operator	\$ 14.00	
Sign Erector	\$ 15.27	

PAINTER\$ 25.00
POWER EQUIPMENT OPERATOR:
Air Compressor\$ 11.75
Asphalt Distributor\$ 15.26
Asphalt Paver\$ 16.02
Backhoe\$ 17.79
Boom/Auger\$ 29.00
Bulldozer (Utility)\$ 15.38
Bulldozer\$ 19.36
Concrete Finish Machine
Screed, Bridge\$ 34.60
Concrete Finish Machine\$ 34.60
Concrete Paving Machine\$ 13.94
Concrete Pump\$ 16.45
Concrete Saw\$ 22.50
Crane, Derrick, Dragline\$ 26.68
Crusher Tender\$ 17.00
•
Drill Operator\$ 20.00
Excavator (Gradall)\$ 20.53
Front End Loader\$ 19.36
Hydro Seeder
Log Skidder\$ 16.00
Mechanic
Mobile Mixer
Motor Grader (Fine Grade)\$ 26.13
Motor Grader (Rough Grade)\$ 20.64
Oiler, Greaser
Pavement Marking Operator\$ 15.44
Pavement Marking Truck
Operator\$ 18.00
Pavement Planing Operator \$ 17.38
Pavement Planing Operator\$ 17.28
Pile Driver, Leadsman\$ 21.70
Pile Driver\$ 15.00 Pipe Boring/Jacking
Machine Operator\$ 11.00
Plant Operator\$ 13.45
Roller (Finish)\$ 13.61
Roller (Rough)\$ 15.85
Scraper Pan\$ 12.78
Shot Blast Machine\$ 14.94
Shovel Operator (2 yds and

under)	\$ 10.41
Shovel Operator (over 2	·
yds)	\$ 11.50
Slip-Form Paver	
Slurry Seal Paver Machine	
Operator	\$ 14.23
Slurry Seal Paver Truck	
Operator	\$ 10.43
Stabilizer Operator	\$ 9.55
Stone-Spreader	\$ 13.54
Subgrade Machine Operator	\$ 11.50
Tractor Operator (Crawlers)	\$ 14.08
Tractor Operator (Utility)	\$ 12.25
Trenching Machine	\$ 12.00
Vacuum Machine	\$ 19.25
TRAFFIC SIGNALIZATION:	
Traffic Signal Installation	\$ 21.91
TRUCK DRIVER	
Fuel and Lubricant Service	
Truck Driver	•
Transit Mix Truck Driver	\$ 12.25
Truck Driver (Single,	
Tandem & Multi Rear Axle)	\$ 15.19
Truck Driver, Heavy Duty	
(7 c.y. & under)	\$ 15.50
Truck Driver, Heavy Duty	
(over 7 c.y.)	\$ 16.69
WATERPROOFER	\$ 13.16
WELDER	\$ 15.76
	,

WELDERS - Receive rate prescribed for craft performing operation to which welding is incidental.

Note: Executive Order (EO) 13706, Establishing Paid Sick Leave for Federal Contractors applies to all contracts subject to the Davis-Bacon Act for which the contract is awarded (and any solicitation was issued) on or after January 1, 2017. If this

contract is covered by the EO, the contractor must provide employees with 1 hour of paid sick leave for every 30 hours they work, up to 56 hours of paid sick leave each year. Employees must be permitted to use paid sick leave for their own illness, injury or other health-related needs, including preventive care; to assist a family member (or person who is like family to the employee) who is ill, injured, or has other health-related needs, including preventive care; or for reasons resulting from, or to assist a family member (or person who is like family to the employee) who is a victim of, domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking. Additional information on contractor requirements and worker protections under the EO is available at www.dol.gov/whd/govcontracts.

Unlisted classifications needed for work not included within the scope of the classifications listed may be added after award only as provided in the labor standards contract clauses (29CFR 5.5 (a) (1) (ii)).

The body of each wage determination lists the classification and wage rates that have been found to be prevailing for the cited type(s) of construction in the area covered by the wage determination. The classifications are listed in alphabetical order of "identifiers" that indicate whether the particular rate is a union rate (current union negotiated rate for local), a survey rate (weighted average rate) or a union average rate (weighted union average rate).

Union Rate Identifiers

A four letter classification abbreviation identifier enclosed in dotted lines beginning with characters other than "SU" or "UAVG" denotes that the union classification and rate were prevailing for that classification in the survey. Example: PLUM0198-005 07/01/2014. PLUM is an abbreviation identifier of the union which prevailed in the survey for this classification, which in this example would be Plumbers. 0198 indicates the local union number or district council number where applicable, i.e., Plumbers Local 0198. The next number, 005 in the example, is an internal number used in processing

the wage determination. 07/01/2014 is the effective date of the most current negotiated rate, which in this example is July 1, 2014.

Union prevailing wage rates are updated to reflect all rate changes in the collective bargaining agreement (CBA) governing this classification and rate.

Survey Rate Identifiers

Classifications listed under the "SU" identifier indicate that no one rate prevailed for this classification in the survey and the published rate is derived by computing a weighted average rate based on all the rates reported in the survey for that classification. As this weighted average rate includes all rates reported in the survey, it may include both union and non-union rates. Example: SULA2012-007 5/13/2014. SU indicates the rates are survey rates based on a weighted average calculation of rates and are not majority rates. LA indicates the State of Louisiana. 2012 is the year of survey on which these classifications and rates are based. The next number, 007 in the example, is an internal number used in producing the wage determination. 5/13/2014 indicates the survey completion date for the classifications and rates under that identifier.

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END OF GENERAL DECISION

BIDDER COMPLIANCE STATEMENT/CERTIFICATION REGARDING EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY

	•	•					subcontract of million dollars.	
Public Bo funded un Pursuant t	dy) <u>or</u> (subo der a federa o Executive	contract betwally assisted p	veen project. (6 and its	contracto	(subcontra r)	ctor) and _	_ (contractor) and) to be CFT 60-1.7(b)(1), as	;
	clause.	pated in a pre Yes			ubcontract su	ıbject to th	e equal opportunity	
	has developursuant to	ped and has o	on file at -2 (applie	each estales only to	olishment aff non-construc		ction programs ctors)	
	Compliance Employmenter requirement	e Programs, ent Opportuni nts.	U.S. Depity Comn	partment on ission, al	of Labor), an	agency, or	e of Federal Contract the Equal applicable filing	:t
		Yes		_ No				
or have fa pursuant t	iled to deve o 41 CFR 6	elop and have	e on file a equired, I	at each est	ablishment a	ffirmative	peen required of me action programs r proposal considere	
brings me applicable within 120	under the fact (a) within days from	filing requires 30 days file	ments or with the neement of	the writte Public Bo of the con	n affirmative ody Standard tract develop	action pro Form 100	for the FIRST time ograms that I will, as (EEO-1); and (b) at to the Director of	;
NAME A	ND ADDR	ESS OF BID	DER (In	clude Zip	Code):			

NAME AND TITLE OF SIGNER (Please Type):					

SIGNATURE:

- 1. What contracts or subcontracts are subject to the Equal Opportunity Clause?
 - -"Federal government contracts or subcontracts" exceeding \$10,000, or contracts or subcontracts with the Federal government which, in any 12 month period, total or can reasonably be expected to have an aggregate total value exceeding \$10,000.
 - "Federally assisted construction contracts/subcontracts and non-construction contracts/subcontracts" exceeding \$10,000.
- 2. When is a bidder required to have on file at each establishment affirmative action programs?
 - For NON-CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS (service and supply), DOL regulations (41 cfr 60-2) call for a Written Affirmative Action Plan from each prime contractor or subcontractor with 50 or more employees and (1) a contract of \$50,000 or more; or (2) Government bills of lading which, in any 12 month period, total or can be reasonably be expected to total \$50,000 or more.
 - For CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS, DOL regulations do not require a Written Affirmative Action Program. However, contractors must take specified Affirmative Action Steps and to demonstrate with evidence that the Specifications (41 CFR 60-4.3) in the Equal Opportunity Clause have been implemented.
- 3. What reports are due under the applicable filing requirements?
 - Standard Form 100

Each person (contractor and subcontractor) shall file annually with the Joint Reporting Committee, on or before March 31, reports on Standard Form 100 (EEO-1), if such person (1) is not exempt as provided for by 41 CFT 60-1.5, (2) has 50 or more employees, <u>and</u> (1) a contract of \$50,000 or more; <u>or</u> (b) government bills of lading which, in any 12 month period, total or can reasonable be expected to total \$50,000 or more.

Each person required to submit reports shall file such report with the PUBLIC BODY within 30 days after the award to him or a contract or subcontract, UNLESS such person has submitted such a report within 12 months preceding the date of the award. Subsequent reports shall be submitted annually, on or before March 31, to the Joint Reporting Committee, P. O. Box 1480, Arlington, Virginia 22210.

- Monthly Employment Utilization Report (Form CC-257)

This report is required for construction contracts/ subcontractors.

- Other Reports

Any other reports that have been required pursuant to E.O. 11246 by a contracting agency, the Equal Opportunity Commission or the Director, Office of Federal Contract Compliance Programs, U.S. Department of Labor.

BID FORM

Smith River Interceptor Walker Road Extension Sewer Repair Contract IV 50078733

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ARTICLE 1 – BID RECIPIENT

1.01 This Bid is submitted to:

By FedEx, UPS or hand delivered:

City of Martinsville Attn: Karen Mays, Purchasing Manager Central Warehouse 990 Fishel Street Martinsville, VA 24112-3248

Or by postal mail:

City of Martinsville Karen Mays, Purchasing Manager P. O. Box 1112

1.02 The undersigned Bidder proposes and agrees, if this Bid is accepted, to enter into an Agreement with Owner in the form included in the Bidding Documents to perform all Work as specified or indicated in the Bidding Documents for the prices and within the times indicated in this Bid and in accordance with the other terms and conditions of the Bidding Documents.

ARTICLE 2 – BIDDER'S ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

2.01 Bidder accepts all of the terms and conditions of the Instructions to Bidders, including without limitation those dealing with the disposition of Bid security. This Bid will remain subject to acceptance for 60 days after the Bid opening, or for such longer period of time that Bidder may agree to in writing upon request of Owner.

ARTICLE 3 – BIDDER'S REPRESENTATIONS

- 3.01 In submitting this Bid, Bidder represents that:
 - A. Bidder has examined and carefully studied the Bidding Documents, and any data and reference items identified in the Bidding Documents, and hereby acknowledges receipt of the following Addenda:

Addendum No.	Addendum, Date		

- B. Bidder has visited the Site, conducted a thorough, alert visual examination of the Site and adjacent areas, and become familiar with and satisfied itself as to the general, local, and Site conditions that may affect cost, progress, and performance of the Work.
- C. Bidder is familiar with and has satisfied itself as to all Laws and Regulations that may affect cost, progress, and performance of the Work.

- D. Bidder has carefully studied all: (1) reports of explorations and tests of subsurface conditions at or adjacent to the Site and all drawings of physical conditions relating to existing surface or subsurface structures at the Site that have been identified in the Supplementary Conditions, especially with respect to Technical Data in such reports and drawings, and (2) reports and drawings relating to Hazardous Environmental Conditions, if any, at or adjacent to the Site that have been identified in the Supplementary Conditions, especially with respect to Technical Data in such reports and drawings.
- E. Bidder has considered the information known to Bidder itself; information commonly known to contractors doing business in the locality of the Site; information and observations obtained from visits to the Site; the Bidding Documents; and any Site-related reports and drawings identified in the Bidding Documents, with respect to the effect of such information, observations, and documents on (1) the cost, progress, and performance of the Work; (2) the means, methods, techniques, sequences, and procedures of construction to be employed by Bidder; and (3) Bidder's safety precautions and programs.
- F. Bidder agrees, based on the information and observations referred to in the preceding paragraph, that no further examinations, investigations, explorations, tests, studies, or data are necessary for the determination of this Bid for performance of the Work at the price bid and within the times required, and in accordance with the other terms and conditions of the Bidding Documents.
- G. Bidder is aware of the general nature of work to be performed by Owner and others at the Site that relates to the Work as indicated in the Bidding Documents.
- H. Bidder has given Engineer written notice of all conflicts, errors, ambiguities, or discrepancies that Bidder has discovered in the Bidding Documents, and confirms that the written resolution thereof by Engineer is acceptable to Bidder.
- I. The Bidding Documents are generally sufficient to indicate and convey understanding of all terms and conditions for the performance and furnishing of the Work.
- J. The submission of this Bid constitutes an incontrovertible representation by Bidder that Bidder has complied with every requirement of this Article, and that without exception the Bid and all prices in the Bid are premised upon performing and furnishing the Work required by the Bidding Documents.

ARTICLE 4 – BIDDER'S CERTIFICATION

4.01 Bidder certifies that:

- A. This Bid is genuine and not made in the interest of or on behalf of any undisclosed individual or entity and is not submitted in conformity with any collusive agreement or rules of any group, association, organization, or corporation;
- B. Bidder has not directly or indirectly induced or solicited any other Bidder to submit a false or sham Bid;
- C. Bidder has not solicited or induced any individual or entity to refrain from bidding; and
- D. Bidder has not engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive, or coercive practices in competing for the Contract. For the purposes of this Paragraph 4.01.D:
 - 1. "corrupt practice" means the offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting of any thing of value likely to influence the action of a public official in the bidding process;

- "fraudulent practice" means an intentional misrepresentation of facts made (a) to influence the bidding process to the detriment of Owner, (b) to establish bid prices at artificial non-competitive levels, or (c) to deprive Owner of the benefits of free and open competition;
- 3. "collusive practice" means a scheme or arrangement between two or more Bidders, with or without the knowledge of Owner, a purpose of which is to establish bid prices at artificial, non-competitive levels; and
- 4. "coercive practice" means harming or threatening to harm, directly or indirectly, persons or their property to influence their participation in the bidding process or affect the e execution of the Contract.

ARTICLE 5 - BASIS OF BID

- 5.01 Bidder will complete the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents for the following price(s):
 - A. Unit prices has been completed in accordance with Paragraph 13.03.A of the General Conditions.
 - B. Bidder acknowledges that (1) each Bid Unit Price includes an amount considered by Bidder to be adequate to cover Contractor's overhead and profit for each separately identified item, and (2) estimated quantities are not guaranteed, and are solely for the purpose of comparison of Bids, and final payment for all unit price Bid items will be based on actual quantities, determined as provided in the Contract Documents.
 - C. To enable a proper evaluation of the Bid Proposal, Bidders are required to submit a Base Bid for the Smith River Interceptor Walker Road Extension Contract IV as described in the specifications and as shown on the drawings. Proposals with incomplete Base Bid shall be considered non-responsive and may be rejected. The Owner shall award to Contract to the lowest responsible, responsive Bidder based on the Base Bid. The Owner reserves the right to waive irregularities and informalities in bids received and to reject any and all bids to award the contract where is appears to be in the best interest of the Owner.
 - D. In the best interest of the project the Owner reserves the right to remove the two (2) deductive alternates from the base bid prior to making an award.

Item	Description	Uni	Est.	Bid Unit Price	Bid Price
No.		t	Quantity		
Sanitary Gravity Sewer Upgrade Items					
1	Mobilization	LS	1	\$	\$
2	E&S & Site Restoration	LS	1	\$	\$
3	Bypass Pumping	LS	1	\$	\$
4	42" DIP Replace in Place (from STA. 99+25 to STA. 100+75 and from STA. 102+50 to STA. 105+84)	LF	484	\$	\$

5	42" CIPP liner	LF	2955	\$ \$
	(Clean & Provide)			
6	Point Repairs	EA	2	\$ \$
	(Midpoint of Point Repairs			
	at STA. 109+50 and STA.			
	113+75)			
7	New Precast Manholes	EA	5	\$ \$
8	Rehab Existing Manholes	EA	5	\$ \$
9	Pavement Restoration	LS	1	\$ \$

BASE	BID (t	otal of all items) \$			 (words)
Man	datory	Deductive Alternate 1			
	1	New Precast Manhole (MH 53R8)	EA	1	\$ \$
Man	datory	Deductive Alternate 2			
	1	42" CIPP liner (Clean & Provide) (from MH 50R1 to MH 53R8)	LF	275	\$ \$

5.02 ESCROW ACCOUNT OPTION

Bidder may elect to use an escrow account procedure for utilization of the retainage funds and most acknowledge his intention by checking one of the following options:

- □ Yes, an escrow account will be used for retainage funds.
- □ No, an escrow account will not be used for retainage funds.

If neither item is checked above, "No" will be assumed.

Escrow Agreement instructions and form are included following page.

ESCROW INSTRUCTION SHEET

- A. The Franchisor shall return a fully executed copy of the escrow agreement, with original signatures, to the Division of Securities and Retail Franchising before its application will be made effective.
- B. The Franchisor shall also provide to the Division in writing, the name of the bank, the name, address and telephone number of the person(s) at the bank who may be contacted for information regarding the escrow account, and the account number. Any changes to this information shall be immediately provided to the Division.
- C. Funds in the escrow account will only be released upon completion by the Franchisor of its preopening obligations to the Franchisee. Requests for the release of escrowed funds shall be in writing and shall be sent to the Division. The Franchisor shall state in the request the exact amount of the funds to be released. The Division shall receive written certification from the Franchisee whose funds are to be released to the Franchisor. The certification shall state the amount of funds to be released, and that the Franchisor's pre-opening obligations to the Franchisee have been satisfied.
- D. Please refer to 21 VAC 5-110-65 of the Virginia Administrative Code, entitled "Escrow and Deferral", for additional information on the operation of escrow accounts.

ARTICLE 6 – TIME OF COMPLETION

evidence of authority to sign.)

6.01 Bidder agrees that the Work will be substantially complete and will be completed and ready for final payment in accordance with Paragraph 15.06 of the General Conditions on or before the dates or within the number of calendar days indicated in the Agreement.

6.02	Bidder accepts the provisions of the Agreement as to liquidated damages.				
ARTICL	.E 7 -	- ATTACHMENTS TO THIS BID			
7.01	The	following documents are submitted with and made a condition of this Bid:			
	A.	Required Bid security;			
	В.	List of Proposed Subcontractors;			
	C.	List of Proposed Suppliers;			
	D.	List of Project References;			
	E.	Evidence of authority to do business in the state of the Project; or a written covenant to obtain such license within the time for acceptance of Bids;			
	F.	Contractor's License No.: [or] Evidence of Bidder's ability to obtain a State Contractor's License and a covenant by Bidder to obtain said license within the time for acceptance of Bids;			
	G.	Required Bidder Qualification Statement with supporting data;			
	Н.	If Bid amount exceeds \$10,000, signed Compliance Statement (RD 400-6), refer to specific equal opportunity requirements set forth in the Supplemental General Conditions;			
	l.	If Bid amount exceeds \$25,000, signed Certification Regarding Debarment, Suspension, Ineligibility and Voluntary Exclusion – Lower Tier Covered Transactions (AD-1048);			
	J.	If Bid amount exceeds \$100,000, signed RD Instruction 1940-Q, Exhibit A-1, Certification for Contracts, Grants, and Loans.			
ARTICL	E 8 -	- DEFINED TERMS			
8.01		terms used in this Bid with initial capital letters have the meanings stated in the Instructions Bidders, the General Conditions, and the Supplementary Conditions.			
ARTICL	E 9 -	- BID SUBMITTAL			
BIDDEF	R: [In	dicate correct name of bidding entity]			
By: [Signat	ure]				
[Printed		me] a corporation, a limited liability company, a partnership, or a joint venture, attach			

Attest: [Signature]	
[Printed name]	
Title:	
Submittal Date:	
Address for giving no	otices:
Telephone Number:	
Fax Number:	
Contact Name and e	e-mail address:
Bidder's License No.	:
	(where applicable)



BID BOND

BIDDER (A	Name and Address):		
SURETY (1	Name, and Address of Principal Place of Busin	ness):	
OWNER (/	Name and Address):		
	oue Date: ription <i>(Project Name— Include Location)</i> :		
BOND Bond	Number:		
Date: Pena	l sum		\$
Pena Surety and this Bid Bo	I sum (Words) d Bidder, intending to be legally bound here ond to be duly executed by an authorized of	-	(Figures) It to the terms set forth below, do each cause Int, or representative.
Penal Surety and this Bid Bo BIDDER	l sum (Words) d Bidder, intending to be legally bound here	ficer, age SURETY	(Figures) ct to the terms set forth below, do each cause nt, or representative.
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Penal Surety and this Bid Bo BIDDER Bidder's N By:	I sum (Words) d Bidder, intending to be legally bound here ond to be duly executed by an authorized of	ficer, age SURETY	(Figures) ct to the terms set forth below, do each cause nt, or representative (Seal)
Penal Surety and this Bid Bo BIDDER Bidder's N By:	(Words) d Bidder, intending to be legally bound here ond to be duly executed by an authorized of (Seal) Name and Corporate Seal	SURETY Surety's	(Figures) ct to the terms set forth below, do each cause nt, or representative. (Seal) s Name and Corporate Seal
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Penal Surety and this Bid Bo BIDDER Bidder's N By: Attest:	I sum (Words) d Bidder, intending to be legally bound here and to be duly executed by an authorized of (Seal) Name and Corporate Seal Signature Print Name	Surety's By:	(Figures) ct to the terms set forth below, do each cause nt, or representative. (Seal) s Name and Corporate Seal Signature (Attach Power of Attorney) Print Name Title



- 1. Bidder and Surety, jointly and severally, bind themselves, their heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns to pay to Owner upon default of Bidder the penal sum set forth on the face of this Bond. Payment of the penal sum is the extent of Bidder's and Surety's liability. Recovery of such penal sum under the terms of this Bond shall be Owner's sole and exclusive remedy upon default of Bidder.
- 2. Default of Bidder shall occur upon the failure of Bidder to deliver within the time required by the Bidding Documents (or any extension thereof agreed to in writing by Owner) the executed Agreement required by the Bidding Documents and any performance and payment bonds required by the Bidding Documents.
- 3. This obligation shall be null and void if:
 - 3.1 Owner accepts Bidder's Bid and Bidder delivers within the time required by the Bidding Documents (or any extension thereof agreed to in writing by Owner) the executed Agreement required by the Bidding Documents and any performance and payment bonds required by the Bidding Documents, or
 - 3.2 All Bids are rejected by Owner, or
 - 3.3 Owner fails to issue a Notice of Award to Bidder within the time specified in the Bidding Documents (or any extension thereof agreed to in writing by Bidder and, if applicable, consented to by Surety when required by Paragraph 5 hereof).
- 4. Payment under this Bond will be due and payable upon default of Bidder and within 30 calendar days after receipt by Bidder and Surety of written notice of default from Owner, which notice will be given with reasonable promptness, identifying this Bond and the Project and including a statement of the amount due.
- 5. Surety waives notice of any and all defenses based on or arising out of any time extension to issue Notice of Award agreed to in writing by Owner and Bidder, provided that the total time for issuing Notice of Award including extensions shall not in the aggregate exceed 120 days from the Bid due date without Surety's written consent.
- 6. No suit or action shall be commenced under this Bond prior to 30 calendar days after the notice of default required in Paragraph 4 above is received by Bidder and Surety and in no case later than one year after the Bid due date.
- 7. Any suit or action under this Bond shall be commenced only in a court of competent jurisdiction located in the state in which the Project is located.
- 8. Notices required hereunder shall be in writing and sent to Bidder and Surety at their respective addresses shown on the face of this Bond. Such notices may be sent by personal delivery, commercial courier, or by United States Registered or Certified Mail, return receipt requested, postage pre-paid, and shall be deemed to be effective upon receipt by the party concerned.
- 9. Surety shall cause to be attached to this Bond a current and effective Power of Attorney evidencing the authority of the officer, agent, or representative who executed this Bond on behalf of Surety to execute, seal, and deliver such Bond and bind the Surety thereby.
- 10. This Bond is intended to conform to all applicable statutory requirements. Any applicable requirement of any applicable statute that has been omitted from this Bond shall be deemed to be included herein as if set forth at length. If any provision of this Bond conflicts with any applicable statute, then the provision of said statute shall govern and the remainder of this Bond that is not in conflict therewith shall continue in full force and effect.
- 11. The term "Bid" as used herein includes a Bid, offer, or proposal as applicable.

QUALIFICATIONS STATEMENT

THE INFORMATION SUPPLIED IN THIS DOCUMENT IS CONFIDENTIAL TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAWS AND REGULATIONS

1.	SUBMITTED BY:	
	Official Name of Firm:	
	Address:	
2.	SUBMITTED TO:	
3.	SUBMITTED FOR:	
	Owner:	
	Project Name:	
	_	
	TYPE OF WORK:	
4.	CONTRACTOR'S CONTACT INF	ORMATION
	Contact Person:	
	Title:	
	Phone:	
	Email:	

5.	AFFILIA	ATED COMPANIES:	
	Name	:	
	Addre	ss:	
6.	TYPE (OF ORGANIZATION:	
		SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP	
		Name of Owner:	
		Doing Business As:	_
		Date of Organization:	
		PARTNERSHIP	
		Date of Organization:	
		Type of Partnership:	
		Name of General Partner(s):	
			_
		CORPORATION	
		State of Organization:	
		Date of Organization:	
		Executive Officers:	
		- President:	
		- Vice President(s):	
		- Treasurer:	
		- Secretary:	

LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY	
State of Organization:	
Date of Organization:	
Members:	
JOINT VENTURE	
Sate of Organization:	
Date of Organization:	
Form of Organization:	
Joint Venture Managing Partner	
- Name:	
- Address:	
Joint Venture Managing Partner	
- Name:	
- Address:	
Joint Venture Managing Partner	
- Name:	
- Address:	

7.	LICENSING			
		Jurisdiction:		
		Type of License:		
		License Number:		
		Jurisdiction:		
		Type of License:		
		License Number:		
8.	CERTIFICATIO	INS		CERTIFIED BY:
		Disadvantage Business En	terprise:	
		Minority Business Enterpr	ise:	
		Woman Owned Enterprise	e:	_
		Small Business Enterprise:	:	_
		Other ():	_
9.	BONDING INF	ORMATION		
		Bonding Company:		
		Address:		
		Bonding Agent:		
		Address:		
		Contact Name:		
		Phone:		
		Aggregate Bonding Capac	ity:	
		Available Bonding Capacit		

10.	FINANCIAL INFORMATION
	Financial Institution:
	Address:
	Account Manager:
	Phone:
	INCLUDE AS AN ATTACHMENT AN AUDITED BALANCE SHEET FOR EACH OF THE LAST 3 YEARS
11.	CONSTRUCTION EXPERIENCE:
	Current Experience:
	List on Schedule A all uncompleted projects currently under contract (If Joint Venture list each participant's projects separately).
	Previous Experience:
	List on Schedule B all projects completed within the last 5 Years (If Joint Venture list each participant's projects separately).
	Has firm listed in Section 1 ever failed to complete a construction contract awarded to it?
	□YES □ NO
	If YES, attach as an Attachment details including Project Owner's contact information.
	Has any Corporate Officer, Partner, Joint Venture participant or Proprietor ever failed to complete a construction contract awarded to them in their name or when acting as a principal of another entity?
	☐ YES ☐ NO
	If YES, attach as an Attachment details including Project Owner's contact information.
	Are there any judgments, claims, disputes or litigation pending or outstanding involving the firm listed in Section 1 or any of its officers (or any of its partners if a partnership or any of the individual entities if a joint venture)?
	□YES □ NO
	If YES, attach as an Attachment details including Project Owner's contact information.
	EJCDC® C-451, Qualifications Statement.

12.	SAFETY PROGRAM:
	Name of Contractor's Safety Officer:
	Include the following as attachments:
	Provide as an Attachment Contractor's (and Contractor's proposed Subcontractors and Suppliers furnishing or performing Work having a value in excess of 10 percent of the total amount of the Bid) OSHA No. 500- Log & Summary of Occupational Injuries & Illnesses for the past 5 years.
	Provide as an Attachment Contractor's (and Contractor's proposed Subcontractors and Suppliers furnishing or performing Work having a value in excess of 10 percent of the total amount of the Bid) list of all OSHA Citations & Notifications of Penalty (monetary or other) received within the last 5 years (indicate disposition as applicable) - IF NONE SO STATE.
	Provide as an Attachment Contractor's (and Contractor's proposed Subcontractors and Suppliers furnishing or performing Work having a value in excess of 10 percent of the total amount of the Bid) list of all safety citations or violations under any state all received within the last 5 years (indicate disposition as applicable) - IF NONE SO STATE.
	Provide the following for the firm listed in Section V (and for each proposed Subcontractor furnishing or performing Work having a value in excess of 10 percent of the total amount of the Bid) the following (attach additional sheets as necessary):
	Workers' compensation Experience Modification Rate (EMR) for the last 5 years:
	YEAR EMR YEAR EMR YEAR EMR YEAR EMR YEAR EMR
	Total Recordable Frequency Rate (TRFR) for the last 5 years:

YEAR YEAR

YEAR

YEAR YEAR TRFR _____

TRFR

TRFR

TRFR _

Total number of ma	an-hours worked for th	e last 5 Years:	
YEAR YEAR YEAR YEAR YEAR YEAR	TOTAL NUMBER TOTAL NUMBER TOTAL NUMBER	R OF MAN-HOURS R OF MAN-HOURS R OF MAN-HOURS R OF MAN-HOURS R OF MAN-HOURS	
Provide Contractor's (all performing Work havin Away From Work, Days the particular industry (Contractor's proposed S	ng a value in excess of 1 s of Restricted Work Ac or type of Work to be p	.0 percent of the total a tivity or Job Transfer (D performed by Contracto	mount of the Bid) Days ART) incidence rate for or and each of
YE YE YE	EAR EAR EAR EAR EAR EAR	DART DART DART DART DART	
EQUIPMENT:			
MAJOR EQUIPMENT:			
List on Schedule C all piece	s of major equipment a	available for use on Ow	ner's Project.

13.

HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE INFORMATION SUBMITTED HEREWITH, INCLUDING ANY ATTACHMENTS, IS RUE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE AND BELIEF.
NAME OF ORGANIZATION:
BY:
TITLE:
DATED:
OTARY ATTEST:
SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO BEFORE ME
THIS DAY OF, 20
NOTARY PUBLIC - STATE OF
MY COMMISSION EXPIRES:
EQUIRED ATTACHMENTS
1. Schedule A (Current Experience).
2. Schedule B (Previous Experience).
3. Schedule C (Major Equipment).
4. Audited balance sheet for each of the last 3 years for firm named in Section 1.
5. Evidence of authority for individuals listed in Section 7 to bind organization to an agreement.
6. Resumes of officers and key individuals (including Safety Officer) of firm named in Section 1.
7. Required safety program submittals listed in Section 13.
8. Additional items as pertinent.

SCHEDULE A

CURRENT EXPERIENCE

Project Name	Owner's Contact Person	Design Engineer	Contract Date	Type of Work	Status	Cost of Work
	Name:	Name:				
	Address:	Company:				
	Telephone:	Telephone:				
	Name:	Name:				
	Address:	Company:				
	Telephone:	Telephone:				
	Name:	Name:				
	Address:	Company:				
	Telephone:	Telephone:				
	Name:	Name:				
	Address:	Company:				
	Telephone:	Telephone:				
	Name:	Name:				
	Address:	Company:				
	Telephone:	Telephone:				
	Name:	Name:				
	Address:	Company:				
	Telephone:	Telephone:				
	Name:	Name:				
	Address:	Company:				
	Telephone:	Telephone:				

SCHEDULE B

PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE (Include ALL Projects Completed within last 5 years)

Project Name	Owner's Contact Person	Design Engineer	Contract Date	Type of Work	Status	Cost of Work
	Name: Address: Telephone:	Name: Company: Telephone:				
	Name: Address: Telephone:	Name: Company: Telephone:				
	Name: Address: Telephone:	Name: Company: Telephone:				
	Name: Address: Telephone:	Name: Company: Telephone:				
	Name: Address: Telephone:	Name: Company: Telephone:				
	Name: Address: Telephone:	Name: Company: Telephone:				
	Name: Address: Telephone:	Name: Company: Telephone:				

SCHEDULE B

PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE (Include ALL Projects Completed within last 5 years)

Project Name	Owner's Contact Person	Design Engineer	Contract Date	Type of Work	Status	Cost of Work
	Name: Address: Telephone:	Name: Company: Telephone:				
	Name: Address: Telephone:	Name: Company: Telephone:				
	Name: Address: Telephone:	Name: Company: Telephone:				
	Name: Address: Telephone:	Name: Company: Telephone:				
	Name: Address: Telephone:	Name: Company: Telephone:				
	Name: Address: Telephone:	Name: Company: Telephone:				
	Name: Address: Telephone:	Name: Company: Telephone:				

SCHEDULE C - LIST OF MAJOR EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE

ITEM	PURCHASE DATE	CONDITION	ACQUIRED VALUE

Notice of Award

		Date:
Project: Smith River Interceptor	r Walker Road Extension S	ewer Repair
Owner: City of Martinsville		Owner's Contract No.: Contract IV
Contract: Contract IV		Engineer's Project No.: 50078733
Bidder:		
Bidder's Address:		
Bidder and are awarded a Contra The principal features of work to demolish and replace 484 LF of sewer; remove and dispose of ap	act for <u>Smith River Intercep</u> obe performed under this content of the performed under this content of the performant of	the above Contract has been considered. You are the Successful otor Walker Road Extension Sewer Repair. Contract are to: clear and grub existing sewer easements; avity sewer and CIPP line 2,680 LF of 42" CMP gravity bestos bonded 42" CMP; rehabilitate five (5) existing brick of areas of asphalt at the completion of the replacing the gravity
The Contract Price of your C	Contract is <u>Insert total contr</u>	act amount xx/100 Dollars (\$XXX,XXX).
Three (3) copies of the propo	osed Contract Documents (except Drawings) accompany this Notice of Award.
Two (2) sets of the Drawings	s will be delivered separate	ly or otherwise made available to you immediately.
You must comply with the fo	ollowing conditions precede	ent within 15 days of the date you receive this Notice of Award.
1. Deliver to the Owne	r two (2) fully executed con	unterparts of the Contract Documents.
2. Other conditions pre	ecedent:	
Failure to comply with these this Notice of Award.	conditions within the time s	specified will entitle Owner to consider you in default and annul
Within ten days after you co of the Contract Documents.	omply with the above condi	tions, Owner will return to you one fully executed counterpart
	Owner	
	By:	ure.
Copy to Engineer	Title	

This document has important legal consequences; consultation with an attorney is encouraged with respect to its use or modification. This document should be adapted to the particular circumstances of the contemplated Project and the controlling Laws and Regulations.

AGREEMENT BETWEEN OWNER AND CONTRACTOR FOR CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT (STIPULATED PRICE)

Prepared by



Issued and Published Jointly by







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INTRODUCTION

This Agreement between Owner and Contractor for Construction Contract (Stipulated Price) ("Agreement") has been prepared for use with the Suggested Instructions to Bidders for Construction Contracts ("Instructions to Bidders") (EJCDC® C-200, 2013 Edition); the Suggested Bid Form for Construction Contracts ("Bid Form") (EJCDC® C 410, 2013 Edition); and the Standard General Conditions of the Construction Contract ("General Conditions") (EJCDC® C-700, 2013 Edition). Their provisions are interrelated, and a change in one may necessitate a change in the others. See also the Guide to the Preparation of Supplementary Conditions (EJCDC® C-800, 2013 Edition), and the Commentary on the 2013 EJCDC Construction Documents (EJCDC® C-001, 2013 Edition).

In construction contracting, as a general matter the "agreement" is the legal instrument executed (signed) by the project owner and the construction contractor, binding the parties to the terms of the contract. See CSI Project Delivery Practice Guide (2011), Section 11.1.2, p. 210, and CSI Construction Specification Practice Guide (2011), Section 5.1, p. 75. This EJCDC Agreement form serves that basic function, by identifying the parties and Contract Documents, and establishing the Contract Price and Contract Times. This Agreement form is specifically intended for stipulated price (fixed price) contracts—that is, contracts in which Owner and Contractor identify specific lump sums and unit prices as Contractor's compensation for performing the Work. For construction contracts in which the Contract Price is primarily based on costs incurred during construction, users should select EJCDC® C-525, Agreement between Owner and Contractor for Construction Contract (Cost-Plus).

This Agreement form is drafted to be flexible enough to be used on projects that are competitively bid, and for public and private contracts that are negotiated or awarded through a proposal process or otherwise. On competitively bid projects, the following documentary information would typically be made available to bidders:

- Bidding Requirements, which include the Advertisement or invitation to bid, the Instructions to Bidders, and the Bid Form that is suggested or prescribed, all of which provide information and guidance for all Bidders, and Bid Form supplements (if any) such as Bid Bond and Qualifications Statement.
- Contract Documents, which include the Agreement, performance and payment bonds, the General Conditions, the Supplementary Conditions, the Drawings, and the Specifications.
- Documents referred to in the Supplementary Conditions or elsewhere as being of interest to bidders for reference purposes, but which are not Contract Documents.

Together, the Bidding Requirements and the Contract Documents are referred to as the Bidding Documents. (The terms "Bidding Documents," "Bidding Requirements," and "Contract Documents" are defined in Article 1 of the General Conditions.) The Bidding Requirements are not Contract Documents because much of their substance pertains to the relationships prior to the award of the Contract and has little effect or impact thereafter. Many contracts are awarded without even going through a bidding process, and thus have no Bidding Requirements, illustrating that the bidding items are typically superfluous to the formation of a binding and comprehensive construction contract. In some cases, however, a bid or proposal will contain numerous line items and their prices; in such case the actual bid or proposal document may be attached as an exhibit to the Agreement to avoid extensive rekeying.

Suggested provisions are accompanied by "Notes to User" and bracketed notes and prompts to assist in preparing the Agreement. The provisions have been coordinated with the other forms produced by EJCDC. Much of the language should be usable on most projects, but modifications and additional provisions will often be necessary. When modifying the suggested language or writing additional provisions, the user must check the other documents thoroughly for conflicts and coordination of terms, and make appropriate revisions in all affected documents.

All parties involved in construction projects benefit significantly from a standardized approach in the location of subject matter throughout the documents. Experience confirms the danger of addressing the same subject matter in more than one location; doing so frequently leads to confusion and unanticipated legal consequences. When preparing documents for a construction project, careful attention should be given to the guidance provided in EJCDC® N-122/AIA® A521, Uniform Location of Subject Matter (2012 Edition), available at no charge from the EJCDC website, www.ejcdc.org, and from the websites of EJCDC's sponsoring organizations.

CSI MasterFormat™ (50-Division format) designates Document "00 52 XX" for various forms of the owner-contractor agreement. If this format is used, the first page of the Agreement would be numbered 00 52 13-1 (or other appropriate third pair of numbers, in accordance with MasterFormat™).

Instructions and restrictions regarding the use of this document are set out in the License Agreement that accompanied the document at the time of purchase. To prepare the Agreement for inclusion in a Project Manual or for use in a specific contractual engagement, (1) remove the cover pages and this Introduction, (2) fill in Project-specific information and make revisions to the Agreement, following the guidance in the Notes to Users and bracketed notes and prompts, and the advice of legal counsel, and (3) delete the Notes to Users and bracketed notes and prompts.

AGREEMENT BETWEEN OWNER AND CONTRACTOR FOR CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT (STIPULATED PRICE)

THIS AGREEMENT is by and between	The City of Martinsville	("Owner") and
		("Contractor").
Owner and Contractor hereby agree as	s follows:	

ARTICLE 1 – WORK

1.01 Contractor shall complete all Work as specified or indicated in the Contract Documents. The Work is generally described as follows: see attached bid.

ARTICLE 2 – THE PROJECT

2.01 The Project, of which the Work under the Contract Documents is a part, is generally described as follows:

Smith River Interceptor Walker Road Extension Sewer Repair

Martinsville, VA

ARTICLE 3 – ENGINEER

- 3.01 The Project has been designed by <u>Dewberry Engineers Inc., 551 Piney Forest Road, Danville, VA</u> 24540.
- 3.02 The Owner has retained <u>Dewberry Engineers Inc.</u> ("Engineer") to act as Owner's representative, assume all duties and responsibilities, and have the rights and authority assigned to Engineer in the Contract Documents in connection with the completion of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.

ARTICLE 4 – CONTRACT TIMES

- 4.01 Time of the Essence
 - A. Substantial Completion, and completion and readiness for final payment as stated in the Contract Documents are of the essence of the Contract.
- 4.02 Contract Times: Days
 - A. The Work will be substantially completed within 330 days after the date when the Contract Times commence to run as provided in Paragraph 4.01 of the General Conditions, and completed and ready for final payment in accordance with Paragraph 15.06 of the General Conditions within 360 days after the date when the Contract Times commence to run.
- 4.03 Liquidated Damages
 - A. Contractor and Owner recognize that time is of the essence as stated in Paragraph 4.01 above and that Owner will suffer financial and other losses if the Work is not completed and Milestones not achieved within the times specified in Paragraph 4.02 above, plus any extensions thereof allowed in accordance with the Contract. The parties also recognize the

delays, expense, and difficulties involved in proving in a legal or arbitration proceeding the actual loss suffered by Owner if the Work is not completed on time. Accordingly, instead of requiring any such proof, Owner and Contractor agree that as liquidated damages for delay (but not as a penalty):

- Substantial Completion: Contractor shall pay Owner \$500 for each day that expires after the time (as duly adjusted pursuant to the Contract) specified in Paragraph 4.02.A above for Substantial Completion until the Work is substantially complete.
- Completion of Remaining Work: After Substantial Completion, if Contractor shall neglect, refuse, or fail to complete the remaining Work within the Contract Time (as duly adjusted pursuant to the Contract) for completion and readiness for final payment, Contractor shall pay Owner \$300 for each day that expires after such time until the Work is completed and ready for final payment.
- 3. Liquidated damages for failing to timely attain Substantial Completion and final completion are not additive and will not be imposed concurrently.

ARTICLE 5 – CONTRACT PRICE

- 5.01 Owner shall pay Contractor for completion of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents the amounts that follow, subject to adjustment under the Contract:
 - A. For all Unit Price Work, an amount equal to the sum of the extended prices (established for each separately identified item of Unit Price Work by multiplying the unit price times the actual quantity of that item):
 - The extended prices for Unit Price Work set forth as of the Effective Date of the Contract are based on estimated quantities. As provided in Paragraph 13.03 of the General Conditions, estimated quantities are not guaranteed, and determinations of actual quantities and classifications are to be made by Engineer.
 - B. For all Work, at the prices stated in Contractor's Bid, attached hereto as an exhibit.

ARTICLE 6 – PAYMENT PROCEDURES

- 6.01 Submittal and Processing of Payments
 - A. Contractor shall submit Applications for Payment in accordance with Article 15 of the General Conditions. Applications for Payment will be processed by Engineer as provided in the General Conditions.
- 6.02 Progress Payments; Retainage
 - A. Owner shall make progress payments on account of the Contract Price on the basis of Contractor's Applications for Payment on or about the <u>25th</u> day of each month during performance of the Work as provided in Paragraph 6.02.A.1 below, provided that such Applications for Payment have been submitted in a timely manner and otherwise meet the requirements of the Contract. All such payments will be measured by the Schedule of Values established as provided in the General Conditions (and in the case of Unit Price Work based on the number of units completed) or, in the event there is no Schedule of Values, as provided elsewhere in the Contract.
 - 1. Prior to Substantial Completion, progress payments will be made in an amount equal to the percentage indicated below but, in each case, less the aggregate of payments

previously made and less such amounts as Owner may withhold, including but not limited to liquidated damages, in accordance with the Contract

- a. 95 percent of Work completed (with the balance being retainage); and
- b. <u>95</u> percent of cost of materials and equipment not incorporated in the Work (with the balance being retainage).
- B. Upon Substantial Completion of the entire construction to be provided under the Contract Documents, Owner shall pay an amount sufficient to increase total payments to Contractor to <u>95</u> percent of the Work completed, less such amounts set off by Owner pursuant to Paragraph 15.01.E of the General Conditions, and less 200 percent of Engineer's estimate of the value of work to be completed or corrected as shown on the punch list of items to be completed or corrected prior to the final payment.

6.03 Final Payment

A. Upon final completion and acceptance of the Work in accordance with Paragraph 15.06 of the General Conditions, Owner shall pay the remainder of the Contract Price as recommended by Engineer as provided in said Paragraph 15.06.

ARTICLE 7 – INTEREST

7.01 All amounts not paid when due shall bear interest at the maximum legal rate.

ARTICLE 8 – CONTRACTOR'S REPRESENTATIONS

- 8.01 In order to induce Owner to enter into this Contract, Contractor makes the following representations:
 - A. Contractor has examined and carefully studied the Contract Documents, and any data and reference items identified in the Contract Documents.
 - B. Contractor has visited the Site, conducted a thorough, alert visual examination of the Site and adjacent areas, and become familiar with and is satisfied as to the general, local, and Site conditions that may affect cost, progress, and performance of the Work.
 - C. Contractor is familiar with and is satisfied as to all Laws and Regulations that may affect cost, progress, and performance of the Work.
 - D. Contractor has carefully studied all: (1) reports of explorations and tests of subsurface conditions at or adjacent to the Site and all drawings of physical conditions relating to existing surface or subsurface structures at the Site that have been identified in the Supplementary Conditions, especially with respect to Technical Data in such reports and drawings, and (2) reports and drawings relating to Hazardous Environmental Conditions, if any, at or adjacent to the Site that have been identified in the Supplementary Conditions, especially with respect to Technical Data in such reports and drawings.

ARTICLE 9 – CONTRACT DOCUMENTS

9.01 Contents

- A. The Contract Documents consist of the following:
 - 1. This Agreement (pages <u>1</u> to <u>6</u> inclusive).
 - 2. Performance bond (pages $\underline{1}$ to $\underline{3}$ inclusive).

- 3. Payment bond (pages $\underline{1}$ to $\underline{3}$ inclusive).
- 4. General Conditions (pages 1 to 64 inclusive).
- 5. Supplementary Conditions (pages <u>1</u> to <u>18</u> inclusive).
- 6. EDA Contracting Provisions for Construction Projects (pages <u>1</u> to <u>23</u> inclusive).
- 7. EDA Construction Site Sign Specifications (pages <u>1</u> to <u>5</u> inclusive).
- 8. Davis-Bacon Wage Rates (pages 1 to 13 inclusive).
- 9. Requirements for Affirmative Action (EEO) (pages 1 to 1).
- 10. Qualification Statement (pages 1 to 12 inclusive).
- 11. Compliance Statement (pages <u>1</u> to <u>3</u> inclusive).
- 12. Lobbying Certification and Restriction Forms (pages <u>1</u> to <u>1</u>).
- 13. Specifications as listed in the table of contents of the Project Manual.
- 14. Drawings (not attached but incorporated by reference) consisting of <u>16</u> sheets with each sheet bearing the following general title: <u>Mecklenburg County Industrial Park Sanitary Gravity Sewer Upgrade Contract II, Boydton, VA.</u>
- 15. Exhibits to this Agreement (enumerated as follows):
 - a. Bid Form (pages 1 to 10 inclusive).
- 16. The following which may be delivered or issued on or after the Effective Date of the Contract and are not attached hereto:
 - a. Notice of Award.
 - b. Notice to Proceed.
 - c. Application for Payment.
 - d. Work Change Directives.
 - e. Change Orders.
 - f. Certificate of Substantial Completion.
- B. The documents listed in Paragraph 9.01.A are attached to this Agreement (except as expressly noted otherwise above).
- C. There are no Contract Documents other than those listed above in this Article 9.
- D. The Contract Documents may only be amended, modified, or supplemented as provided in the General Conditions.

ARTICLE 10 - MISCELLANEOUS

10.01 Terms

A. Terms used in this Agreement will have the meanings stated in the General Conditions and the Supplementary Conditions.

10.02 Assignment of Contract

A. Unless expressly agreed to elsewhere in the Contract, no assignment by a party hereto of any rights under or interests in the Contract will be binding on another party hereto without the written consent of the party sought to be bound; and, specifically but without limitation,

money that may become due and money that is due may not be assigned without such consent (except to the extent that the effect of this restriction may be limited by law), and unless specifically stated to the contrary in any written consent to an assignment, no assignment will release or discharge the assignor from any duty or responsibility under the Contract Documents.

10.03 Successors and Assigns

A. Owner and Contractor each binds itself, its successors, assigns, and legal representatives to the other party hereto, its successors, assigns, and legal representatives in respect to all covenants, agreements, and obligations contained in the Contract Documents.

10.04 Severability

A. Any provision or part of the Contract Documents held to be void or unenforceable under any Law or Regulation shall be deemed stricken, and all remaining provisions shall continue to be valid and binding upon Owner and Contractor, who agree that the Contract Documents shall be reformed to replace such stricken provision or part thereof with a valid and enforceable provision that comes as close as possible to expressing the intention of the stricken provision.

10.05 Contractor's Certifications

- A. Contractor certifies that it has not engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive, or coercive practices in competing for or in executing the Contract. For the purposes of this Paragraph 10.05:
 - "corrupt practice" means the offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting of any thing of value likely to influence the action of a public official in the bidding process or in the Contract execution;
 - "fraudulent practice" means an intentional misrepresentation of facts made (a) to influence the bidding process or the execution of the Contract to the detriment of Owner, (b) to establish Bid or Contract prices at artificial non-competitive levels, or (c) to deprive Owner of the benefits of free and open competition;
 - "collusive practice" means a scheme or arrangement between two or more Bidders, with or without the knowledge of Owner, a purpose of which is to establish Bid prices at artificial, non-competitive levels; and
 - 4. "coercive practice" means harming or threatening to harm, directly or indirectly, persons or their property to influence their participation in the bidding process or affect the execution of the Contract.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Owner and Contractor have signed this Agreement.

This Agreement will be effective on (w	which is the Effective Date of the Contract).
OWNER:	CONTRACTOR:
Ву:	Ву:
Title:	Title:

	(If Contractor is a corporation, a partnership, or a joint venture, attach evidence of authority to sign.)
Attest:	Attest:
Title:	Title:
Address for giving notices:	Address for giving notices:
	License No.:
	(where applicable)
(If Owner is a corporation, attach evidence of authority to sign. If Owner is a public body, attach evidence of authority to sign and resolution or other documents authorizing execution of this Agreement.)	NOTE TO USER: Use in those states or other jurisdictions where applicable or required.



By: Title:

Date Issued:

Copy: Engineer

NOTICE TO PROCEED Owner: City of Martinsville Owner's Contract No.: Contract IV Contractor: Contractor's Project No.: Contract IV Engineer's Project No.: 50078733 Engineer: Dewberry Project: Smith River Interceptor Walker Road Contract Name: **Extension Sewer Repair Effective Date of Contract: TO CONTRACTOR:** Owner hereby notifies Contractor that the Contract Times under the above Contract will commence to run on , 20]. [see Paragraph 4.01 of the General Conditions] On that date, Contractor shall start performing its obligations under the Contract Documents. No Work shall be done at the Site prior to such date. In accordance with the Agreement, [the date of Substantial Completion is , and the date of readiness for final payment is_____ , and the number of days to achieve number of days to achieve Substantial Completion is _____ readiness for final payment is Before starting any Work at the Site, Contractor must comply with the following: [Note any access limitations, security procedures, or other restrictions] Owner: **Authorized Signature**

EJCDC° C-550, Notice to Proceed.

Prepared and published 2013 by the Engineers Joint Contract Documents Committee.

Page 1 of 1

PERFORMANCE BOND

CONTRACTOR (name and address):	SURETY (name and address of principal place of business):
OWNER (name and address):	
CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT Effective Date of the Agreement: Amount: Description (name and location):	
BOND Bond Number: Date (not earlier than the Effective Date of the Agreement of Amount: Modifications to this Bond Form: None	the Construction Contract): See Paragraph 16
Surety and Contractor, intending to be legally bound he this Performance Bond to be duly executed by an authorized CONTRACTOR AS PRINCIPAL	ereby, subject to the terms set forth below, do each cause orized officer, agent, or representative. SURETY
(seal) Contractor's Name and Corporate Seal	(seal) Surety's Name and Corporate Seal
By:Signature	By:Signature (attach power of attorney)
Print Name	Print Name
Title	Title
Attest:Signature	Attest:Signature
Title	Title
Notes: (1) Provide supplemental execution by any additional Contractor, Surety, Owner, or other party shall be considered	al parties, such as joint venturers. (2) Any singular reference to ed plural where applicable.

EJCDC® C-610, Performance Bond

- 1. The Contractor and Surety, jointly and severally, bind themselves, their heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns to the Owner for the performance of the Construction Contract, which is incorporated herein by reference.
- 2. If the Contractor performs the Construction Contract, the Surety and the Contractor shall have no obligation under this Bond, except when applicable to participate in a conference as provided in Paragraph 3.
- 3. If there is no Owner Default under the Construction Contract, the Surety's obligation under this Bond shall arise after:
 - The Owner first provides notice to the Contractor and the Surety that the Owner is considering declaring a Contractor Default. Such notice shall indicate whether the Owner is requesting a conference among the Owner, Contractor, and Surety to discuss the Contractor's performance. If the Owner does not request a conference, the Surety may, within five (5) business days after receipt of the Owner's notice, request such a conference. If the Surety timely requests a conference, the Owner shall attend. Unless the Owner agrees otherwise, any conference requested under this Paragraph 3.1 shall be held within ten (10) business days of the Surety's receipt of the Owner's notice. If the Owner, the Contractor, and the Surety agree, the Contractor shall be allowed a reasonable time to perform the Construction Contract, but such an agreement shall not waive the Owner's right, if any, subsequently to declare a Contractor Default;
 - 3.2 The Owner declares a Contractor Default, terminates the Construction Contract and notifies the Surety; and
 - 3.3 The Owner has agreed to pay the Balance of the Contract Price in accordance with the terms of the Construction Contract to the Surety or to a contractor selected to perform the Construction Contract.
- 4. Failure on the part of the Owner to comply with the notice requirement in Paragraph 3.1 shall not constitute a failure to comply with a condition precedent to the Surety's obligations, or release the Surety from its obligations, except to the extent the Surety demonstrates actual prejudice.
- 5. When the Owner has satisfied the conditions of Paragraph 3, the Surety shall promptly and at the Surety's expense take one of the following actions:
 - 5.1 Arrange for the Contractor, with the consent of the Owner, to perform and complete the Construction Contract;
 - 5.2 Undertake to perform and complete the Construction Contract itself, through its agents or independent contractors;
 - 5.3 Obtain bids or negotiated proposals from qualified contractors acceptable to the Owner for a contract for performance and completion of the Construction Contract, arrange for a contract to be prepared for execution by the Owner and a contractor selected with the Owners concurrence, to be secured with performance and payment bonds executed by a

- qualified surety equivalent to the bonds issued on the Construction Contract, and pay to the Owner the amount of damages as described in Paragraph 7 in excess of the Balance of the Contract Price incurred by the Owner as a result of the Contractor Default; or
- 5.4 Waive its right to perform and complete, arrange for completion, or obtain a new contractor, and with reasonable promptness under the circumstances:
 - 5.4.1 After investigation, determine the amount for which it may be liable to the Owner and, as soon as practicable after the amount is determined, make payment to the Owner; or
 - 5.4.2 Deny liability in whole or in part and notify the Owner, citing the reasons for denial.
- 6. If the Surety does not proceed as provided in Paragraph 5 with reasonable promptness, the Surety shall be deemed to be in default on this Bond seven days after receipt of an additional written notice from the Owner to the Surety demanding that the Surety perform its obligations under this Bond, and the Owner shall be entitled to enforce any remedy available to the Owner. If the Surety proceeds as provided in Paragraph 5.4, and the Owner refuses the payment or the Surety has denied liability, in whole or in part, without further notice the Owner shall be entitled to enforce any remedy available to the Owner.
- 7. If the Surety elects to act under Paragraph 5.1, 5.2, or 5.3, then the responsibilities of the Surety to the Owner shall not be greater than those of the Contractor under the Construction Contract, and the responsibilities of the Owner to the Surety shall not be greater than those of the Owner under the Construction Contract. Subject to the commitment by the Owner to pay the Balance of the Contract Price, the Surety is obligated, without duplication for:
 - 7.1 the responsibilities of the Contractor for correction of defective work and completion of the Construction Contract;
 - 7.2 additional legal, design professional, and delay costs resulting from the Contractor's Default, and resulting from the actions or failure to act of the Surety under Paragraph 5; and
 - 7.3 liquidated damages, or if no liquidated damages are specified in the Construction Contract, actual damages caused by delayed performance or non-performance of the Contractor.
- 8. If the Surety elects to act under Paragraph 5.1, 5.3, or 5.4, the Surety's liability is limited to the amount of this Bond.
- 9. The Surety shall not be liable to the Owner or others for obligations of the Contractor that are unrelated to the Construction Contract, and the Balance of the Contract Price shall not be reduced or set off on account of any such unrelated obligations. No right of action shall accrue on this Bond to any person or entity other than the Owner or its heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns.
- 10. The Surety hereby waives notice of any change, including changes of time, to the Construction Contract or to related subcontracts, purchase orders, and other obligations.

- 11. Any proceeding, legal or equitable, under this Bond may be instituted in any court of competent jurisdiction in the location in which the work or part of the work is located and shall be instituted within two years after a declaration of Contractor Default or within two years after the Contractor ceased working or within two years after the Surety refuses or fails to perform its obligations under this Bond, whichever occurs first. If the provisions of this paragraph are void or prohibited by law, the minimum periods of limitations available to sureties as a defense in the jurisdiction of the suit shall be applicable.
- 12. Notice to the Surety, the Owner, or the Contractor shall be mailed or delivered to the address shown on the page on which their signature appears.
- 13. When this Bond has been furnished to comply with a statutory or other legal requirement in the location where the construction was to be performed, any provision in this Bond conflicting with said statutory or legal requirement shall be deemed deleted herefrom and provisions conforming to such statutory or other legal requirement shall be deemed incorporated herein. When so furnished, the intent is that this Bond shall be construed as a statutory bond and not as a common law bond.

14. Definitions

14.1 Balance of the Contract Price: The total amount payable by the Owner to the Contractor under the Construction Contract after all proper adjustments have been made including allowance for the Contractor for any amounts received or to be received by the Owner in settlement of insurance or other claims for damages to which the Contractor is entitled, reduced by all valid and proper

payments made to or on behalf of the Contractor under the Construction Contract.

- 14.2 Construction Contract: The agreement between the Owner and Contractor identified on the cover page, including all Contract Documents and changes made to the agreement and the Contract Documents.
- 14.3 Contractor Default: Failure of the Contractor, which has not been remedied or waived, to perform or otherwise to comply with a material term of the Construction Contract.
- 14.4 Owner Default: Failure of the Owner, which has not been remedied or waived, to pay the Contractor as required under the Construction Contract or to perform and complete or comply with the other material terms of the Construction Contract.
- 14.5 Contract Documents: All the documents that comprise the agreement between the Owner and Contractor.
- 15. If this Bond is issued for an agreement between a contractor and subcontractor, the term Contractor in this Bond shall be deemed to be Subcontractor and the term Owner shall be deemed to be Contractor.
- 16. Modifications to this Bond are as follows:

PAYMENT BOND

CONTRACTOR (name and address):	SURETY (name and address of principal place of but	ısiness):
OWNER (name and address):		
CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT Effective Date of the Agreement: Amount: Description (name and location):		
BOND		
Bond Number: Date (not earlier than the Effective Date of the Agreen Amount: Modifications to this Bond Form: None		
this Payment Bond to be duly executed by an aut CONTRACTOR AS PRINCIPAL	horized officer, agent, or representative. SURETY	
7 -	0	(I
Contractor's Name and Corporate Seal	Surety's Name and Corporate Seal	(seal)
Ву:	Ву:	
Signature	Signature (attach power of attorney)	
Print Name	Print Name	
Title	Title	
Attest:	Attest:	
Signature	Signature	
Title	Title	
Notes: (1) Provide supplemental execution by any ad to Contractor, Surety, Owner, or other party shall be	ditional parties, such as joint venturers. (2) Any singular re considered plural where applicable.	eference

EJCDC® C-615, Payment Bond

- The Contractor and Surety, jointly and severally, bind themselves, their heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns to the Owner to pay for labor, materials, and equipment furnished for use in the performance of the Construction Contract, which is incorporated herein by reference, subject to the following terms.
- If the Contractor promptly makes payment of all sums due to Claimants, and defends, indemnifies, and holds harmless the Owner from claims, demands, liens, or suits by any person or entity seeking payment for labor, materials, or equipment furnished for use in the performance of the Construction Contract, then the Surety and the Contractor shall have no obligation under this Bond.
- 3. If there is no Owner Default under the Construction Contract, the Surety's obligation to the Owner under this Bond shall arise after the Owner has promptly notified the Contractor and the Surety (at the address described in Paragraph 13) of claims, demands, liens, or suits against the Owner or the Owner's property by any person or entity seeking payment for labor, materials, or equipment furnished for use in the performance of the Construction Contract, and tendered defense of such claims, demands, liens, or suits to the Contractor and the Surety.
- 4. When the Owner has satisfied the conditions in Paragraph 3, the Surety shall promptly and at the Surety's expense defend, indemnify, and hold harmless the Owner against a duly tendered claim, demand, lien, or suit.
- The Surety's obligations to a Claimant under this Bond shall arise after the following:
 - 5.1 Claimants who do not have a direct contract with the Contractor,
 - 5.1.1 have furnished a written notice of nonpayment to the Contractor, stating with substantial accuracy the amount claimed and the name of the party to whom the materials were, or equipment was, furnished or supplied or for whom the labor was done or performed, within ninety (90) days after having last performed labor or last furnished materials or equipment included in the Claim; and
 - 5.1.2 have sent a Claim to the Surety (at the address described in Paragraph 13).
 - 5.2 Claimants who are employed by or have a direct contract with the Contractor have sent a Claim to the Surety (at the address described in Paragraph 13).
- If a notice of non-payment required by Paragraph 5.1.1 is given by the Owner to the Contractor, that is sufficient to

- satisfy a Claimant's obligation to furnish a written notice of non-payment under Paragraph 5.1.1.
- 7. When a Claimant has satisfied the conditions of Paragraph 5.1 or 5.2, whichever is applicable, the Surety shall promptly and at the Surety's expense take the following actions:
 - 7.1 Send an answer to the Claimant, with a copy to the Owner, within sixty (60) days after receipt of the Claim, stating the amounts that are undisputed and the basis for challenging any amounts that are disputed; and
 - 7.2 Pay or arrange for payment of any undisputed amounts.
 - 7.3 The Surety's failure to discharge its obligations under Paragraph 7.1 or 7.2 shall not be deemed to constitute a waiver of defenses the Surety or Contractor may have or acquire as to a Claim, except as to undisputed amounts for which the Surety and Claimant have reached agreement. If, however, the Surety fails to discharge its obligations under Paragraph 7.1 or 7.2, the Surety shall indemnify the Claimant for the reasonable attorney's fees the Claimant incurs thereafter to recover any sums found to be due and owing to the Claimant.
- The Surety's total obligation shall not exceed the amount of this Bond, plus the amount of reasonable attorney's fees provided under Paragraph 7.3, and the amount of this Bond shall be credited for any payments made in good faith by the Surety.
- 9. Amounts owed by the Owner to the Contractor under the Construction Contract shall be used for the performance of the Construction Contract and to satisfy claims, if any, under any construction performance bond. By the Contractor furnishing and the Owner accepting this Bond, they agree that all funds earned by the Contractor in the performance of the Construction Contract are dedicated to satisfy obligations of the Contractor and Surety under this Bond, subject to the Owner's priority to use the funds for the completion of the work.
- 10. The Surety shall not be liable to the Owner, Claimants, or others for obligations of the Contractor that are unrelated to the Construction Contract. The Owner shall not be liable for the payment of any costs or expenses of any Claimant under this Bond, and shall have under this Bond no obligation to make payments to or give notice on behalf of Claimants, or otherwise have any obligations to Claimants under this Bond.
- 11. The Surety hereby waives notice of any change, including changes of time, to the Construction Contract or to related subcontracts, purchase orders, and other obligations.
- 12. No suit or action shall be commenced by a Claimant under this Bond other than in a court of competent jurisdiction in the state in which the project that is the subject of the

Construction Contract is located or after the expiration of one year from the date (1) on which the Claimant sent a Claim to the Surety pursuant to Paragraph 5.1.2 or 5.2, or (2) on which the last labor or service was performed by anyone or the last materials or equipment were furnished by anyone under the Construction Contract, whichever of (1) or (2) first occurs. If the provisions of this paragraph are void or prohibited by law, the minimum period of limitation available to sureties as a defense in the jurisdiction of the suit shall be applicable.

- 13. Notice and Claims to the Surety, the Owner, or the Contractor shall be mailed or delivered to the address shown on the page on which their signature appears. Actual receipt of notice or Claims, however accomplished, shall be sufficient compliance as of the date received.
- 14. When this Bond has been furnished to comply with a statutory or other legal requirement in the location where the construction was to be performed, any provision in this Bond conflicting with said statutory or legal requirement shall be deemed deleted herefrom and provisions conforming to such statutory or other legal requirement shall be deemed incorporated herein. When so furnished, the intent is that this Bond shall be construed as a statutory bond and not as a common law bond.
- 15. Upon requests by any person or entity appearing to be a potential beneficiary of this Bond, the Contractor and Owner shall promptly furnish a copy of this Bond or shall permit a copy to be made.

16. **Definitions**

- 16.1 **Claim:** A written statement by the Claimant including at a minimum:
 - 1. The name of the Claimant;
 - The name of the person for whom the labor was done, or materials or equipment furnished;
 - 3. A copy of the agreement or purchase order pursuant to which labor, materials, or equipment was furnished for use in the performance of the Construction Contract;
 - A brief description of the labor, materials, or equipment furnished;
 - 5. The date on which the Claimant last performed labor or last furnished materials or equipment for use in the performance of the Construction Contract;
 - The total amount earned by the Claimant for labor, materials, or equipment furnished as of the date of the Claim;
 - 7. The total amount of previous payments received by the Claimant; and
 - The total amount due and unpaid to the Claimant for labor, materials, or equipment furnished as of the date of the Claim.

- 16.2 Claimant: An individual or entity having a direct contract with the Contractor or with a subcontractor of the Contractor to furnish labor, materials, or equipment for use in the performance of the Construction Contract. The term Claimant also includes any individual or entity that has rightfully asserted a claim under an applicable mechanic's lien or similar statute against the real property upon which the Project is located. The intent of this Bond shall be to include without limitation in the terms of "labor, materials, or equipment" that part of the water, gas, power, light, heat, oil, gasoline, telephone service, or rental equipment used in the Construction Contract, architectural and engineering services required for performance of the work of the Contractor and the Contractor's subcontractors, and all other items for which a mechanic's lien may be asserted in the jurisdiction where the labor, materials, or equipment were furnished.
- 16.3 Construction Contract: The agreement between the Owner and Contractor identified on the cover page, including all Contract Documents and all changes made to the agreement and the Contract Documents.
- 16.4 Owner Default: Failure of the Owner, which has not been remedied or waived, to pay the Contractor as required under the Construction Contract or to perform and complete or comply with the other material terms of the Construction Contract.
- 16.5 Contract Documents: All the documents that comprise the agreement between the Owner and Contractor.
- 17. If this Bond is issued for an agreement between a contractor and subcontractor, the term Contractor in this Bond shall be deemed to be Subcontractor and the term Owner shall be deemed to be Contractor.
- 18. Modifications to this Bond are as follows:

EJCDC		Contractor's A	pplication for	Payment No.	
ENGINEERS JOINT CONTR	BACT	Application	P	Application Date:	
DOCUMENTS COMMITTED		Period:		- Application Batel	
To City of Martins (Owner):	ville	From (Contractor):		Via (Engineer): Dewberry	
	erceptor Walker Road Extension	Contract:			
Owner's Contract No.:	Contract IV	Contractor's Project No.:		Engineer's Project No.: 50078733	
	Application For Payment Change Order Summary				
Approved Change Orders			1. ORIGINAL CONTR	RACT PRICE	\$
Number	Additions	Deductions	2. Net change by Chang	ge Orders	\$
			3. Current Contract Pr	rice (Line 1 ± 2)	\$
			4. TOTAL COMPLET	TED AND STORED TO DATE	
			(Column F total on P	Progress Estimates)	\$
			5. RETAINAGE:		
			a.	X Work Completed	\$
			b.	X Stored Material	\$
			c. Total	Retainage (Line 5.a + Line 5.b)	
				LE TO DATE (Line 4 - Line 5.c)	
TOTALS				AYMENTS (Line 6 from prior Application)	
NET CHANGE BY				IS APPLICATION	
CHANGE ORDERS				ISH, PLUS RETAINAGE	
			(Column G total on P	Progress Estimates + Line 5.c above)	\$
Contractor's Certification			1		
	certifies, to the best of its knowledge, the	he following:	Payment of: \$		
(1) All previous progress pa have been applied on accounthe Work covered by prior A (2) Title to all Work, materi	yments received from Owner on account to discharge Contractor's legitimate of	at of Work done under the Contract bligations incurred in connection with Work, or otherwise listed in or	is recommended by:	(Line 8 or other - attach explanation of the	other amount)
Liens, security interests, and indemnifying Owner agains	d encumbrances (except such as are cove t any such Liens, security interest, or en	ered by a bond acceptable to Owner cumbrances); and		(Engineer)	(Date)
and is not defective.	this Application for Payment is in acco	ruance with the Contract Documents	Payment of: \$	8	
				(Line 8 or other - attach explanation of the	other amount)
1			is approved by:		-
				(Owner)	(Date)
Contractor Signature					
By:		Date:	Approved by:	Funding or Financing Entity (if applicable)	(Date)

Progress Estimate - Lump Sum Work

Contractor's Application

For (Contract):		Application Number:						
Application Period:		Application Date:						
				ompleted	Е	F		G
	A	В	C	D	Materials Presently	Total Completed	%	Balance to Finish
Specification Section No.	Description	Scheduled Value (\$)	From Previous Application (C+D)	This Period	Stored (not in C or D)	and Stored to Date $(C+D+E) \label{eq:continuous}$	% (F/B)	(B - F)
	Totals							
		•						•

Progress Estimate - Unit Price Work

Contractor's Application

For (Contract):								Application Number:			
Application Period:	Application Period:								Application Date:		
	A				В	С	D	Е	F		
	Item		Co	ontract Information	on	Estimated	Value of Work		Total Completed 04		
Bid Item No.	Description	Item Quantity	Units	Unit Price	Total Value of Item (\$)	Quantity Installed	Installed to Date	Materials Presently Stored (not in C)	and Stored to Date (D + E)	% (F/B)	Balance to Finish (B - F)
						1					
	Totals					<u> </u>	<u> </u>				
	2 0 0 0 0 0 0	l				1	1				

Stored Material Summary

Contractor's Application

For (Co	ntract):							Application Number	er:		
Application Period:							Application Date:				
	A	В		С	I)	Е	Subtotal Amount	I	7	G
Bid		Submittal No.			Stored P	reviously		Completed and	Incorporate	ed in Work	Materials
Item No.	Supplier Invoice No.	(with Specification Section No.)	Storage Location	Description of Materials or Equipment Stored	Date Placed into Storage (Month/Year)	Amount (\$)	Amount Stored this Month (\$)	Stored to Date (D + E)	Date (Month/ Year)	Amount (\$)	Remaining in Storage (\$) (D + E - F)
		1	1	m . 1	1		1		<u> </u>		
	l			Totals	1		1				



CERTIFICATE OF SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION

Owner:			Owner's Contrac	ct No.:
Contractor:			Contractor's Pro	ject No.:
Engineer:			Engineer's Proje	ct No.:
Project:			Contract Name:	
This [preliminary] [final] Certifica	te of Substa	antial Completion ap	plies to:	
All Work			The following speci	fied portions of the Work:
_				
	Date of	Substantial Compl	etion	
Engineer, and found to be substart designated above is hereby estable. The date of Substantial Completion contractual correction period and a substantial Complet failure to include any items on subsect of the Contract. The responsibilities between Owner and warranties upon Owner's use	ished, subjeted in the final policable was applicable was applicable was applicable was applicable was applicable for correct and Contract or occupance	lete. The Date of Suct to the provisions al Certificate of Substarranties required by the distance of the state of alter the respactor for security, open of the Work shall lead to the security.	ibstantial Completion the Contract pe tantial Completion the Contract. Is Certificate. This lonsibility of the Contract consibility of the Contract consider the contract consider the contract consider the contract consider the contract	ntatives of Owner, Contractor, and ion of the Work or portion thereof rtaining to Substantial Completion. In marks the commencement of the list may not be all-inclusive, and the ontractor to complete all Work in intenance, heat, utilities, insurance, he Contract, except as amended as the should be the product of mutual
agreement of Owner and Contracto		•	-	•
Amendments to Owner's				
responsibilities:] None			
	As follows			
Amandmants to				
Amendments to Contractor's responsibilities:	None			
	As follows:			
_	J. 10 101101101			
The following documents are attac	hed to and i	made a part of this Co	ertificate: [punch li	st; others]
	•			he Contract Documents, nor is it a
release of Contractor's obligation t	o complete	the Work in accorda	nce with the Contra	act.
EXECUTED BY ENGINEER:		RECEIVED:		RECEIVED:
By:	By:	MEGETVES.	Ву:	NEGEN ED.
(Authorized signature)		Owner (Authorized Sig		Contractor (Authorized Signature)
		•	•	
,	Title:		Title	
Title: Date:	Title: _ Date:			

This document has important legal consequences; consultation with an attorney is encouraged with respect to its use or modification. This document should be adapted to the particular circumstances of the contemplated Project and the controlling Laws and Regulations.

STANDARD GENERAL CONDITIONS OF THE CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT

Prepared by



Issued and Published Jointly by







These General Conditions have been prepared for use with the Agreement Between Owner and Contractor for Construction Contract (EJCDC® C-520, Stipulated Sum, or C-525, Cost-Plus, 2013 Editions). Their provisions are interrelated and a change in one may necessitate a change in the other.

To prepare supplementary conditions that are coordinated with the General Conditions, use EJCDC's Guide to the Preparation of Supplementary Conditions (EJCDC® C-800, 2013 Edition). The full EJCDC Construction series of documents is discussed in the Commentary on the 2013 EJCDC Construction Documents (EJCDC® C-001, 2013 Edition).

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STANDARD GENERAL CONDITIONS OF THE CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT

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ARTICLE 1 – DEFINITIONS AND TERMINOLOGY

1.01 Defined Terms

- A. Wherever used in the Bidding Requirements or Contract Documents, a term printed with initial capital letters, including the term's singular and plural forms, will have the meaning indicated in the definitions below. In addition to terms specifically defined, terms with initial capital letters in the Contract Documents include references to identified articles and paragraphs, and the titles of other documents or forms.
 - Addenda—Written or graphic instruments issued prior to the opening of Bids which clarify, correct, or change the Bidding Requirements or the proposed Contract Documents.
 - Agreement—The written instrument, executed by Owner and Contractor, that sets forth
 the Contract Price and Contract Times, identifies the parties and the Engineer, and
 designates the specific items that are Contract Documents.
 - 3. Application for Payment—The form acceptable to Engineer which is to be used by Contractor during the course of the Work in requesting progress or final payments and which is to be accompanied by such supporting documentation as is required by the Contract Documents.
 - 4. *Bid*—The offer of a Bidder submitted on the prescribed form setting forth the prices for the Work to be performed.
 - 5. Bidder—An individual or entity that submits a Bid to Owner.
 - 6. *Bidding Documents*—The Bidding Requirements, the proposed Contract Documents, and all Addenda.
 - 7. Bidding Requirements—The advertisement or invitation to bid, Instructions to Bidders, Bid Bond or other Bid security, if any, the Bid Form, and the Bid with any attachments.
 - 8. Change Order—A document which is signed by Contractor and Owner and authorizes an addition, deletion, or revision in the Work or an adjustment in the Contract Price or the Contract Times, or other revision to the Contract, issued on or after the Effective Date of the Contract.
 - 9. Change Proposal—A written request by Contractor, duly submitted in compliance with the procedural requirements set forth herein, seeking an adjustment in Contract Price or Contract Times, or both; contesting an initial decision by Engineer concerning the requirements of the Contract Documents or the acceptability of Work under the Contract Documents; challenging a set-off against payments due; or seeking other relief with respect to the terms of the Contract.
 - 10. Claim—(a) A demand or assertion by Owner directly to Contractor, duly submitted in compliance with the procedural requirements set forth herein: seeking an adjustment of Contract Price or Contract Times, or both; contesting an initial decision by Engineer concerning the requirements of the Contract Documents or the acceptability of Work under the Contract Documents; contesting Engineer's decision regarding a Change Proposal; seeking resolution of a contractual issue that Engineer has declined to address; or seeking other relief with respect to the terms of the Contract; or (b) a demand or assertion by Contractor directly to Owner, duly submitted in compliance with the procedural requirements set forth herein, contesting Engineer's decision

- regarding a Change Proposal; or seeking resolution of a contractual issue that Engineer has declined to address. A demand for money or services by a third party is not a Claim.
- 11. Constituent of Concern—Asbestos, petroleum, radioactive materials, polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), hazardous waste, and any substance, product, waste, or other material of any nature whatsoever that is or becomes listed, regulated, or addressed pursuant to (a) the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act, 42 U.S.C. §§9601 et seq. ("CERCLA"); (b) the Hazardous Materials Transportation Act, 49 U.S.C. §§5501 et seq.; (c) the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, 42 U.S.C. §§6901 et seq. ("RCRA"); (d) the Toxic Substances Control Act, 15 U.S.C. §§2601 et seq.; (e) the Clean Water Act, 33 U.S.C. §§1251 et seq.; (f) the Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. §§7401 et seq.; or (g) any other federal, state, or local statute, law, rule, regulation, ordinance, resolution, code, order, or decree regulating, relating to, or imposing liability or standards of conduct concerning, any hazardous, toxic, or dangerous waste, substance, or material.
- 12. *Contract*—The entire and integrated written contract between the Owner and Contractor concerning the Work.
- 13. *Contract Documents*—Those items so designated in the Agreement, and which together comprise the Contract.
- 14. *Contract Price*—The money that Owner has agreed to pay Contractor for completion of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents. .
- 15. *Contract Times*—The number of days or the dates by which Contractor shall: (a) achieve Milestones, if any; (b) achieve Substantial Completion; and (c) complete the Work.
- 16. *Contractor*—The individual or entity with which Owner has contracted for performance of the Work.
- 17. Cost of the Work—See Paragraph 13.01 for definition.
- 18. *Drawings*—The part of the Contract that graphically shows the scope, extent, and character of the Work to be performed by Contractor.
- 19. *Effective Date of the Contract*—The date, indicated in the Agreement, on which the Contract becomes effective.
- 20. Engineer—The individual or entity named as such in the Agreement.
- 21. Field Order—A written order issued by Engineer which requires minor changes in the Work but does not change the Contract Price or the Contract Times.
- 22. Hazardous Environmental Condition—The presence at the Site of Constituents of Concern in such quantities or circumstances that may present a danger to persons or property exposed thereto. The presence at the Site of materials that are necessary for the execution of the Work, or that are to be incorporated in the Work, and that are controlled and contained pursuant to industry practices, Laws and Regulations, and the requirements of the Contract, does not establish a Hazardous Environmental Condition.
- 23. Laws and Regulations; Laws or Regulations—Any and all applicable laws, statutes, rules, regulations, ordinances, codes, and orders of any and all governmental bodies, agencies, authorities, and courts having jurisdiction.
- 24. *Liens*—Charges, security interests, or encumbrances upon Contract-related funds, real property, or personal property.

- 25. *Milestone*—A principal event in the performance of the Work that the Contract requires Contractor to achieve by an intermediate completion date or by a time prior to Substantial Completion of all the Work.
- 26. *Notice of Award*—The written notice by Owner to a Bidder of Owner's acceptance of the Bid.
- 27. Notice to Proceed—A written notice by Owner to Contractor fixing the date on which the Contract Times will commence to run and on which Contractor shall start to perform the Work.
- 28. *Owner*—The individual or entity with which Contractor has contracted regarding the Work, and which has agreed to pay Contractor for the performance of the Work, pursuant to the terms of the Contract.
- 29. *Progress Schedule*—A schedule, prepared and maintained by Contractor, describing the sequence and duration of the activities comprising the Contractor's plan to accomplish the Work within the Contract Times.
- 30. *Project*—The total undertaking to be accomplished for Owner by engineers, contractors, and others, including planning, study, design, construction, testing, commissioning, and start-up, and of which the Work to be performed under the Contract Documents is a part.
- 31. Project Manual—The written documents prepared for, or made available for, procuring and constructing the Work, including but not limited to the Bidding Documents or other construction procurement documents, geotechnical and existing conditions information, the Agreement, bond forms, General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions, and Specifications. The contents of the Project Manual may be bound in one or more volumes.
- 32. Resident Project Representative—The authorized representative of Engineer assigned to assist Engineer at the Site. As used herein, the term Resident Project Representative or "RPR" includes any assistants or field staff of Resident Project Representative.
- 33. Samples—Physical examples of materials, equipment, or workmanship that are representative of some portion of the Work and that establish the standards by which such portion of the Work will be judged.
- 34. Schedule of Submittals—A schedule, prepared and maintained by Contractor, of required submittals and the time requirements for Engineer's review of the submittals and the performance of related construction activities.
- 35. Schedule of Values—A schedule, prepared and maintained by Contractor, allocating portions of the Contract Price to various portions of the Work and used as the basis for reviewing Contractor's Applications for Payment.
- 36. Shop Drawings—All drawings, diagrams, illustrations, schedules, and other data or information that are specifically prepared or assembled by or for Contractor and submitted by Contractor to illustrate some portion of the Work. Shop Drawings, whether approved or not, are not Drawings and are not Contract Documents.
- 37. Site—Lands or areas indicated in the Contract Documents as being furnished by Owner upon which the Work is to be performed, including rights-of-way and easements, and such other lands furnished by Owner which are designated for the use of Contractor.

- 38. Specifications—The part of the Contract that consists of written requirements for materials, equipment, systems, standards, and workmanship as applied to the Work, and certain administrative requirements and procedural matters applicable to the Work.
- 39. *Subcontractor*—An individual or entity having a direct contract with Contractor or with any other Subcontractor for the performance of a part of the Work.
- 40. Substantial Completion—The time at which the Work (or a specified part thereof) has progressed to the point where, in the opinion of Engineer, the Work (or a specified part thereof) is sufficiently complete, in accordance with the Contract Documents, so that the Work (or a specified part thereof) can be utilized for the purposes for which it is intended. The terms "substantially complete" and "substantially completed" as applied to all or part of the Work refer to Substantial Completion thereof.
- 41. Successful Bidder—The Bidder whose Bid the Owner accepts, and to which the Owner makes an award of contract, subject to stated conditions.
- 42. *Supplementary Conditions*—The part of the Contract that amends or supplements these General Conditions.
- 43. Supplier—A manufacturer, fabricator, supplier, distributor, materialman, or vendor having a direct contract with Contractor or with any Subcontractor to furnish materials or equipment to be incorporated in the Work by Contractor or a Subcontractor.
- 44. *Technical Data*—Those items expressly identified as Technical Data in the Supplementary Conditions, with respect to either (a) subsurface conditions at the Site, or physical conditions relating to existing surface or subsurface structures at the Site (except Underground Facilities) or (b) Hazardous Environmental Conditions at the Site. If no such express identifications of Technical Data have been made with respect to conditions at the Site, then the data contained in boring logs, recorded measurements of subsurface water levels, laboratory test results, and other factual, objective information regarding conditions at the Site that are set forth in any geotechnical or environmental report prepared for the Project and made available to Contractor are hereby defined as Technical Data with respect to conditions at the Site under Paragraphs 5.03, 5.04, and 5.06.
- 45. Underground Facilities—All underground pipelines, conduits, ducts, cables, wires, manholes, vaults, tanks, tunnels, or other such facilities or attachments, and any encasements containing such facilities, including but not limited to those that convey electricity, gases, steam, liquid petroleum products, telephone or other communications, fiber optic transmissions, cable television, water, wastewater, storm water, other liquids or chemicals, or traffic or other control systems.
- 46. *Unit Price Work*—Work to be paid for on the basis of unit prices.
- 47. Work—The entire construction or the various separately identifiable parts thereof required to be provided under the Contract Documents. Work includes and is the result of performing or providing all labor, services, and documentation necessary to produce such construction; furnishing, installing, and incorporating all materials and equipment into such construction; and may include related services such as testing, start-up, and commissioning, all as required by the Contract Documents.
- 48. Work Change Directive—A written directive to Contractor issued on or after the Effective Date of the Contract, signed by Owner and recommended by Engineer, ordering an addition, deletion, or revision in the Work.

1.02 Terminology

A. The words and terms discussed in the following paragraphs are not defined but, when used in the Bidding Requirements or Contract Documents, have the indicated meaning.

B. Intent of Certain Terms or Adjectives:

1. The Contract Documents include the terms "as allowed," "as approved," "as ordered," "as directed" or terms of like effect or import to authorize an exercise of professional judgment by Engineer. In addition, the adjectives "reasonable," "suitable," "acceptable," "proper," "satisfactory," or adjectives of like effect or import are used to describe an action or determination of Engineer as to the Work. It is intended that such exercise of professional judgment, action, or determination will be solely to evaluate, in general, the Work for compliance with the information in the Contract Documents and with the design concept of the Project as a functioning whole as shown or indicated in the Contract Documents (unless there is a specific statement indicating otherwise). The use of any such term or adjective is not intended to and shall not be effective to assign to Engineer any duty or authority to supervise or direct the performance of the Work, or any duty or authority to undertake responsibility contrary to the provisions of Article 10 or any other provision of the Contract Documents.

C. Day:

1. The word "day" means a calendar day of 24 hours measured from midnight to the next midnight.

D. Defective:

- 1. The word "defective," when modifying the word "Work," refers to Work that is unsatisfactory, faulty, or deficient in that it:
 - a. does not conform to the Contract Documents; or
 - b. does not meet the requirements of any applicable inspection, reference standard, test, or approval referred to in the Contract Documents; or
 - c. has been damaged prior to Engineer's recommendation of final payment (unless responsibility for the protection thereof has been assumed by Owner at Substantial Completion in accordance with Paragraph 15.03 or 15.04).

E. Furnish, Install, Perform, Provide:

- The word "furnish," when used in connection with services, materials, or equipment, shall mean to supply and deliver said services, materials, or equipment to the Site (or some other specified location) ready for use or installation and in usable or operable condition.
- 2. The word "install," when used in connection with services, materials, or equipment, shall mean to put into use or place in final position said services, materials, or equipment complete and ready for intended use.
- The words "perform" or "provide," when used in connection with services, materials, or equipment, shall mean to furnish and install said services, materials, or equipment complete and ready for intended use.
- 4. If the Contract Documents establish an obligation of Contractor with respect to specific services, materials, or equipment, but do not expressly use any of the four words

- "furnish," "install," "perform," or "provide," then Contractor shall furnish and install said services, materials, or equipment complete and ready for intended use.
- F. Unless stated otherwise in the Contract Documents, words or phrases that have a well-known technical or construction industry or trade meaning are used in the Contract Documents in accordance with such recognized meaning.

ARTICLE 2 – PRELIMINARY MATTERS

2.01 Delivery of Bonds and Evidence of Insurance

- A. *Bonds*: When Contractor delivers the executed counterparts of the Agreement to Owner, Contractor shall also deliver to Owner such bonds as Contractor may be required to furnish.
- B. Evidence of Contractor's Insurance: When Contractor delivers the executed counterparts of the Agreement to Owner, Contractor shall also deliver to Owner, with copies to each named insured and additional insured (as identified in the Supplementary Conditions or elsewhere in the Contract), the certificates and other evidence of insurance required to be provided by Contractor in accordance with Article 6.
- C. Evidence of Owner's Insurance: After receipt of the executed counterparts of the Agreement and all required bonds and insurance documentation, Owner shall promptly deliver to Contractor, with copies to each named insured and additional insured (as identified in the Supplementary Conditions or otherwise), the certificates and other evidence of insurance required to be provided by Owner under Article 6.

2.02 Copies of Documents

- A. Owner shall furnish to Contractor four printed copies of the Contract (including one fully executed counterpart of the Agreement), and one copy in electronic portable document format (PDF). Additional printed copies will be furnished upon request at the cost of reproduction.
- B. Owner shall maintain and safeguard at least one original printed record version of the Contract, including Drawings and Specifications signed and sealed by Engineer and other design professionals. Owner shall make such original printed record version of the Contract available to Contractor for review. Owner may delegate the responsibilities under this provision to Engineer.

2.03 Before Starting Construction

- A. *Preliminary Schedules*: Within 10 days after the Effective Date of the Contract (or as otherwise specifically required by the Contract Documents), Contractor shall submit to Engineer for timely review:
 - a preliminary Progress Schedule indicating the times (numbers of days or dates) for starting and completing the various stages of the Work, including any Milestones specified in the Contract;
 - 2. a preliminary Schedule of Submittals; and
 - 3. a preliminary Schedule of Values for all of the Work which includes quantities and prices of items which when added together equal the Contract Price and subdivides the Work into component parts in sufficient detail to serve as the basis for progress payments during performance of the Work. Such prices will include an appropriate amount of overhead and profit applicable to each item of Work.

2.04 Preconstruction Conference; Designation of Authorized Representatives

- A. Before any Work at the Site is started, a conference attended by Owner, Contractor, Engineer, and others as appropriate will be held to establish a working understanding among the parties as to the Work and to discuss the schedules referred to in Paragraph 2.03.A, procedures for handling Shop Drawings, Samples, and other submittals, processing Applications for Payment, electronic or digital transmittals, and maintaining required records.
- B. At this conference Owner and Contractor each shall designate, in writing, a specific individual to act as its authorized representative with respect to the services and responsibilities under the Contract. Such individuals shall have the authority to transmit and receive information, render decisions relative to the Contract, and otherwise act on behalf of each respective party.

2.05 Initial Acceptance of Schedules

- A. At least 10 days before submission of the first Application for Payment a conference, attended by Contractor, Engineer, and others as appropriate, will be held to review for acceptability to Engineer as provided below the schedules submitted in accordance with Paragraph 2.03.A. Contractor shall have an additional 10 days to make corrections and adjustments and to complete and resubmit the schedules. No progress payment shall be made to Contractor until acceptable schedules are submitted to Engineer.
 - The Progress Schedule will be acceptable to Engineer if it provides an orderly progression of the Work to completion within the Contract Times. Such acceptance will not impose on Engineer responsibility for the Progress Schedule, for sequencing, scheduling, or progress of the Work, nor interfere with or relieve Contractor from Contractor's full responsibility therefor.
 - Contractor's Schedule of Submittals will be acceptable to Engineer if it provides a workable arrangement for reviewing and processing the required submittals.
 - Contractor's Schedule of Values will be acceptable to Engineer as to form and substance if it provides a reasonable allocation of the Contract Price to the component parts of the Work.

2.06 *Electronic Transmittals*

- A. Except as otherwise stated elsewhere in the Contract, the Owner, Engineer, and Contractor may transmit, and shall accept, Project-related correspondence, text, data, documents, drawings, information, and graphics, including but not limited to Shop Drawings and other submittals, in electronic media or digital format, either directly, or through access to a secure Project website.
- B. If the Contract does not establish protocols for electronic or digital transmittals, then Owner, Engineer, and Contractor shall jointly develop such protocols.
- C. When transmitting items in electronic media or digital format, the transmitting party makes no representations as to long term compatibility, usability, or readability of the items resulting from the recipient's use of software application packages, operating systems, or computer hardware differing from those used in the drafting or transmittal of the items, or from those established in applicable transmittal protocols.

ARTICLE 3 - DOCUMENTS: INTENT, REQUIREMENTS, REUSE

3.01 Intent

- A. The Contract Documents are complementary; what is required by one is as binding as if required by all.
- B. It is the intent of the Contract Documents to describe a functionally complete project (or part thereof) to be constructed in accordance with the Contract Documents.
- C. Unless otherwise stated in the Contract Documents, if there is a discrepancy between the electronic or digital versions of the Contract Documents (including any printed copies derived from such electronic or digital versions) and the printed record version, the printed record version shall govern.
- D. The Contract supersedes prior negotiations, representations, and agreements, whether written or oral.
- E. Engineer will issue clarifications and interpretations of the Contract Documents as provided herein.

3.02 Reference Standards

- A. Standards Specifications, Codes, Laws and Regulations
 - Reference in the Contract Documents to standard specifications, manuals, reference standards, or codes of any technical society, organization, or association, or to Laws or Regulations, whether such reference be specific or by implication, shall mean the standard specification, manual, reference standard, code, or Laws or Regulations in effect at the time of opening of Bids (or on the Effective Date of the Contract if there were no Bids), except as may be otherwise specifically stated in the Contract Documents.
 - 2. No provision of any such standard specification, manual, reference standard, or code, or any instruction of a Supplier, shall be effective to change the duties or responsibilities of Owner, Contractor, or Engineer, or any of their subcontractors, consultants, agents, or employees, from those set forth in the part of the Contract Documents prepared by or for Engineer. No such provision or instruction shall be effective to assign to Owner, Engineer, or any of their officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, or subcontractors, any duty or authority to supervise or direct the performance of the Work or any duty or authority to undertake responsibility inconsistent with the provisions of the part of the Contract Documents prepared by or for Engineer.

3.03 Reporting and Resolving Discrepancies

A. Reporting Discrepancies:

1. Contractor's Verification of Figures and Field Measurements: Before undertaking each part of the Work, Contractor shall carefully study the Contract Documents, and check and verify pertinent figures and dimensions therein, particularly with respect to applicable field measurements. Contractor shall promptly report in writing to Engineer any conflict, error, ambiguity, or discrepancy that Contractor discovers, or has actual knowledge of, and shall not proceed with any Work affected thereby until the conflict, error, ambiguity, or discrepancy is resolved, by a clarification or interpretation by Engineer, or by an amendment or supplement to the Contract Documents issued pursuant to Paragraph 11.01.

- 2. Contractor's Review of Contract Documents: If, before or during the performance of the Work, Contractor discovers any conflict, error, ambiguity, or discrepancy within the Contract Documents, or between the Contract Documents and (a) any applicable Law or Regulation, (b) actual field conditions, (c) any standard specification, manual, reference standard, or code, or (d) any instruction of any Supplier, then Contractor shall promptly report it to Engineer in writing. Contractor shall not proceed with the Work affected thereby (except in an emergency as required by Paragraph 7.15) until the conflict, error, ambiguity, or discrepancy is resolved, by a clarification or interpretation by Engineer, or by an amendment or supplement to the Contract Documents issued pursuant to Paragraph 11.01.
- Contractor shall not be liable to Owner or Engineer for failure to report any conflict, error, ambiguity, or discrepancy in the Contract Documents unless Contractor had actual knowledge thereof.

B. Resolving Discrepancies:

- Except as may be otherwise specifically stated in the Contract Documents, the
 provisions of the part of the Contract Documents prepared by or for Engineer shall take
 precedence in resolving any conflict, error, ambiguity, or discrepancy between such
 provisions of the Contract Documents and:
 - the provisions of any standard specification, manual, reference standard, or code, or the instruction of any Supplier (whether or not specifically incorporated by reference as a Contract Document); or
 - b. the provisions of any Laws or Regulations applicable to the performance of the Work (unless such an interpretation of the provisions of the Contract Documents would result in violation of such Law or Regulation).

3.04 Requirements of the Contract Documents

- A. During the performance of the Work and until final payment, Contractor and Owner shall submit to the Engineer all matters in question concerning the requirements of the Contract Documents (sometimes referred to as requests for information or interpretation—RFIs), or relating to the acceptability of the Work under the Contract Documents, as soon as possible after such matters arise. Engineer will be the initial interpreter of the requirements of the Contract Documents, and judge of the acceptability of the Work thereunder.
- B. Engineer will, with reasonable promptness, render a written clarification, interpretation, or decision on the issue submitted, or initiate an amendment or supplement to the Contract Documents. Engineer's written clarification, interpretation, or decision will be final and binding on Contractor, unless it appeals by submitting a Change Proposal, and on Owner, unless it appeals by filing a Claim.
- C. If a submitted matter in question concerns terms and conditions of the Contract Documents that do not involve (1) the performance or acceptability of the Work under the Contract Documents, (2) the design (as set forth in the Drawings, Specifications, or otherwise), or (3) other engineering or technical matters, then Engineer will promptly give written notice to Owner and Contractor that Engineer is unable to provide a decision or interpretation. If Owner and Contractor are unable to agree on resolution of such a matter in question, either party may pursue resolution as provided in Article 12.

3.05 Reuse of Documents

- A. Contractor and its Subcontractors and Suppliers shall not:
 - have or acquire any title to or ownership rights in any of the Drawings, Specifications, or other documents (or copies of any thereof) prepared by or bearing the seal of Engineer or its consultants, including electronic media editions, or reuse any such Drawings, Specifications, other documents, or copies thereof on extensions of the Project or any other project without written consent of Owner and Engineer and specific written verification or adaptation by Engineer; or
 - have or acquire any title or ownership rights in any other Contract Documents, reuse
 any such Contract Documents for any purpose without Owner's express written
 consent, or violate any copyrights pertaining to such Contract Documents.
- B. The prohibitions of this Paragraph 3.05 will survive final payment, or termination of the Contract. Nothing herein shall preclude Contractor from retaining copies of the Contract Documents for record purposes.

ARTICLE 4 – COMMENCEMENT AND PROGRESS OF THE WORK

- 4.01 Commencement of Contract Times; Notice to Proceed
 - A. The Contract Times will commence to run on the thirtieth day after the Effective Date of the Contract or, if a Notice to Proceed is given, on the day indicated in the Notice to Proceed. A Notice to Proceed may be given at any time within 30 days after the Effective Date of the Contract. In no event will the Contract Times commence to run later than the sixtieth day after the day of Bid opening or the thirtieth day after the Effective Date of the Contract, whichever date is earlier.

4.02 Starting the Work

A. Contractor shall start to perform the Work on the date when the Contract Times commence to run. No Work shall be done at the Site prior to such date.

4.03 Reference Points

A. Owner shall provide engineering surveys to establish reference points for construction which in Engineer's judgment are necessary to enable Contractor to proceed with the Work. Contractor shall be responsible for laying out the Work, shall protect and preserve the established reference points and property monuments, and shall make no changes or relocations without the prior written approval of Owner. Contractor shall report to Engineer whenever any reference point or property monument is lost or destroyed or requires relocation because of necessary changes in grades or locations, and shall be responsible for the accurate replacement or relocation of such reference points or property monuments by professionally qualified personnel.

4.04 Progress Schedule

- A. Contractor shall adhere to the Progress Schedule established in accordance with Paragraph 2.05 as it may be adjusted from time to time as provided below.
 - Contractor shall submit to Engineer for acceptance (to the extent indicated in Paragraph 2.05) proposed adjustments in the Progress Schedule that will not result in changing the Contract Times.

- 2. Proposed adjustments in the Progress Schedule that will change the Contract Times shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements of Article 11.
- B. Contractor shall carry on the Work and adhere to the Progress Schedule during all disputes or disagreements with Owner. No Work shall be delayed or postponed pending resolution of any disputes or disagreements, or during any appeal process, except as permitted by Paragraph 16.04, or as Owner and Contractor may otherwise agree in writing.

4.05 Delays in Contractor's Progress

- A. If Owner, Engineer, or anyone for whom Owner is responsible, delays, disrupts, or interferes with the performance or progress of the Work, then Contractor shall be entitled to an equitable adjustment in the Contract Times and Contract Price. Contractor's entitlement to an adjustment of the Contract Times is conditioned on such adjustment being essential to Contractor's ability to complete the Work within the Contract Times.
- B. Contractor shall not be entitled to an adjustment in Contract Price or Contract Times for delay, disruption, or interference caused by or within the control of Contractor. Delay, disruption, and interference attributable to and within the control of a Subcontractor or Supplier shall be deemed to be within the control of Contractor.
- C. If Contractor's performance or progress is delayed, disrupted, or interfered with by unanticipated causes not the fault of and beyond the control of Owner, Contractor, and those for which they are responsible, then Contractor shall be entitled to an equitable adjustment in Contract Times. Contractor's entitlement to an adjustment of the Contract Times is conditioned on such adjustment being essential to Contractor's ability to complete the Work within the Contract Times. Such an adjustment shall be Contractor's sole and exclusive remedy for the delays, disruption, and interference described in this paragraph. Causes of delay, disruption, or interference that may give rise to an adjustment in Contract Times under this paragraph include but are not limited to the following:
 - 1. severe and unavoidable natural catastrophes such as fires, floods, epidemics, and earthquakes;
 - 2. abnormal weather conditions;
 - acts or failures to act of utility owners (other than those performing other work at or adjacent to the Site by arrangement with the Owner, as contemplated in Article 8); and
 - 4. acts of war or terrorism.
- D. Delays, disruption, and interference to the performance or progress of the Work resulting from the existence of a differing subsurface or physical condition, an Underground Facility that was not shown or indicated by the Contract Documents, or not shown or indicated with reasonable accuracy, and those resulting from Hazardous Environmental Conditions, are governed by Article 5.
- E. Paragraph 8.03 governs delays, disruption, and interference to the performance or progress of the Work resulting from the performance of certain other work at or adjacent to the Site.
- F. Contractor shall not be entitled to an adjustment in Contract Price or Contract Times for any delay, disruption, or interference if such delay is concurrent with a delay, disruption, or interference caused by or within the control of Contractor.
- G. Contractor must submit any Change Proposal seeking an adjustment in Contract Price or Contract Times under this paragraph within 30 days of the commencement of the delaying, disrupting, or interfering event.

ARTICLE 5 – AVAILABILITY OF LANDS; SUBSURFACE AND PHYSICAL CONDITIONS; HAZARDOUS ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

5.01 Availability of Lands

- A. Owner shall furnish the Site. Owner shall notify Contractor of any encumbrances or restrictions not of general application but specifically related to use of the Site with which Contractor must comply in performing the Work.
- B. Upon reasonable written request, Owner shall furnish Contractor with a current statement of record legal title and legal description of the lands upon which permanent improvements are to be made and Owner's interest therein as necessary for giving notice of or filing a mechanic's or construction lien against such lands in accordance with applicable Laws and Regulations.
- Contractor shall provide for all additional lands and access thereto that may be required for temporary construction facilities or storage of materials and equipment.

5.02 Use of Site and Other Areas

- A. Limitation on Use of Site and Other Areas:
 - 1. Contractor shall confine construction equipment, temporary construction facilities, the storage of materials and equipment, and the operations of workers to the Site, adjacent areas that Contractor has arranged to use through construction easements or otherwise, and other adjacent areas permitted by Laws and Regulations, and shall not unreasonably encumber the Site and such other adjacent areas with construction equipment or other materials or equipment. Contractor shall assume full responsibility for (a) damage to the Site; (b) damage to any such other adjacent areas used for Contractor's operations; (c) damage to any other adjacent land or areas; and (d) for injuries and losses sustained by the owners or occupants of any such land or areas; provided that such damage or injuries result from the performance of the Work or from other actions or conduct of the Contractor or those for which Contractor is responsible.
 - If a damage or injury claim is made by the owner or occupant of any such land or area because of the performance of the Work, or because of other actions or conduct of the Contractor or those for which Contractor is responsible, Contractor shall (a) take immediate corrective or remedial action as required by Paragraph 7.12, or otherwise; (b) promptly attempt to settle the claim as to all parties through negotiations with such owner or occupant, or otherwise resolve the claim by arbitration or other dispute resolution proceeding, or at law; and (c) to the fullest extent permitted by Laws and Regulations, indemnify and hold harmless Owner and Engineer, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants and subcontractors of each and any of them from and against any such claim, and against all costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to any claim or action, legal or equitable, brought by any such owner or occupant against Owner, Engineer, or any other party indemnified hereunder to the extent caused directly or indirectly, in whole or in part by, or based upon, Contractor's performance of the Work, or because of other actions or conduct of the Contractor or those for which Contractor is responsible.
- B. Removal of Debris During Performance of the Work: During the progress of the Work the Contractor shall keep the Site and other adjacent areas free from accumulations of waste

- materials, rubbish, and other debris. Removal and disposal of such waste materials, rubbish, and other debris shall conform to applicable Laws and Regulations.
- C. Cleaning: Prior to Substantial Completion of the Work Contractor shall clean the Site and the Work and make it ready for utilization by Owner. At the completion of the Work Contractor shall remove from the Site and adjacent areas all tools, appliances, construction equipment and machinery, and surplus materials and shall restore to original condition all property not designated for alteration by the Contract Documents.
- D. Loading of Structures: Contractor shall not load nor permit any part of any structure to be loaded in any manner that will endanger the structure, nor shall Contractor subject any part of the Work or adjacent structures or land to stresses or pressures that will endanger them.

5.03 Subsurface and Physical Conditions

- A. Reports and Drawings: The Supplementary Conditions identify:
 - those reports known to Owner of explorations and tests of subsurface conditions at or adjacent to the Site;
 - those drawings known to Owner of physical conditions relating to existing surface or subsurface structures at the Site (except Underground Facilities); and
 - 3. Technical Data contained in such reports and drawings.
- B. Reliance by Contractor on Technical Data Authorized: Contractor may rely upon the accuracy of the Technical Data expressly identified in the Supplementary Conditions with respect to such reports and drawings, but such reports and drawings are not Contract Documents. If no such express identification has been made, then Contractor may rely upon the accuracy of the Technical Data (as defined in Article 1) contained in any geotechnical or environmental report prepared for the Project and made available to Contractor. Except for such reliance on Technical Data, Contractor may not rely upon or make any claim against Owner or Engineer, or any of their officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, or subcontractors, with respect to:
 - the completeness of such reports and drawings for Contractor's purposes, including, but not limited to, any aspects of the means, methods, techniques, sequences, and procedures of construction to be employed by Contractor, and safety precautions and programs incident thereto; or
 - 2. other data, interpretations, opinions, and information contained in such reports or shown or indicated in such drawings; or
 - 3. any Contractor interpretation of or conclusion drawn from any Technical Data or any such other data, interpretations, opinions, or information.

5.04 Differing Subsurface or Physical Conditions

- A. *Notice by Contractor*: If Contractor believes that any subsurface or physical condition that is uncovered or revealed at the Site either:
 - is of such a nature as to establish that any Technical Data on which Contractor is entitled to rely as provided in Paragraph 5.03 is materially inaccurate; or
 - 2. is of such a nature as to require a change in the Drawings or Specifications; or
 - 3. differs materially from that shown or indicated in the Contract Documents; or

4. is of an unusual nature, and differs materially from conditions ordinarily encountered and generally recognized as inherent in work of the character provided for in the Contract Documents;

then Contractor shall, promptly after becoming aware thereof and before further disturbing the subsurface or physical conditions or performing any Work in connection therewith (except in an emergency as required by Paragraph 7.15), notify Owner and Engineer in writing about such condition. Contractor shall not further disturb such condition or perform any Work in connection therewith (except with respect to an emergency) until receipt of a written statement permitting Contractor to do so.

- B. Engineer's Review: After receipt of written notice as required by the preceding paragraph, Engineer will promptly review the subsurface or physical condition in question; determine the necessity of Owner's obtaining additional exploration or tests with respect to the condition; conclude whether the condition falls within any one or more of the differing site condition categories in Paragraph 5.04.A above; obtain any pertinent cost or schedule information from Contractor; prepare recommendations to Owner regarding the Contractor's resumption of Work in connection with the subsurface or physical condition in question and the need for any change in the Drawings or Specifications; and advise Owner in writing of Engineer's findings, conclusions, and recommendations.
- C. Owner's Statement to Contractor Regarding Site Condition: After receipt of Engineer's written findings, conclusions, and recommendations, Owner shall issue a written statement to Contractor (with a copy to Engineer) regarding the subsurface or physical condition in question, addressing the resumption of Work in connection with such condition, indicating whether any change in the Drawings or Specifications will be made, and adopting or rejecting Engineer's written findings, conclusions, and recommendations, in whole or in part.
- D. Possible Price and Times Adjustments:
 - Contractor shall be entitled to an equitable adjustment in Contract Price or Contract
 Times, or both, to the extent that the existence of a differing subsurface or physical
 condition, or any related delay, disruption, or interference, causes an increase or
 decrease in Contractor's cost of, or time required for, performance of the Work; subject,
 however, to the following:
 - a. such condition must fall within any one or more of the categories described in Paragraph 5.04.A;
 - b. with respect to Work that is paid for on a unit price basis, any adjustment in Contract Price will be subject to the provisions of Paragraph 13.03; and,
 - c. Contractor's entitlement to an adjustment of the Contract Times is conditioned on such adjustment being essential to Contractor's ability to complete the Work within the Contract Times.
 - 2. Contractor shall not be entitled to any adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Times with respect to a subsurface or physical condition if:
 - a. Contractor knew of the existence of such condition at the time Contractor made a commitment to Owner with respect to Contract Price and Contract Times by the submission of a Bid or becoming bound under a negotiated contract, or otherwise;
 - b. the existence of such condition reasonably could have been discovered or revealed as a result of any examination, investigation, exploration, test, or study of the Site

and contiguous areas expressly required by the Bidding Requirements or Contract Documents to be conducted by or for Contractor prior to Contractor's making such commitment; or

- c. Contractor failed to give the written notice as required by Paragraph 5.04.A.
- 3. If Owner and Contractor agree regarding Contractor's entitlement to and the amount or extent of any adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Times, or both, then any such adjustment shall be set forth in a Change Order.
- 4. Contractor may submit a Change Proposal regarding its entitlement to or the amount or extent of any adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Times, or both, no later than 30 days after Owner's issuance of the Owner's written statement to Contractor regarding the subsurface or physical condition in question.

5.05 Underground Facilities

- A. Contractor's Responsibilities: The information and data shown or indicated in the Contract Documents with respect to existing Underground Facilities at or adjacent to the Site is based on information and data furnished to Owner or Engineer by the owners of such Underground Facilities, including Owner, or by others. Unless it is otherwise expressly provided in the Supplementary Conditions:
 - 1. Owner and Engineer do not warrant or guarantee the accuracy or completeness of any such information or data provided by others; and
 - the cost of all of the following will be included in the Contract Price, and Contractor shall have full responsibility for:
 - a. reviewing and checking all information and data regarding existing Underground Facilities at the Site;
 - b. locating all Underground Facilities shown or indicated in the Contract Documents as being at the Site;
 - c. coordination of the Work with the owners (including Owner) of such Underground Facilities, during construction; and
 - d. the safety and protection of all existing Underground Facilities at the Site, and repairing any damage thereto resulting from the Work.
- B. Notice by Contractor: If Contractor believes that an Underground Facility that is uncovered or revealed at the Site was not shown or indicated in the Contract Documents, or was not shown or indicated with reasonable accuracy, then Contractor shall, promptly after becoming aware thereof and before further disturbing conditions affected thereby or performing any Work in connection therewith (except in an emergency as required by Paragraph 7.15), identify the owner of such Underground Facility and give written notice to that owner and to Owner and Engineer.
- C. Engineer's Review: Engineer will promptly review the Underground Facility and conclude whether such Underground Facility was not shown or indicated in the Contract Documents, or was not shown or indicated with reasonable accuracy; obtain any pertinent cost or schedule information from Contractor; prepare recommendations to Owner regarding the Contractor's resumption of Work in connection with the Underground Facility in question; determine the extent, if any, to which a change is required in the Drawings or Specifications to reflect and document the consequences of the existence or location of the Underground Facility; and advise Owner in writing of Engineer's findings, conclusions, and

- recommendations. During such time, Contractor shall be responsible for the safety and protection of such Underground Facility.
- D. Owner's Statement to Contractor Regarding Underground Facility: After receipt of Engineer's written findings, conclusions, and recommendations, Owner shall issue a written statement to Contractor (with a copy to Engineer) regarding the Underground Facility in question, addressing the resumption of Work in connection with such Underground Facility, indicating whether any change in the Drawings or Specifications will be made, and adopting or rejecting Engineer's written findings, conclusions, and recommendations in whole or in part.
- E. Possible Price and Times Adjustments:
 - 1. Contractor shall be entitled to an equitable adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Times, or both, to the extent that any existing Underground Facility at the Site that was not shown or indicated in the Contract Documents, or was not shown or indicated with reasonable accuracy, or any related delay, disruption, or interference, causes an increase or decrease in Contractor's cost of, or time required for, performance of the Work; subject, however, to the following:
 - Contractor did not know of and could not reasonably have been expected to be aware of or to have anticipated the existence or actual location of the Underground Facility in question;
 - b. With respect to Work that is paid for on a unit price basis, any adjustment in Contract Price will be subject to the provisions of Paragraph 13.03;
 - Contractor's entitlement to an adjustment of the Contract Times is conditioned on such adjustment being essential to Contractor's ability to complete the Work within the Contract Times; and
 - d. Contractor gave the notice required in Paragraph 5.05.B.
 - If Owner and Contractor agree regarding Contractor's entitlement to and the amount or extent of any adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Times, or both, then any such adjustment shall be set forth in a Change Order.
 - 3. Contractor may submit a Change Proposal regarding its entitlement to or the amount or extent of any adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Times, or both, no later than 30 days after Owner's issuance of the Owner's written statement to Contractor regarding the Underground Facility in question.
- 5.06 Hazardous Environmental Conditions at Site
 - A. Reports and Drawings: The Supplementary Conditions identify:
 - 1. those reports and drawings known to Owner relating to Hazardous Environmental Conditions that have been identified at or adjacent to the Site; and
 - 2. Technical Data contained in such reports and drawings.
 - B. Reliance by Contractor on Technical Data Authorized: Contractor may rely upon the accuracy of the Technical Data expressly identified in the Supplementary Conditions with respect to such reports and drawings, but such reports and drawings are not Contract Documents. If no such express identification has been made, then Contractor may rely on the accuracy of the Technical Data (as defined in Article 1) contained in any geotechnical or environmental report prepared for the Project and made available to Contractor. Except for such reliance on Technical Data, Contractor may not rely upon or make any claim against Owner or Engineer,

or any of their officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, or subcontractors with respect to:

- the completeness of such reports and drawings for Contractor's purposes, including, but not limited to, any aspects of the means, methods, techniques, sequences and procedures of construction to be employed by Contractor and safety precautions and programs incident thereto; or
- 2. other data, interpretations, opinions and information contained in such reports or shown or indicated in such drawings; or
- 3. any Contractor interpretation of or conclusion drawn from any Technical Data or any such other data, interpretations, opinions or information.
- C. Contractor shall not be responsible for removing or remediating any Hazardous Environmental Condition encountered, uncovered, or revealed at the Site unless such removal or remediation is expressly identified in the Contract Documents to be within the scope of the Work.
- D. Contractor shall be responsible for controlling, containing, and duly removing all Constituents of Concern brought to the Site by Contractor, Subcontractors, Suppliers, or anyone else for whom Contractor is responsible, and for any associated costs; and for the costs of removing and remediating any Hazardous Environmental Condition created by the presence of any such Constituents of Concern.
- E. If Contractor encounters, uncovers, or reveals a Hazardous Environmental Condition whose removal or remediation is not expressly identified in the Contract Documents as being within the scope of the Work, or if Contractor or anyone for whom Contractor is responsible creates a Hazardous Environmental Condition, then Contractor shall immediately: (1) secure or otherwise isolate such condition; (2) stop all Work in connection with such condition and in any area affected thereby (except in an emergency as required by Paragraph 7.15); and (3) notify Owner and Engineer (and promptly thereafter confirm such notice in writing). Owner shall promptly consult with Engineer concerning the necessity for Owner to retain a qualified expert to evaluate such condition or take corrective action, if any. Promptly after consulting with Engineer, Owner shall take such actions as are necessary to permit Owner to timely obtain required permits and provide Contractor the written notice required by Paragraph 5.06.F. If Contractor or anyone for whom Contractor is responsible created the Hazardous Environmental Condition in question, then Owner may remove and remediate the Hazardous Environmental Condition, and impose a set-off against payments to account for the associated costs.
- F. Contractor shall not resume Work in connection with such Hazardous Environmental Condition or in any affected area until after Owner has obtained any required permits related thereto, and delivered written notice to Contractor either (1) specifying that such condition and any affected area is or has been rendered safe for the resumption of Work, or (2) specifying any special conditions under which such Work may be resumed safely.
- G. If Owner and Contractor cannot agree as to entitlement to or on the amount or extent, if any, of any adjustment in Contract Price or Contract Times, or both, as a result of such Work stoppage or such special conditions under which Work is agreed to be resumed by Contractor, then within 30 days of Owner's written notice regarding the resumption of Work, Contractor may submit a Change Proposal, or Owner may impose a set-off.
- H. If after receipt of such written notice Contractor does not agree to resume such Work based on a reasonable belief it is unsafe, or does not agree to resume such Work under such special

- conditions, then Owner may order the portion of the Work that is in the area affected by such condition to be deleted from the Work, following the contractual change procedures in Article 11. Owner may have such deleted portion of the Work performed by Owner's own forces or others in accordance with Article 8.
- I. To the fullest extent permitted by Laws and Regulations, Owner shall indemnify and hold harmless Contractor, Subcontractors, and Engineer, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors of each and any of them from and against all claims, costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to a Hazardous Environmental Condition, provided that such Hazardous Environmental Condition (1) was not shown or indicated in the Drawings, Specifications, or other Contract Documents, identified as Technical Data entitled to limited reliance pursuant to Paragraph 5.06.B, or identified in the Contract Documents to be included within the scope of the Work, and (2) was not created by Contractor or by anyone for whom Contractor is responsible. Nothing in this Paragraph 5.06.H shall obligate Owner to indemnify any individual or entity from and against the consequences of that individual's or entity's own negligence.
- J. To the fullest extent permitted by Laws and Regulations, Contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless Owner and Engineer, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors of each and any of them from and against all claims, costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to the failure to control, contain, or remove a Constituent of Concern brought to the Site by Contractor or by anyone for whom Contractor is responsible, or to a Hazardous Environmental Condition created by Contractor or by anyone for whom Contractor is responsible. Nothing in this Paragraph 5.06.J shall obligate Contractor to indemnify any individual or entity from and against the consequences of that individual's or entity's own negligence.
- K. The provisions of Paragraphs 5.03, 5.04, and 5.05 do not apply to the presence of Constituents of Concern or to a Hazardous Environmental Condition uncovered or revealed at the Site.

ARTICLE 6 – BONDS AND INSURANCE

- 6.01 Performance, Payment, and Other Bonds
 - A. Contractor shall furnish a performance bond and a payment bond, each in an amount at least equal to the Contract Price, as security for the faithful performance and payment of all of Contractor's obligations under the Contract. These bonds shall remain in effect until one year after the date when final payment becomes due or until completion of the correction period specified in Paragraph 15.08, whichever is later, except as provided otherwise by Laws or Regulations, the Supplementary Conditions, or other specific provisions of the Contract. Contractor shall also furnish such other bonds as are required by the Supplementary Conditions or other specific provisions of the Contract.
 - B. All bonds shall be in the form prescribed by the Contract except as provided otherwise by Laws or Regulations, and shall be executed by such sureties as are named in "Companies Holding Certificates of Authority as Acceptable Sureties on Federal Bonds and as Acceptable Reinsuring Companies" as published in Circular 570 (as amended and supplemented) by the Financial Management Service, Surety Bond Branch, U.S. Department of the Treasury. A bond

- signed by an agent or attorney-in-fact must be accompanied by a certified copy of that individual's authority to bind the surety. The evidence of authority shall show that it is effective on the date the agent or attorney-in-fact signed the accompanying bond.
- C. Contractor shall obtain the required bonds from surety companies that are duly licensed or authorized in the jurisdiction in which the Project is located to issue bonds in the required amounts.
- D. If the surety on a bond furnished by Contractor is declared bankrupt or becomes insolvent, or its right to do business is terminated in any state or jurisdiction where any part of the Project is located, or the surety ceases to meet the requirements above, then Contractor shall promptly notify Owner and Engineer and shall, within 20 days after the event giving rise to such notification, provide another bond and surety, both of which shall comply with the bond and surety requirements above.
- E. If Contractor has failed to obtain a required bond, Owner may exclude the Contractor from the Site and exercise Owner's termination rights under Article 16.
- F. Upon request, Owner shall provide a copy of the payment bond to any Subcontractor, Supplier, or other person or entity claiming to have furnished labor or materials used in the performance of the Work.

6.02 Insurance—General Provisions

- A. Owner and Contractor shall obtain and maintain insurance as required in this Article and in the Supplementary Conditions.
- B. All insurance required by the Contract to be purchased and maintained by Owner or Contractor shall be obtained from insurance companies that are duly licensed or authorized, in the state or jurisdiction in which the Project is located, to issue insurance policies for the required limits and coverages. Unless a different standard is indicated in the Supplementary Conditions, all companies that provide insurance policies required under this Contract shall have an A.M. Best rating of A-VII or better.
- C. Contractor shall deliver to Owner, with copies to each named insured and additional insured (as identified in this Article, in the Supplementary Conditions, or elsewhere in the Contract), certificates of insurance establishing that Contractor has obtained and is maintaining the policies, coverages, and endorsements required by the Contract. Upon request by Owner or any other insured, Contractor shall also furnish other evidence of such required insurance, including but not limited to copies of policies and endorsements, and documentation of applicable self-insured retentions and deductibles. Contractor may block out (redact) any confidential premium or pricing information contained in any policy or endorsement furnished under this provision.
- D. Owner shall deliver to Contractor, with copies to each named insured and additional insured (as identified in this Article, the Supplementary Conditions, or elsewhere in the Contract), certificates of insurance establishing that Owner has obtained and is maintaining the policies, coverages, and endorsements required of Owner by the Contract (if any). Upon request by Contractor or any other insured, Owner shall also provide other evidence of such required insurance (if any), including but not limited to copies of policies and endorsements, and documentation of applicable self-insured retentions and deductibles. Owner may block out (redact) any confidential premium or pricing information contained in any policy or endorsement furnished under this provision.
- E. Failure of Owner or Contractor to demand such certificates or other evidence of the other party's full compliance with these insurance requirements, or failure of Owner or Contractor

- to identify a deficiency in compliance from the evidence provided, shall not be construed as a waiver of the other party's obligation to obtain and maintain such insurance.
- F. If either party does not purchase or maintain all of the insurance required of such party by the Contract, such party shall notify the other party in writing of such failure to purchase prior to the start of the Work, or of such failure to maintain prior to any change in the required coverage.
- G. If Contractor has failed to obtain and maintain required insurance, Owner may exclude the Contractor from the Site, impose an appropriate set-off against payment, and exercise Owner's termination rights under Article 16.
- H. Without prejudice to any other right or remedy, if a party has failed to obtain required insurance, the other party may elect to obtain equivalent insurance to protect such other party's interests at the expense of the party who was required to provide such coverage, and the Contract Price shall be adjusted accordingly.
- I. Owner does not represent that insurance coverage and limits established in this Contract necessarily will be adequate to protect Contractor or Contractor's interests.
- J. The insurance and insurance limits required herein shall not be deemed as a limitation on Contractor's liability under the indemnities granted to Owner and other individuals and entities in the Contract.

6.03 Contractor's Insurance

- A. *Workers' Compensation*: Contractor shall purchase and maintain workers' compensation and employer's liability insurance for:
 - claims under workers' compensation, disability benefits, and other similar employee benefit acts.
 - 2. United States Longshoreman and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act and Jones Act coverage (if applicable).
 - claims for damages because of bodily injury, occupational sickness or disease, or death
 of Contractor's employees (by stop-gap endorsement in monopolist worker's
 compensation states).
 - 4. Foreign voluntary worker compensation (if applicable).
- B. Commercial General Liability—Claims Covered: Contractor shall purchase and maintain commercial general liability insurance, covering all operations by or on behalf of Contractor, on an occurrence basis, against:
 - 1. claims for damages because of bodily injury, sickness or disease, or death of any person other than Contractor's employees.
 - 2. claims for damages insured by reasonably available personal injury liability coverage.
 - 3. claims for damages, other than to the Work itself, because of injury to or destruction of tangible property wherever located, including loss of use resulting therefrom.
- C. Commercial General Liability—Form and Content: Contractor's commercial liability policy shall be written on a 1996 (or later) ISO commercial general liability form (occurrence form) and include the following coverages and endorsements:
 - 1. Products and completed operations coverage:
 - a. Such insurance shall be maintained for three years after final payment.

- b. Contractor shall furnish Owner and each other additional insured (as identified in the Supplementary Conditions or elsewhere in the Contract) evidence of continuation of such insurance at final payment and three years thereafter.
- 2. Blanket contractual liability coverage, to the extent permitted by law, including but not limited to coverage of Contractor's contractual indemnity obligations in Paragraph 7.18.
- 3. Broad form property damage coverage.
- 4. Severability of interest.
- 5. Underground, explosion, and collapse coverage.
- 6. Personal injury coverage.
- 7. Additional insured endorsements that include both ongoing operations and products and completed operations coverage through ISO Endorsements CG 20 10 10 01 and CG 20 37 10 01 (together); or CG 20 10 07 04 and CG 20 37 07 04 (together); or their equivalent.
- For design professional additional insureds, ISO Endorsement CG 20 32 07 04, "Additional Insured—Engineers, Architects or Surveyors Not Engaged by the Named Insured" or its equivalent.
- D. Automobile liability: Contractor shall purchase and maintain automobile liability insurance against claims for damages because of bodily injury or death of any person or property damage arising out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of any motor vehicle. The automobile liability policy shall be written on an occurrence basis.
- E. Umbrella or excess liability: Contractor shall purchase and maintain umbrella or excess liability insurance written over the underlying employer's liability, commercial general liability, and automobile liability insurance described in the paragraphs above. Subject to industry-standard exclusions, the coverage afforded shall follow form as to each and every one of the underlying policies.
- F. Contractor's pollution liability insurance: Contractor shall purchase and maintain a policy covering third-party injury and property damage claims, including clean-up costs, as a result of pollution conditions arising from Contractor's operations and completed operations. This insurance shall be maintained for no less than three years after final completion.
- G. Additional insureds: The Contractor's commercial general liability, automobile liability, umbrella or excess, and pollution liability policies shall include and list as additional insureds Owner and Engineer, and any individuals or entities identified in the Supplementary Conditions; include coverage for the respective officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors of each and any of all such additional insureds; and the insurance afforded to these additional insureds shall provide primary coverage for all claims covered thereby (including as applicable those arising from both ongoing and completed operations) on a non-contributory basis. Contractor shall obtain all necessary endorsements to support these requirements.
- H. Contractor's professional liability insurance: If Contractor will provide or furnish professional services under this Contract, through a delegation of professional design services or otherwise, then Contractor shall be responsible for purchasing and maintaining applicable professional liability insurance. This insurance shall provide protection against claims arising out of performance of professional design or related services, and caused by a negligent error, omission, or act for which the insured party is legally liable. It shall be maintained throughout the duration of the Contract and for a minimum of two years after Substantial

Completion. If such professional design services are performed by a Subcontractor, and not by Contractor itself, then the requirements of this paragraph may be satisfied through the purchasing and maintenance of such insurance by such Subcontractor.

- I. General provisions: The policies of insurance required by this Paragraph 6.03 shall:
 - 1. include at least the specific coverages provided in this Article.
 - 2. be written for not less than the limits of liability provided in this Article and in the Supplementary Conditions, or required by Laws or Regulations, whichever is greater.
 - contain a provision or endorsement that the coverage afforded will not be canceled, materially changed, or renewal refused until at least 10 days prior written notice has been given to Contractor. Within three days of receipt of any such written notice, Contractor shall provide a copy of the notice to Owner, Engineer, and each other insured under the policy.
 - 4. remain in effect at least until final payment (and longer if expressly required in this Article) and at all times thereafter when Contractor may be correcting, removing, or replacing defective Work as a warranty or correction obligation, or otherwise, or returning to the Site to conduct other tasks arising from the Contract Documents.
 - 5. be appropriate for the Work being performed and provide protection from claims that may arise out of or result from Contractor's performance of the Work and Contractor's other obligations under the Contract Documents, whether it is to be performed by Contractor, any Subcontractor or Supplier, or by anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them to perform any of the Work, or by anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable.
- J. The coverage requirements for specific policies of insurance must be met by such policies, and not by reference to excess or umbrella insurance provided in other policies.

6.04 Owner's Liability Insurance

- A. In addition to the insurance required to be provided by Contractor under Paragraph 6.03, Owner, at Owner's option, may purchase and maintain at Owner's expense Owner's own liability insurance as will protect Owner against claims which may arise from operations under the Contract Documents.
- B. Owner's liability policies, if any, operate separately and independently from policies required to be provided by Contractor, and Contractor cannot rely upon Owner's liability policies for any of Contractor's obligations to the Owner, Engineer, or third parties.

6.05 Property Insurance

- A. Builder's Risk: Unless otherwise provided in the Supplementary Conditions, Contractor shall purchase and maintain builder's risk insurance upon the Work on a completed value basis, in the amount of the full insurable replacement cost thereof (subject to such deductible amounts as may be provided in the Supplementary Conditions or required by Laws and Regulations). This insurance shall:
 - include the Owner and Contractor as named insureds, and all Subcontractors, and any individuals or entities required by the Supplementary Conditions to be insured under such builder's risk policy, as insureds or named insureds. For purposes of the remainder of this Paragraph 6.05, Paragraphs 6.06 and 6.07, and any corresponding Supplementary Conditions, the parties required to be insured shall collectively be referred to as "insureds."

- 2. be written on a builder's risk "all risk" policy form that shall at least include insurance for physical loss or damage to the Work, temporary buildings, falsework, and materials and equipment in transit, and shall insure against at least the following perils or causes of loss: fire; lightning; windstorm; riot; civil commotion; terrorism; vehicle impact; aircraft; smoke; theft; vandalism and malicious mischief; mechanical breakdown, boiler explosion, and artificially generated electric current; earthquake; volcanic activity, and other earth movement; flood; collapse; explosion; debris removal; demolition occasioned by enforcement of Laws and Regulations; water damage (other than that caused by flood); and such other perils or causes of loss as may be specifically required by the Supplementary Conditions. If insurance against mechanical breakdown, boiler explosion, and artificially generated electric current; earthquake; volcanic activity, and other earth movement; or flood, are not commercially available under builder's risk policies, by endorsement or otherwise, such insurance may be provided through other insurance policies acceptable to Owner and Contractor.
- 3. cover, as insured property, at least the following: (a) the Work and all materials, supplies, machinery, apparatus, equipment, fixtures, and other property of a similar nature that are to be incorporated into or used in the preparation, fabrication, construction, erection, or completion of the Work, including Owner-furnished or assigned property; (b) spare parts inventory required within the scope of the Contract; and (c) temporary works which are not intended to form part of the permanent constructed Work but which are intended to provide working access to the Site, or to the Work under construction, or which are intended to provide temporary support for the Work under construction, including scaffolding, form work, fences, shoring, falsework, and temporary structures.
- 4. cover expenses incurred in the repair or replacement of any insured property (including but not limited to fees and charges of engineers and architects).
- extend to cover damage or loss to insured property while in temporary storage at the Site or in a storage location outside the Site (but not including property stored at the premises of a manufacturer or Supplier).
- 6. extend to cover damage or loss to insured property while in transit.
- allow for partial occupation or use of the Work by Owner, such that those portions of the Work that are not yet occupied or used by Owner shall remain covered by the builder's risk insurance.
- 8. allow for the waiver of the insurer's subrogation rights, as set forth below.
- provide primary coverage for all losses and damages caused by the perils or causes of loss covered.
- 10. not include a co-insurance clause.
- 11. include an exception for ensuing losses from physical damage or loss with respect to any defective workmanship, design, or materials exclusions.
- 12. include performance/hot testing and start-up.
- 13. be maintained in effect, subject to the provisions herein regarding Substantial Completion and partial occupancy or use of the Work by Owner, until the Work is complete.
- B. Notice of Cancellation or Change: All the policies of insurance (and the certificates or other evidence thereof) required to be purchased and maintained in accordance with this

Paragraph 6.05 will contain a provision or endorsement that the coverage afforded will not be canceled or materially changed or renewal refused until at least 10 days prior written notice has been given to the purchasing policyholder. Within three days of receipt of any such written notice, the purchasing policyholder shall provide a copy of the notice to each other insured.

- C. *Deductibles*: The purchaser of any required builder's risk or property insurance shall pay for costs not covered because of the application of a policy deductible.
- D. Partial Occupancy or Use by Owner: If Owner will occupy or use a portion or portions of the Work prior to Substantial Completion of all the Work as provided in Paragraph 15.04, then Owner (directly, if it is the purchaser of the builder's risk policy, or through Contractor) will provide notice of such occupancy or use to the builder's risk insurer. The builder's risk insurance shall not be canceled or permitted to lapse on account of any such partial use or occupancy; rather, those portions of the Work that are occupied or used by Owner may come off the builder's risk policy, while those portions of the Work not yet occupied or used by Owner shall remain covered by the builder's risk insurance.
- E. Additional Insurance: If Contractor elects to obtain other special insurance to be included in or supplement the builder's risk or property insurance policies provided under this Paragraph 6.05, it may do so at Contractor's expense.
- F. Insurance of Other Property: If the express insurance provisions of the Contract do not require or address the insurance of a property item or interest, such as tools, construction equipment, or other personal property owned by Contractor, a Subcontractor, or an employee of Contractor or a Subcontractor, then the entity or individual owning such property item will be responsible for deciding whether to insure it, and if so in what amount.

6.06 Waiver of Rights

- All policies purchased in accordance with Paragraph 6.05, expressly including the builder's risk policy, shall contain provisions to the effect that in the event of payment of any loss or damage the insurers will have no rights of recovery against any insureds thereunder, or against Engineer or its consultants, or their officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, or subcontractors. Owner and Contractor waive all rights against each other and the respective officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors of each and any of them, for all losses and damages caused by, arising out of, or resulting from any of the perils or causes of loss covered by such policies and any other property insurance applicable to the Work; and, in addition, waive all such rights against Engineer, its consultants, all Subcontractors, all individuals or entities identified in the Supplementary Conditions as insureds, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors of each and any of them, under such policies for losses and damages so caused. None of the above waivers shall extend to the rights that any party making such waiver may have to the proceeds of insurance held by Owner or Contractor as trustee or fiduciary, or otherwise payable under any policy so issued.
- B. Owner waives all rights against Contractor, Subcontractors, and Engineer, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants and subcontractors of each and any of them, for:
 - loss due to business interruption, loss of use, or other consequential loss extending beyond direct physical loss or damage to Owner's property or the Work caused by,

- arising out of, or resulting from fire or other perils whether or not insured by Owner; and
- loss or damage to the completed Project or part thereof caused by, arising out of, or resulting from fire or other insured peril or cause of loss covered by any property insurance maintained on the completed Project or part thereof by Owner during partial occupancy or use pursuant to Paragraph 15.04, after Substantial Completion pursuant to Paragraph 15.03, or after final payment pursuant to Paragraph 15.06.
- C. Any insurance policy maintained by Owner covering any loss, damage or consequential loss referred to in Paragraph 6.06.B shall contain provisions to the effect that in the event of payment of any such loss, damage, or consequential loss, the insurers will have no rights of recovery against Contractor, Subcontractors, or Engineer, or the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, or subcontractors of each and any of them.
- D. Contractor shall be responsible for assuring that the agreement under which a Subcontractor performs a portion of the Work contains provisions whereby the Subcontractor waives all rights against Owner, Contractor, all individuals or entities identified in the Supplementary Conditions as insureds, the Engineer and its consultants, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors of each and any of them, for all losses and damages caused by, arising out of, relating to, or resulting from any of the perils or causes of loss covered by builder's risk insurance and any other property insurance applicable to the Work.

6.07 Receipt and Application of Property Insurance Proceeds

- A. Any insured loss under the builder's risk and other policies of insurance required by Paragraph 6.05 will be adjusted and settled with the named insured that purchased the policy. Such named insured shall act as fiduciary for the other insureds, and give notice to such other insureds that adjustment and settlement of a claim is in progress. Any other insured may state its position regarding a claim for insured loss in writing within 15 days after notice of such claim.
- B. Proceeds for such insured losses may be made payable by the insurer either jointly to multiple insureds, or to the named insured that purchased the policy in its own right and as fiduciary for other insureds, subject to the requirements of any applicable mortgage clause. A named insured receiving insurance proceeds under the builder's risk and other policies of insurance required by Paragraph 6.05 shall distribute such proceeds in accordance with such agreement as the parties in interest may reach, or as otherwise required under the dispute resolution provisions of this Contract or applicable Laws and Regulations.
- C. If no other special agreement is reached, the damaged Work shall be repaired or replaced, the money so received applied on account thereof, and the Work and the cost thereof covered by Change Order, if needed.

ARTICLE 7 – CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES

7.01 Supervision and Superintendence

A. Contractor shall supervise, inspect, and direct the Work competently and efficiently, devoting such attention thereto and applying such skills and expertise as may be necessary to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents. Contractor shall be solely responsible for the means, methods, techniques, sequences, and procedures of construction.

B. At all times during the progress of the Work, Contractor shall assign a competent resident superintendent who shall not be replaced without written notice to Owner and Engineer except under extraordinary circumstances.

7.02 Labor; Working Hours

- A. Contractor shall provide competent, suitably qualified personnel to survey and lay out the Work and perform construction as required by the Contract Documents. Contractor shall at all times maintain good discipline and order at the Site.
- B. Except as otherwise required for the safety or protection of persons or the Work or property at the Site or adjacent thereto, and except as otherwise stated in the Contract Documents, all Work at the Site shall be performed during regular working hours, Monday through Friday. Contractor will not perform Work on a Saturday, Sunday, or any legal holiday. Contractor may perform Work outside regular working hours or on Saturdays, Sundays, or legal holidays only with Owner's written consent, which will not be unreasonably withheld.

7.03 Services, Materials, and Equipment

- A. Unless otherwise specified in the Contract Documents, Contractor shall provide and assume full responsibility for all services, materials, equipment, labor, transportation, construction equipment and machinery, tools, appliances, fuel, power, light, heat, telephone, water, sanitary facilities, temporary facilities, and all other facilities and incidentals necessary for the performance, testing, start up, and completion of the Work, whether or not such items are specifically called for in the Contract Documents.
- B. All materials and equipment incorporated into the Work shall be of good quality and new, except as otherwise provided in the Contract Documents. All special warranties and guarantees required by the Specifications shall expressly run to the benefit of Owner. If required by Engineer, Contractor shall furnish satisfactory evidence (including reports of required tests) as to the source, kind, and quality of materials and equipment.
- C. All materials and equipment shall be stored, applied, installed, connected, erected, protected, used, cleaned, and conditioned in accordance with instructions of the applicable Supplier, except as otherwise may be provided in the Contract Documents.

7.04 "Or Equals"

- A. Whenever an item of material or equipment is specified or described in the Contract Documents by using the name of a proprietary item or the name of a particular Supplier, the Contract Price has been based upon Contractor furnishing such item as specified. The specification or description of such an item is intended to establish the type, function, appearance, and quality required. Unless the specification or description contains or is followed by words reading that no like, equivalent, or "or equal" item is permitted, Contractor may request that Engineer authorize the use of other items of material or equipment, or items from other proposed suppliers under the circumstances described below.
 - 1. If Engineer in its sole discretion determines that an item of material or equipment proposed by Contractor is functionally equal to that named and sufficiently similar so that no change in related Work will be required, Engineer shall deem it an "or equal" item. For the purposes of this paragraph, a proposed item of material or equipment will be considered functionally equal to an item so named if:

- a. in the exercise of reasonable judgment Engineer determines that:
 - it is at least equal in materials of construction, quality, durability, appearance, strength, and design characteristics;
 - it will reliably perform at least equally well the function and achieve the results imposed by the design concept of the completed Project as a functioning whole;
 - it has a proven record of performance and availability of responsive service;
 and
 - 4) it is not objectionable to Owner.
- b. Contractor certifies that, if approved and incorporated into the Work:
 - 1) there will be no increase in cost to the Owner or increase in Contract Times; and
 - it will conform substantially to the detailed requirements of the item named in the Contract Documents.
- B. *Contractor's Expense*: Contractor shall provide all data in support of any proposed "or equal" item at Contractor's expense.
- C. Engineer's Evaluation and Determination: Engineer will be allowed a reasonable time to evaluate each "or-equal" request. Engineer may require Contractor to furnish additional data about the proposed "or-equal" item. Engineer will be the sole judge of acceptability. No "or-equal" item will be ordered, furnished, installed, or utilized until Engineer's review is complete and Engineer determines that the proposed item is an "or-equal", which will be evidenced by an approved Shop Drawing or other written communication. Engineer will advise Contractor in writing of any negative determination.
- D. Effect of Engineer's Determination: Neither approval nor denial of an "or-equal" request shall result in any change in Contract Price. The Engineer's denial of an "or-equal" request shall be final and binding, and may not be reversed through an appeal under any provision of the Contract Documents.
- E. Treatment as a Substitution Request: If Engineer determines that an item of material or equipment proposed by Contractor does not qualify as an "or-equal" item, Contractor may request that Engineer considered the proposed item as a substitute pursuant to Paragraph 7.05.

7.05 Substitutes

- A. Unless the specification or description of an item of material or equipment required to be furnished under the Contract Documents contains or is followed by words reading that no substitution is permitted, Contractor may request that Engineer authorize the use of other items of material or equipment under the circumstances described below. To the extent possible such requests shall be made before commencement of related construction at the Site.
 - Contractor shall submit sufficient information as provided below to allow Engineer to determine if the item of material or equipment proposed is functionally equivalent to that named and an acceptable substitute therefor. Engineer will not accept requests for review of proposed substitute items of material or equipment from anyone other than Contractor.

- 2. The requirements for review by Engineer will be as set forth in Paragraph 7.05.B, as supplemented by the Specifications, and as Engineer may decide is appropriate under the circumstances.
- 3. Contractor shall make written application to Engineer for review of a proposed substitute item of material or equipment that Contractor seeks to furnish or use. The application:
 - a. shall certify that the proposed substitute item will:
 - perform adequately the functions and achieve the results called for by the general design,
 - be similar in substance to that specified, and
 - 3) be suited to the same use as that specified.
 - b. will state:
 - 1) the extent, if any, to which the use of the proposed substitute item will necessitate a change in Contract Times,
 - 2) whether use of the proposed substitute item in the Work will require a change in any of the Contract Documents (or in the provisions of any other direct contract with Owner for other work on the Project) to adapt the design to the proposed substitute item, and
 - 3) whether incorporation or use of the proposed substitute item in connection with the Work is subject to payment of any license fee or royalty.
 - c. will identify:
 - 1) all variations of the proposed substitute item from that specified, and
 - 2) available engineering, sales, maintenance, repair, and replacement services.
 - d. shall contain an itemized estimate of all costs or credits that will result directly or indirectly from use of such substitute item, including but not limited to changes in Contract Price, shared savings, costs of redesign, and claims of other contractors affected by any resulting change.
- B. Engineer's Evaluation and Determination: Engineer will be allowed a reasonable time to evaluate each substitute request, and to obtain comments and direction from Owner. Engineer may require Contractor to furnish additional data about the proposed substitute item. Engineer will be the sole judge of acceptability. No substitute will be ordered, furnished, installed, or utilized until Engineer's review is complete and Engineer determines that the proposed item is an acceptable substitute. Engineer's determination will be evidenced by a Field Order or a proposed Change Order accounting for the substitution itself and all related impacts, including changes in Contract Price or Contract Times. Engineer will advise Contractor in writing of any negative determination.
- C. *Special Guarantee*: Owner may require Contractor to furnish at Contractor's expense a special performance guarantee or other surety with respect to any substitute.
- D. Reimbursement of Engineer's Cost: Engineer will record Engineer's costs in evaluating a substitute proposed or submitted by Contractor. Whether or not Engineer approves a substitute so proposed or submitted by Contractor, Contractor shall reimburse Owner for the reasonable charges of Engineer for evaluating each such proposed substitute. Contractor shall also reimburse Owner for the reasonable charges of Engineer for making changes in the

- Contract Documents (or in the provisions of any other direct contract with Owner) resulting from the acceptance of each proposed substitute.
- E. *Contractor's Expense*: Contractor shall provide all data in support of any proposed substitute at Contractor's expense.
- F. Effect of Engineer's Determination: If Engineer approves the substitution request, Contractor shall execute the proposed Change Order and proceed with the substitution. The Engineer's denial of a substitution request shall be final and binding, and may not be reversed through an appeal under any provision of the Contract Documents. Contractor may challenge the scope of reimbursement costs imposed under Paragraph 7.05.D, by timely submittal of a Change Proposal.

7.06 Concerning Subcontractors, Suppliers, and Others

- A. Contractor may retain Subcontractors and Suppliers for the performance of parts of the Work. Such Subcontractors and Suppliers must be acceptable to Owner.
- B. Contractor shall retain specific Subcontractors, Suppliers, or other individuals or entities for the performance of designated parts of the Work if required by the Contract to do so.
- C. Subsequent to the submittal of Contractor's Bid or final negotiation of the terms of the Contract, Owner may not require Contractor to retain any Subcontractor, Supplier, or other individual or entity to furnish or perform any of the Work against which Contractor has reasonable objection.
- D. Prior to entry into any binding subcontract or purchase order, Contractor shall submit to Owner the identity of the proposed Subcontractor or Supplier (unless Owner has already deemed such proposed Subcontractor or Supplier acceptable, during the bidding process or otherwise). Such proposed Subcontractor or Supplier shall be deemed acceptable to Owner unless Owner raises a substantive, reasonable objection within five days.
- E. Owner may require the replacement of any Subcontractor, Supplier, or other individual or entity retained by Contractor to perform any part of the Work. Owner also may require Contractor to retain specific replacements; provided, however, that Owner may not require a replacement to which Contractor has a reasonable objection. If Contractor has submitted the identity of certain Subcontractors, Suppliers, or other individuals or entities for acceptance by Owner, and Owner has accepted it (either in writing or by failing to make written objection thereto), then Owner may subsequently revoke the acceptance of any such Subcontractor, Supplier, or other individual or entity so identified solely on the basis of substantive, reasonable objection after due investigation. Contractor shall submit an acceptable replacement for the rejected Subcontractor, Supplier, or other individual or entity.
- F. If Owner requires the replacement of any Subcontractor, Supplier, or other individual or entity retained by Contractor to perform any part of the Work, then Contractor shall be entitled to an adjustment in Contract Price or Contract Times, or both, with respect to the replacement; and Contractor shall initiate a Change Proposal for such adjustment within 30 days of Owner's requirement of replacement.
- G. No acceptance by Owner of any such Subcontractor, Supplier, or other individual or entity, whether initially or as a replacement, shall constitute a waiver of the right of Owner to the completion of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.

- H. On a monthly basis Contractor shall submit to Engineer a complete list of all Subcontractors and Suppliers having a direct contract with Contractor, and of all other Subcontractors and Suppliers known to Contractor at the time of submittal.
- I. Contractor shall be fully responsible to Owner and Engineer for all acts and omissions of the Subcontractors, Suppliers, and other individuals or entities performing or furnishing any of the Work just as Contractor is responsible for Contractor's own acts and omissions.
- J. Contractor shall be solely responsible for scheduling and coordinating the work of Subcontractors, Suppliers, and all other individuals or entities performing or furnishing any of the Work.
- K. Contractor shall restrict all Subcontractors, Suppliers, and such other individuals or entities performing or furnishing any of the Work from communicating with Engineer or Owner, except through Contractor or in case of an emergency, or as otherwise expressly allowed herein.
- L. The divisions and sections of the Specifications and the identifications of any Drawings shall not control Contractor in dividing the Work among Subcontractors or Suppliers or delineating the Work to be performed by any specific trade.
- M. All Work performed for Contractor by a Subcontractor or Supplier shall be pursuant to an appropriate contractual agreement that specifically binds the Subcontractor or Supplier to the applicable terms and conditions of the Contract Documents for the benefit of Owner and Engineer.
- N. Owner may furnish to any Subcontractor or Supplier, to the extent practicable, information about amounts paid to Contractor on account of Work performed for Contractor by the particular Subcontractor or Supplier.
- O. Nothing in the Contract Documents:
 - shall create for the benefit of any such Subcontractor, Supplier, or other individual or entity any contractual relationship between Owner or Engineer and any such Subcontractor, Supplier, or other individual or entity; nor
 - shall create any obligation on the part of Owner or Engineer to pay or to see to the
 payment of any money due any such Subcontractor, Supplier, or other individual or
 entity except as may otherwise be required by Laws and Regulations.

7.07 Patent Fees and Royalties

- A. Contractor shall pay all license fees and royalties and assume all costs incident to the use in the performance of the Work or the incorporation in the Work of any invention, design, process, product, or device which is the subject of patent rights or copyrights held by others. If a particular invention, design, process, product, or device is specified in the Contract Documents for use in the performance of the Work and if, to the actual knowledge of Owner or Engineer, its use is subject to patent rights or copyrights calling for the payment of any license fee or royalty to others, the existence of such rights shall be disclosed by Owner in the Contract Documents.
- B. To the fullest extent permitted by Laws and Regulations, Owner shall indemnify and hold harmless Contractor, and its officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors from and against all claims, costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals, and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to any infringement of patent rights or copyrights incident to the use in the

- performance of the Work or resulting from the incorporation in the Work of any invention, design, process, product, or device specified in the Contract Documents, but not identified as being subject to payment of any license fee or royalty to others required by patent rights or copyrights.
- C. To the fullest extent permitted by Laws and Regulations, Contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless Owner and Engineer, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants and subcontractors of each and any of them from and against all claims, costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to any infringement of patent rights or copyrights incident to the use in the performance of the Work or resulting from the incorporation in the Work of any invention, design, process, product, or device not specified in the Contract Documents.

7.08 Permits

A. Unless otherwise provided in the Contract Documents, Contractor shall obtain and pay for all construction permits and licenses. Owner shall assist Contractor, when necessary, in obtaining such permits and licenses. Contractor shall pay all governmental charges and inspection fees necessary for the prosecution of the Work which are applicable at the time of the submission of Contractor's Bid (or when Contractor became bound under a negotiated contract). Owner shall pay all charges of utility owners for connections for providing permanent service to the Work

7.09 *Taxes*

A. Contractor shall pay all sales, consumer, use, and other similar taxes required to be paid by Contractor in accordance with the Laws and Regulations of the place of the Project which are applicable during the performance of the Work.

7.10 Laws and Regulations

- A. Contractor shall give all notices required by and shall comply with all Laws and Regulations applicable to the performance of the Work. Except where otherwise expressly required by applicable Laws and Regulations, neither Owner nor Engineer shall be responsible for monitoring Contractor's compliance with any Laws or Regulations.
- B. If Contractor performs any Work or takes any other action knowing or having reason to know that it is contrary to Laws or Regulations, Contractor shall bear all resulting costs and losses, and shall indemnify and hold harmless Owner and Engineer, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors of each and any of them from and against all claims, costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to such Work or other action. It shall not be Contractor's responsibility to make certain that the Work described in the Contract Documents is in accordance with Laws and Regulations, but this shall not relieve Contractor of Contractor's obligations under Paragraph 3.03.
- C. Owner or Contractor may give notice to the other party of any changes after the submission of Contractor's Bid (or after the date when Contractor became bound under a negotiated contract) in Laws or Regulations having an effect on the cost or time of performance of the Work, including but not limited to changes in Laws or Regulations having an effect on procuring permits and on sales, use, value-added, consumption, and other similar taxes. If Owner and Contractor are unable to agree on entitlement to or on the amount or extent, if

any, of any adjustment in Contract Price or Contract Times resulting from such changes, then within 30 days of such notice Contractor may submit a Change Proposal, or Owner may initiate a Claim.

7.11 Record Documents

A. Contractor shall maintain in a safe place at the Site one printed record copy of all Drawings, Specifications, Addenda, Change Orders, Work Change Directives, Field Orders, written interpretations and clarifications, and approved Shop Drawings. Contractor shall keep such record documents in good order and annotate them to show changes made during construction. These record documents, together with all approved Samples, will be available to Engineer for reference. Upon completion of the Work, Contractor shall deliver these record documents to Engineer.

7.12 Safety and Protection

- A. Contractor shall be solely responsible for initiating, maintaining, and supervising all safety precautions and programs in connection with the Work. Such responsibility does not relieve Subcontractors of their responsibility for the safety of persons or property in the performance of their work, nor for compliance with applicable safety Laws and Regulations. Contractor shall take all necessary precautions for the safety of, and shall provide the necessary protection to prevent damage, injury, or loss to:
 - 1. all persons on the Site or who may be affected by the Work;
 - 2. all the Work and materials and equipment to be incorporated therein, whether in storage on or off the Site; and
 - other property at the Site or adjacent thereto, including trees, shrubs, lawns, walks, pavements, roadways, structures, other work in progress, utilities, and Underground Facilities not designated for removal, relocation, or replacement in the course of construction.
- B. Contractor shall comply with all applicable Laws and Regulations relating to the safety of persons or property, or to the protection of persons or property from damage, injury, or loss; and shall erect and maintain all necessary safeguards for such safety and protection. Contractor shall notify Owner; the owners of adjacent property, Underground Facilities, and other utilities; and other contractors and utility owners performing work at or adjacent to the Site, when prosecution of the Work may affect them, and shall cooperate with them in the protection, removal, relocation, and replacement of their property or work in progress.
- C. Contractor shall comply with the applicable requirements of Owner's safety programs, if any. The Supplementary Conditions identify any Owner's safety programs that are applicable to the Work.
- D. Contractor shall inform Owner and Engineer of the specific requirements of Contractor's safety program with which Owner's and Engineer's employees and representatives must comply while at the Site.
- E. All damage, injury, or loss to any property referred to in Paragraph 7.12.A.2 or 7.12.A.3 caused, directly or indirectly, in whole or in part, by Contractor, any Subcontractor, Supplier, or any other individual or entity directly or indirectly employed by any of them to perform any of the Work, or anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable, shall be remedied by Contractor at its expense (except damage or loss attributable to the fault of Drawings or Specifications or to the acts or omissions of Owner or Engineer or anyone employed by any of them, or anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable, and not attributable, directly

- or indirectly, in whole or in part, to the fault or negligence of Contractor or any Subcontractor, Supplier, or other individual or entity directly or indirectly employed by any of them).
- F. Contractor's duties and responsibilities for safety and protection shall continue until such time as all the Work is completed and Engineer has issued a notice to Owner and Contractor in accordance with Paragraph 15.06.B that the Work is acceptable (except as otherwise expressly provided in connection with Substantial Completion).
- G. Contractor's duties and responsibilities for safety and protection shall resume whenever Contractor or any Subcontractor or Supplier returns to the Site to fulfill warranty or correction obligations, or to conduct other tasks arising from the Contract Documents.

7.13 Safety Representative

A. Contractor shall designate a qualified and experienced safety representative at the Site whose duties and responsibilities shall be the prevention of accidents and the maintaining and supervising of safety precautions and programs.

7.14 Hazard Communication Programs

A. Contractor shall be responsible for coordinating any exchange of material safety data sheets or other hazard communication information required to be made available to or exchanged between or among employers at the Site in accordance with Laws or Regulations.

7.15 *Emergencies*

A. In emergencies affecting the safety or protection of persons or the Work or property at the Site or adjacent thereto, Contractor is obligated to act to prevent threatened damage, injury, or loss. Contractor shall give Engineer prompt written notice if Contractor believes that any significant changes in the Work or variations from the Contract Documents have been caused thereby or are required as a result thereof. If Engineer determines that a change in the Contract Documents is required because of the action taken by Contractor in response to such an emergency, a Work Change Directive or Change Order will be issued.

7.16 Shop Drawings, Samples, and Other Submittals

- A. Shop Drawing and Sample Submittal Requirements:
 - 1. Before submitting a Shop Drawing or Sample, Contractor shall have:
 - a. reviewed and coordinated the Shop Drawing or Sample with other Shop Drawings and Samples and with the requirements of the Work and the Contract Documents;
 - b. determined and verified all field measurements, quantities, dimensions, specified performance and design criteria, installation requirements, materials, catalog numbers, and similar information with respect thereto;
 - determined and verified the suitability of all materials and equipment offered with respect to the indicated application, fabrication, shipping, handling, storage, assembly, and installation pertaining to the performance of the Work; and
 - d. determined and verified all information relative to Contractor's responsibilities for means, methods, techniques, sequences, and procedures of construction, and safety precautions and programs incident thereto.
 - Each submittal shall bear a stamp or specific written certification that Contractor has satisfied Contractor's obligations under the Contract Documents with respect to Contractor's review of that submittal, and that Contractor approves the submittal.

- 3. With each submittal, Contractor shall give Engineer specific written notice of any variations that the Shop Drawing or Sample may have from the requirements of the Contract Documents. This notice shall be set forth in a written communication separate from the Shop Drawings or Sample submittal; and, in addition, in the case of Shop Drawings by a specific notation made on each Shop Drawing submitted to Engineer for review and approval of each such variation.
- B. Submittal Procedures for Shop Drawings and Samples: Contractor shall submit Shop Drawings and Samples to Engineer for review and approval in accordance with the accepted Schedule of Submittals. Each submittal will be identified as Engineer may require.

1. Shop Drawings:

- a. Contractor shall submit the number of copies required in the Specifications.
- b. Data shown on the Shop Drawings will be complete with respect to quantities, dimensions, specified performance and design criteria, materials, and similar data to show Engineer the services, materials, and equipment Contractor proposes to provide and to enable Engineer to review the information for the limited purposes required by Paragraph 7.16.D.

2. Samples:

- a. Contractor shall submit the number of Samples required in the Specifications.
- b. Contractor shall clearly identify each Sample as to material, Supplier, pertinent data such as catalog numbers, the use for which intended and other data as Engineer may require to enable Engineer to review the submittal for the limited purposes required by Paragraph 7.16.D.
- 3. Where a Shop Drawing or Sample is required by the Contract Documents or the Schedule of Submittals, any related Work performed prior to Engineer's review and approval of the pertinent submittal will be at the sole expense and responsibility of Contractor.
- C. Other Submittals: Contractor shall submit other submittals to Engineer in accordance with the accepted Schedule of Submittals, and pursuant to the applicable terms of the Specifications.

D. Engineer's Review:

- Engineer will provide timely review of Shop Drawings and Samples in accordance with
 the Schedule of Submittals acceptable to Engineer. Engineer's review and approval will
 be only to determine if the items covered by the submittals will, after installation or
 incorporation in the Work, conform to the information given in the Contract Documents
 and be compatible with the design concept of the completed Project as a functioning
 whole as indicated by the Contract Documents.
- 2. Engineer's review and approval will not extend to means, methods, techniques, sequences, or procedures of construction or to safety precautions or programs incident thereto.
- Engineer's review and approval of a separate item as such will not indicate approval of the assembly in which the item functions.
- 4. Engineer's review and approval of a Shop Drawing or Sample shall not relieve Contractor from responsibility for any variation from the requirements of the Contract Documents unless Contractor has complied with the requirements of Paragraph 7.16.A.3 and

Engineer has given written approval of each such variation by specific written notation thereof incorporated in or accompanying the Shop Drawing or Sample. Engineer will document any such approved variation from the requirements of the Contract Documents in a Field Order.

- 5. Engineer's review and approval of a Shop Drawing or Sample shall not relieve Contractor from responsibility for complying with the requirements of Paragraph 7.16.A and B.
- 6. Engineer's review and approval of a Shop Drawing or Sample, or of a variation from the requirements of the Contract Documents, shall not, under any circumstances, change the Contract Times or Contract Price, unless such changes are included in a Change Order.
- 7. Neither Engineer's receipt, review, acceptance or approval of a Shop Drawing, Sample, or other submittal shall result in such item becoming a Contract Document.
- 8. Contractor shall perform the Work in compliance with the requirements and commitments set forth in approved Shop Drawings and Samples, subject to the provisions of Paragraph 7.16.D.4.

E. Resubmittal Procedures:

- Contractor shall make corrections required by Engineer and shall return the required number of corrected copies of Shop Drawings and submit, as required, new Samples for review and approval. Contractor shall direct specific attention in writing to revisions other than the corrections called for by Engineer on previous submittals.
- 2. Contractor shall furnish required submittals with sufficient information and accuracy to obtain required approval of an item with no more than three submittals. Engineer will record Engineer's time for reviewing a fourth or subsequent submittal of a Shop Drawings, sample, or other item requiring approval, and Contractor shall be responsible for Engineer's charges to Owner for such time. Owner may impose a set-off against payments due to Contractor to secure reimbursement for such charges.
- 3. If Contractor requests a change of a previously approved submittal item, Contractor shall be responsible for Engineer's charges to Owner for its review time, and Owner may impose a set-off against payments due to Contractor to secure reimbursement for such charges, unless the need for such change is beyond the control of Contractor.

7.17 Contractor's General Warranty and Guarantee

- A. Contractor warrants and guarantees to Owner that all Work will be in accordance with the Contract Documents and will not be defective. Engineer and its officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors shall be entitled to rely on Contractor's warranty and guarantee.
- B. Contractor's warranty and guarantee hereunder excludes defects or damage caused by:
 - abuse, modification, or improper maintenance or operation by persons other than Contractor, Subcontractors, Suppliers, or any other individual or entity for whom Contractor is responsible; or
 - 2. normal wear and tear under normal usage.
- C. Contractor's obligation to perform and complete the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents shall be absolute. None of the following will constitute an acceptance of Work that is not in accordance with the Contract Documents or a release of Contractor's obligation to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents:

- 1. observations by Engineer;
- 2. recommendation by Engineer or payment by Owner of any progress or final payment;
- 3. the issuance of a certificate of Substantial Completion by Engineer or any payment related thereto by Owner;
- 4. use or occupancy of the Work or any part thereof by Owner;
- 5. any review and approval of a Shop Drawing or Sample submittal;
- 6. the issuance of a notice of acceptability by Engineer;
- 7. any inspection, test, or approval by others; or
- 8. any correction of defective Work by Owner.
- D. If the Contract requires the Contractor to accept the assignment of a contract entered into by Owner, then the specific warranties, guarantees, and correction obligations contained in the assigned contract shall govern with respect to Contractor's performance obligations to Owner for the Work described in the assigned contract.

7.18 *Indemnification*

- A. To the fullest extent permitted by Laws and Regulations, and in addition to any other obligations of Contractor under the Contract or otherwise, Contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless Owner and Engineer, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants and subcontractors of each and any of them from and against all claims, costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to the performance of the Work, provided that any such claim, cost, loss, or damage is attributable to bodily injury, sickness, disease, or death, or to injury to or destruction of tangible property (other than the Work itself), including the loss of use resulting therefrom but only to the extent caused by any negligent act or omission of Contractor, any Subcontractor, any Supplier, or any individual or entity directly or indirectly employed by any of them to perform any of the Work or anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable.
- B. In any and all claims against Owner or Engineer or any of their officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, or subcontractors by any employee (or the survivor or personal representative of such employee) of Contractor, any Subcontractor, any Supplier, or any individual or entity directly or indirectly employed by any of them to perform any of the Work, or anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable, the indemnification obligation under Paragraph 7.18.A shall not be limited in any way by any limitation on the amount or type of damages, compensation, or benefits payable by or for Contractor or any such Subcontractor, Supplier, or other individual or entity under workers' compensation acts, disability benefit acts, or other employee benefit acts.
- C. The indemnification obligations of Contractor under Paragraph 7.18.A shall not extend to the liability of Engineer and Engineer's officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants and subcontractors arising out of:
 - the preparation or approval of, or the failure to prepare or approve maps, Drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, Change Orders, designs, or Specifications; or
 - 2. giving directions or instructions, or failing to give them, if that is the primary cause of the injury or damage.

7.19 Delegation of Professional Design Services

- A. Contractor will not be required to provide professional design services unless such services are specifically required by the Contract Documents for a portion of the Work or unless such services are required to carry out Contractor's responsibilities for construction means, methods, techniques, sequences and procedures. Contractor shall not be required to provide professional services in violation of applicable Laws and Regulations.
- B. If professional design services or certifications by a design professional related to systems, materials, or equipment are specifically required of Contractor by the Contract Documents, Owner and Engineer will specify all performance and design criteria that such services must satisfy. Contractor shall cause such services or certifications to be provided by a properly licensed professional, whose signature and seal shall appear on all drawings, calculations, specifications, certifications, and other submittals prepared by such professional. Shop Drawings and other submittals related to the Work designed or certified by such professional, if prepared by others, shall bear such professional's written approval when submitted to Engineer.
- C. Owner and Engineer shall be entitled to rely upon the adequacy, accuracy, and completeness of the services, certifications, or approvals performed by such design professionals, provided Owner and Engineer have specified to Contractor all performance and design criteria that such services must satisfy.
- D. Pursuant to this paragraph, Engineer's review and approval of design calculations and design drawings will be only for the limited purpose of checking for conformance with performance and design criteria given and the design concept expressed in the Contract Documents. Engineer's review and approval of Shop Drawings and other submittals (except design calculations and design drawings) will be only for the purpose stated in Paragraph 7.16.D.1.
- E. Contractor shall not be responsible for the adequacy of the performance or design criteria specified by Owner or Engineer.

ARTICLE 8 – OTHER WORK AT THE SITE

8.01 Other Work

- A. In addition to and apart from the Work under the Contract Documents, the Owner may perform other work at or adjacent to the Site. Such other work may be performed by Owner's employees, or through contracts between the Owner and third parties. Owner may also arrange to have third-party utility owners perform work on their utilities and facilities at or adjacent to the Site.
- B. If Owner performs other work at or adjacent to the Site with Owner's employees, or through contracts for such other work, then Owner shall give Contractor written notice thereof prior to starting any such other work. If Owner has advance information regarding the start of any utility work at or adjacent to the Site, Owner shall provide such information to Contractor.
- C. Contractor shall afford each other contractor that performs such other work, each utility owner performing other work, and Owner, if Owner is performing other work with Owner's employees, proper and safe access to the Site, and provide a reasonable opportunity for the introduction and storage of materials and equipment and the execution of such other work. Contractor shall do all cutting, fitting, and patching of the Work that may be required to properly connect or otherwise make its several parts come together and properly integrate with such other work. Contractor shall not endanger any work of others by cutting, excavating, or otherwise altering such work; provided, however, that Contractor may cut or

- alter others' work with the written consent of Engineer and the others whose work will be affected.
- D. If the proper execution or results of any part of Contractor's Work depends upon work performed by others under this Article 8, Contractor shall inspect such other work and promptly report to Engineer in writing any delays, defects, or deficiencies in such other work that render it unavailable or unsuitable for the proper execution and results of Contractor's Work. Contractor's failure to so report will constitute an acceptance of such other work as fit and proper for integration with Contractor's Work except for latent defects and deficiencies in such other work.

8.02 Coordination

- A. If Owner intends to contract with others for the performance of other work at or adjacent to the Site, to perform other work at or adjacent to the Site with Owner's employees, or to arrange to have utility owners perform work at or adjacent to the Site, the following will be set forth in the Supplementary Conditions or provided to Contractor prior to the start of any such other work:
 - 1. the identity of the individual or entity that will have authority and responsibility for coordination of the activities among the various contractors;
 - an itemization of the specific matters to be covered by such authority and responsibility;
 - 3. the extent of such authority and responsibilities.
- B. Unless otherwise provided in the Supplementary Conditions, Owner shall have sole authority and responsibility for such coordination.

8.03 Legal Relationships

- If, in the course of performing other work at or adjacent to the Site for Owner, the Owner's employees, any other contractor working for Owner, or any utility owner causes damage to the Work or to the property of Contractor or its Subcontractors, or delays, disrupts, interferes with, or increases the scope or cost of the performance of the Work, through actions or inaction, then Contractor shall be entitled to an equitable adjustment in the Contract Price or the Contract Times, or both. Contractor must submit any Change Proposal seeking an equitable adjustment in the Contract Price or the Contract Times under this paragraph within 30 days of the damaging, delaying, disrupting, or interfering event. The entitlement to, and extent of, any such equitable adjustment shall take into account information (if any) regarding such other work that was provided to Contractor in the Contract Documents prior to the submittal of the Bid or the final negotiation of the terms of the Contract. When applicable, any such equitable adjustment in Contract Price shall be conditioned on Contractor assigning to Owner all Contractor's rights against such other contractor or utility owner with respect to the damage, delay, disruption, or interference that is the subject of the adjustment. Contractor's entitlement to an adjustment of the Contract Times is conditioned on such adjustment being essential to Contractor's ability to complete the Work within the Contract Times.
- B. Contractor shall take reasonable and customary measures to avoid damaging, delaying, disrupting, or interfering with the work of Owner, any other contractor, or any utility owner performing other work at or adjacent to the Site. If Contractor fails to take such measures and as a result damages, delays, disrupts, or interferes with the work of any such other contractor or utility owner, then Owner may impose a set-off against payments due to Contractor, and assign to such other contractor or utility owner the Owner's contractual

- rights against Contractor with respect to the breach of the obligations set forth in this paragraph.
- C. When Owner is performing other work at or adjacent to the Site with Owner's employees, Contractor shall be liable to Owner for damage to such other work, and for the reasonable direct delay, disruption, and interference costs incurred by Owner as a result of Contractor's failure to take reasonable and customary measures with respect to Owner's other work. In response to such damage, delay, disruption, or interference, Owner may impose a set-off against payments due to Contractor.
- D. If Contractor damages, delays, disrupts, or interferes with the work of any other contractor, or any utility owner performing other work at or adjacent to the Site, through Contractor's failure to take reasonable and customary measures to avoid such impacts, or if any claim arising out of Contractor's actions, inactions, or negligence in performance of the Work at or adjacent to the Site is made by any such other contractor or utility owner against Contractor, Owner, or Engineer, then Contractor shall (1) promptly attempt to settle the claim as to all parties through negotiations with such other contractor or utility owner, or otherwise resolve the claim by arbitration or other dispute resolution proceeding or at law, and (2) indemnify and hold harmless Owner and Engineer, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants and subcontractors of each and any of them from and against any such claims, and against all costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to such damage, delay, disruption, or interference.

ARTICLE 9 – OWNER'S RESPONSIBILITIES

- 9.01 *Communications to Contractor*
 - A. Except as otherwise provided in these General Conditions, Owner shall issue all communications to Contractor through Engineer.
- 9.02 Replacement of Engineer
 - A. Owner may at its discretion appoint an engineer to replace Engineer, provided Contractor makes no reasonable objection to the replacement engineer. The replacement engineer's status under the Contract Documents shall be that of the former Engineer.
- 9.03 Furnish Data
 - A. Owner shall promptly furnish the data required of Owner under the Contract Documents.
- 9.04 Pay When Due
 - A. Owner shall make payments to Contractor when they are due as provided in the Agreement.
- 9.05 Lands and Easements; Reports, Tests, and Drawings
 - A. Owner's duties with respect to providing lands and easements are set forth in Paragraph 5.01.
 - B. Owner's duties with respect to providing engineering surveys to establish reference points are set forth in Paragraph 4.03.
 - C. Article 5 refers to Owner's identifying and making available to Contractor copies of reports of explorations and tests of conditions at the Site, and drawings of physical conditions relating to existing surface or subsurface structures at the Site.

9.06 *Insurance*

A. Owner's responsibilities, if any, with respect to purchasing and maintaining liability and property insurance are set forth in Article 6.

9.07 Change Orders

A. Owner's responsibilities with respect to Change Orders are set forth in Article 11.

9.08 Inspections, Tests, and Approvals

A. Owner's responsibility with respect to certain inspections, tests, and approvals is set forth in Paragraph 14.02.B.

9.09 Limitations on Owner's Responsibilities

A. The Owner shall not supervise, direct, or have control or authority over, nor be responsible for, Contractor's means, methods, techniques, sequences, or procedures of construction, or the safety precautions and programs incident thereto, or for any failure of Contractor to comply with Laws and Regulations applicable to the performance of the Work. Owner will not be responsible for Contractor's failure to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.

9.10 Undisclosed Hazardous Environmental Condition

A. Owner's responsibility in respect to an undisclosed Hazardous Environmental Condition is set forth in Paragraph 5.06.

9.11 Evidence of Financial Arrangements

A. Upon request of Contractor, Owner shall furnish Contractor reasonable evidence that financial arrangements have been made to satisfy Owner's obligations under the Contract Documents (including obligations under proposed changes in the Work).

9.12 Safety Programs

- A. While at the Site, Owner's employees and representatives shall comply with the specific applicable requirements of Contractor's safety programs of which Owner has been informed.
- B. Owner shall furnish copies of any applicable Owner safety programs to Contractor.

ARTICLE 10 – ENGINEER'S STATUS DURING CONSTRUCTION

10.01 Owner's Representative

A. Engineer will be Owner's representative during the construction period. The duties and responsibilities and the limitations of authority of Engineer as Owner's representative during construction are set forth in the Contract.

10.02 Visits to Site

A. Engineer will make visits to the Site at intervals appropriate to the various stages of construction as Engineer deems necessary in order to observe as an experienced and qualified design professional the progress that has been made and the quality of the various aspects of Contractor's executed Work. Based on information obtained during such visits and observations, Engineer, for the benefit of Owner, will determine, in general, if the Work is proceeding in accordance with the Contract Documents. Engineer will not be required to make exhaustive or continuous inspections on the Site to check the quality or quantity of the Work. Engineer's efforts will be directed toward providing for Owner a greater degree of confidence that the completed Work will conform generally to the Contract Documents. On

- the basis of such visits and observations, Engineer will keep Owner informed of the progress of the Work and will endeavor to guard Owner against defective Work.
- B. Engineer's visits and observations are subject to all the limitations on Engineer's authority and responsibility set forth in Paragraph 10.08. Particularly, but without limitation, during or as a result of Engineer's visits or observations of Contractor's Work, Engineer will not supervise, direct, control, or have authority over or be responsible for Contractor's means, methods, techniques, sequences, or procedures of construction, or the safety precautions and programs incident thereto, or for any failure of Contractor to comply with Laws and Regulations applicable to the performance of the Work.

10.03 Project Representative

A. If Owner and Engineer have agreed that Engineer will furnish a Resident Project Representative to represent Engineer at the Site and assist Engineer in observing the progress and quality of the Work, then the authority and responsibilities of any such Resident Project Representative will be as provided in the Supplementary Conditions, and limitations on the responsibilities thereof will be as provided in Paragraph 10.08. If Owner designates another representative or agent to represent Owner at the Site who is not Engineer's consultant, agent, or employee, the responsibilities and authority and limitations thereon of such other individual or entity will be as provided in the Supplementary Conditions.

10.04 Rejecting Defective Work

A. Engineer has the authority to reject Work in accordance with Article 14.

10.05 Shop Drawings, Change Orders and Payments

- A. Engineer's authority, and limitations thereof, as to Shop Drawings and Samples, are set forth in Paragraph 7.16.
- B. Engineer's authority, and limitations thereof, as to design calculations and design drawings submitted in response to a delegation of professional design services, if any, are set forth in Paragraph 7.19.
- C. Engineer's authority as to Change Orders is set forth in Article 11.
- D. Engineer's authority as to Applications for Payment is set forth in Article 15.

10.06 Determinations for Unit Price Work

A. Engineer will determine the actual quantities and classifications of Unit Price Work performed by Contractor as set forth in Paragraph 13.03.

10.07 Decisions on Requirements of Contract Documents and Acceptability of Work

A. Engineer will render decisions regarding the requirements of the Contract Documents, and judge the acceptability of the Work, pursuant to the specific procedures set forth herein for initial interpretations, Change Proposals, and acceptance of the Work. In rendering such decisions and judgments, Engineer will not show partiality to Owner or Contractor, and will not be liable to Owner, Contractor, or others in connection with any proceedings, interpretations, decisions, or judgments conducted or rendered in good faith.

10.08 Limitations on Engineer's Authority and Responsibilities

A. Neither Engineer's authority or responsibility under this Article 10 or under any other provision of the Contract, nor any decision made by Engineer in good faith either to exercise or not exercise such authority or responsibility or the undertaking, exercise, or performance of any authority or responsibility by Engineer, shall create, impose, or give rise to any duty in

- contract, tort, or otherwise owed by Engineer to Contractor, any Subcontractor, any Supplier, any other individual or entity, or to any surety for or employee or agent of any of them.
- B. Engineer will not supervise, direct, control, or have authority over or be responsible for Contractor's means, methods, techniques, sequences, or procedures of construction, or the safety precautions and programs incident thereto, or for any failure of Contractor to comply with Laws and Regulations applicable to the performance of the Work. Engineer will not be responsible for Contractor's failure to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.
- C. Engineer will not be responsible for the acts or omissions of Contractor or of any Subcontractor, any Supplier, or of any other individual or entity performing any of the Work.
- D. Engineer's review of the final Application for Payment and accompanying documentation and all maintenance and operating instructions, schedules, guarantees, bonds, certificates of inspection, tests and approvals, and other documentation required to be delivered by Paragraph 15.06.A will only be to determine generally that their content complies with the requirements of, and in the case of certificates of inspections, tests, and approvals, that the results certified indicate compliance with the Contract Documents.
- E. The limitations upon authority and responsibility set forth in this Paragraph 10.08 shall also apply to the Resident Project Representative, if any.

10.09 Compliance with Safety Program

A. While at the Site, Engineer's employees and representatives will comply with the specific applicable requirements of Owner's and Contractor's safety programs (if any) of which Engineer has been informed.

ARTICLE 11 – AMENDING THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS; CHANGES IN THE WORK

11.01 Amending and Supplementing Contract Documents

A. The Contract Documents may be amended or supplemented by a Change Order, a Work Change Directive, or a Field Order.

1. Change Orders:

- a. If an amendment or supplement to the Contract Documents includes a change in the Contract Price or the Contract Times, such amendment or supplement must be set forth in a Change Order. A Change Order also may be used to establish amendments and supplements of the Contract Documents that do not affect the Contract Price or Contract Times.
- b. Owner and Contractor may amend those terms and conditions of the Contract Documents that do not involve (1) the performance or acceptability of the Work, (2) the design (as set forth in the Drawings, Specifications, or otherwise), or (3) other engineering or technical matters, without the recommendation of the Engineer. Such an amendment shall be set forth in a Change Order.
- 2. Work Change Directives: A Work Change Directive will not change the Contract Price or the Contract Times but is evidence that the parties expect that the modification ordered or documented by a Work Change Directive will be incorporated in a subsequently issued Change Order, following negotiations by the parties as to the Work Change Directive's effect, if any, on the Contract Price and Contract Times; or, if negotiations are unsuccessful, by a determination under the terms of the Contract Documents

governing adjustments, expressly including Paragraph 11.04 regarding change of Contract Price. Contractor must submit any Change Proposal seeking an adjustment of the Contract Price or the Contract Times, or both, no later than 30 days after the completion of the Work set out in the Work Change Directive. Owner must submit any Claim seeking an adjustment of the Contract Price or the Contract Times, or both, no later than 60 days after issuance of the Work Change Directive.

3. Field Orders: Engineer may authorize minor changes in the Work if the changes do not involve an adjustment in the Contract Price or the Contract Times and are compatible with the design concept of the completed Project as a functioning whole as indicated by the Contract Documents. Such changes will be accomplished by a Field Order and will be binding on Owner and also on Contractor, which shall perform the Work involved promptly. If Contractor believes that a Field Order justifies an adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Times, or both, then before proceeding with the Work at issue, Contractor shall submit a Change Proposal as provided herein.

11.02 Owner-Authorized Changes in the Work

A. Without invalidating the Contract and without notice to any surety, Owner may, at any time or from time to time, order additions, deletions, or revisions in the Work. Such changes shall be supported by Engineer's recommendation, to the extent the change involves the design (as set forth in the Drawings, Specifications, or otherwise), or other engineering or technical matters. Such changes may be accomplished by a Change Order, if Owner and Contractor have agreed as to the effect, if any, of the changes on Contract Times or Contract Price; or by a Work Change Directive. Upon receipt of any such document, Contractor shall promptly proceed with the Work involved; or, in the case of a deletion in the Work, promptly cease construction activities with respect to such deleted Work. Added or revised Work shall be performed under the applicable conditions of the Contract Documents. Nothing in this paragraph shall obligate Contractor to undertake work that Contractor reasonably concludes cannot be performed in a manner consistent with Contractor's safety obligations under the Contract Documents or Laws and Regulations.

11.03 Unauthorized Changes in the Work

A. Contractor shall not be entitled to an increase in the Contract Price or an extension of the Contract Times with respect to any work performed that is not required by the Contract Documents, as amended, modified, or supplemented, except in the case of an emergency as provided in Paragraph 7.15 or in the case of uncovering Work as provided in Paragraph 14.05.

11.04 Change of Contract Price

- A. The Contract Price may only be changed by a Change Order. Any Change Proposal for an adjustment in the Contract Price shall comply with the provisions of Paragraph 11.06. Any Claim for an adjustment of Contract Price shall comply with the provisions of Article 12.
- B. An adjustment in the Contract Price will be determined as follows:
 - where the Work involved is covered by unit prices contained in the Contract Documents, then by application of such unit prices to the quantities of the items involved (subject to the provisions of Paragraph 13.03); or
 - where the Work involved is not covered by unit prices contained in the Contract Documents, then by a mutually agreed lump sum (which may include an allowance for overhead and profit not necessarily in accordance with Paragraph 11.04.C.2); or

- where the Work involved is not covered by unit prices contained in the Contract Documents and the parties do not reach mutual agreement to a lump sum, then on the basis of the Cost of the Work (determined as provided in Paragraph 13.01) plus a Contractor's fee for overhead and profit (determined as provided in Paragraph 11.04.C).
- C. *Contractor's Fee*: When applicable, the Contractor's fee for overhead and profit shall be determined as follows:
 - 1. a mutually acceptable fixed fee; or
 - if a fixed fee is not agreed upon, then a fee based on the following percentages of the various portions of the Cost of the Work:
 - a. for costs incurred under Paragraphs 13.01.B.1 and 13.01.B.2, the Contractor's fee shall be 15 percent;
 - b. for costs incurred under Paragraph 13.01.B.3, the Contractor's fee shall be five percent;
 - c. where one or more tiers of subcontracts are on the basis of Cost of the Work plus a fee and no fixed fee is agreed upon, the intent of Paragraphs 11.01.C.2.a and 11.01.C.2.b is that the Contractor's fee shall be based on: (1) a fee of 15 percent of the costs incurred under Paragraphs 13.01.A.1 and 13.01.A.2 by the Subcontractor that actually performs the Work, at whatever tier, and (2) with respect to Contractor itself and to any Subcontractors of a tier higher than that of the Subcontractor that actually performs the Work, a fee of five percent of the amount (fee plus underlying costs incurred) attributable to the next lower tier Subcontractor; provided, however, that for any such subcontracted work the maximum total fee to be paid by Owner shall be no greater than 27 percent of the costs incurred by the Subcontractor that actually performs the work;
 - d. no fee shall be payable on the basis of costs itemized under Paragraphs 13.01.B.4, 13.01.B.5, and 13.01.C;
 - e. the amount of credit to be allowed by Contractor to Owner for any change which results in a net decrease in cost will be the amount of the actual net decrease in cost plus a deduction in Contractor's fee by an amount equal to five percent of such net decrease; and
 - f. when both additions and credits are involved in any one change, the adjustment in Contractor's fee shall be computed on the basis of the net change in accordance with Paragraphs 11.04.C.2.a through 11.04.C.2.e, inclusive.

11.05 Change of Contract Times

- A. The Contract Times may only be changed by a Change Order. Any Change Proposal for an adjustment in the Contract Times shall comply with the provisions of Paragraph 11.06. Any Claim for an adjustment in the Contract Times shall comply with the provisions of Article 12.
- B. An adjustment of the Contract Times shall be subject to the limitations set forth in Paragraph 4.05, concerning delays in Contractor's progress.

11.06 Change Proposals

A. Contractor shall submit a Change Proposal to Engineer to request an adjustment in the Contract Times or Contract Price; appeal an initial decision by Engineer concerning the requirements of the Contract Documents or relating to the acceptability of the Work under the Contract Documents; contest a set-off against payment due; or seek other relief under

the Contract. The Change Proposal shall specify any proposed change in Contract Times or Contract Price, or both, or other proposed relief, and explain the reason for the proposed change, with citations to any governing or applicable provisions of the Contract Documents.

- 1. Procedures: Contractor shall submit each Change Proposal to Engineer promptly (but in no event later than 30 days) after the start of the event giving rise thereto, or after such initial decision. The Contractor shall submit supporting data, including the proposed change in Contract Price or Contract Time (if any), to the Engineer and Owner within 15 days after the submittal of the Change Proposal. The supporting data shall be accompanied by a written statement that the supporting data are accurate and complete, and that any requested time or price adjustment is the entire adjustment to which Contractor believes it is entitled as a result of said event. Engineer will advise Owner regarding the Change Proposal, and consider any comments or response from Owner regarding the Change Proposal.
- 2. Engineer's Action: Engineer will review each Change Proposal and, within 30 days after receipt of the Contractor's supporting data, either deny the Change Proposal in whole, approve it in whole, or deny it in part and approve it in part. Such actions shall be in writing, with a copy provided to Owner and Contractor. If Engineer does not take action on the Change Proposal within 30 days, then either Owner or Contractor may at any time thereafter submit a letter to the other party indicating that as a result of Engineer's inaction the Change Proposal is deemed denied, thereby commencing the time for appeal of the denial under Article 12.
- 3. *Binding Decision*: Engineer's decision will be final and binding upon Owner and Contractor, unless Owner or Contractor appeals the decision by filing a Claim under Article 12.
- B. Resolution of Certain Change Proposals: If the Change Proposal does not involve the design (as set forth in the Drawings, Specifications, or otherwise), the acceptability of the Work, or other engineering or technical matters, then Engineer will notify the parties that the Engineer is unable to resolve the Change Proposal. For purposes of further resolution of such a Change Proposal, such notice shall be deemed a denial, and Contractor may choose to seek resolution under the terms of Article 12.

11.07 Execution of Change Orders

- A. Owner and Contractor shall execute appropriate Change Orders covering:
 - changes in the Contract Price or Contract Times which are agreed to by the parties, including any undisputed sum or amount of time for Work actually performed in accordance with a Work Change Directive;
 - changes in Contract Price resulting from an Owner set-off, unless Contractor has duly contested such set-off;
 - 3. changes in the Work which are: (a) ordered by Owner pursuant to Paragraph 11.02, (b) required because of Owner's acceptance of defective Work under Paragraph 14.04 or Owner's correction of defective Work under Paragraph 14.07, or (c) agreed to by the parties, subject to the need for Engineer's recommendation if the change in the Work involves the design (as set forth in the Drawings, Specifications, or otherwise), or other engineering or technical matters; and
 - 4. changes in the Contract Price or Contract Times, or other changes, which embody the substance of any final and binding results under Paragraph 11.06, or Article 12.

B. If Owner or Contractor refuses to execute a Change Order that is required to be executed under the terms of this Paragraph 11.07, it shall be deemed to be of full force and effect, as if fully executed.

11.08 Notification to Surety

A. If the provisions of any bond require notice to be given to a surety of any change affecting the general scope of the Work or the provisions of the Contract Documents (including, but not limited to, Contract Price or Contract Times), the giving of any such notice will be Contractor's responsibility. The amount of each applicable bond will be adjusted to reflect the effect of any such change.

ARTICLE 12 – CLAIMS

12.01 *Claims*

- A. *Claims Process*: The following disputes between Owner and Contractor shall be submitted to the Claims process set forth in this Article:
 - Appeals by Owner or Contractor of Engineer's decisions regarding Change Proposals;
 - Owner demands for adjustments in the Contract Price or Contract Times, or other relief under the Contract Documents; and
 - Disputes that Engineer has been unable to address because they do not involve the
 design (as set forth in the Drawings, Specifications, or otherwise), the acceptability of
 the Work, or other engineering or technical matters.
- B. Submittal of Claim: The party submitting a Claim shall deliver it directly to the other party to the Contract promptly (but in no event later than 30 days) after the start of the event giving rise thereto; in the case of appeals regarding Change Proposals within 30 days of the decision under appeal. The party submitting the Claim shall also furnish a copy to the Engineer, for its information only. The responsibility to substantiate a Claim shall rest with the party making the Claim. In the case of a Claim by Contractor seeking an increase in the Contract Times or Contract Price, or both, Contractor shall certify that the Claim is made in good faith, that the supporting data are accurate and complete, and that to the best of Contractor's knowledge and belief the amount of time or money requested accurately reflects the full amount to which Contractor is entitled.
- C. Review and Resolution: The party receiving a Claim shall review it thoroughly, giving full consideration to its merits. The two parties shall seek to resolve the Claim through the exchange of information and direct negotiations. The parties may extend the time for resolving the Claim by mutual agreement. All actions taken on a Claim shall be stated in writing and submitted to the other party, with a copy to Engineer.

D. Mediation:

- At any time after initiation of a Claim, Owner and Contractor may mutually agree to mediation of the underlying dispute. The agreement to mediate shall stay the Claim submittal and response process.
- If Owner and Contractor agree to mediation, then after 60 days from such agreement, either Owner or Contractor may unilaterally terminate the mediation process, and the Claim submittal and decision process shall resume as of the date of the termination. If the mediation proceeds but is unsuccessful in resolving the dispute, the Claim submittal

- and decision process shall resume as of the date of the conclusion of the mediation, as determined by the mediator.
- 3. Owner and Contractor shall each pay one-half of the mediator's fees and costs.
- E. *Partial Approval*: If the party receiving a Claim approves the Claim in part and denies it in part, such action shall be final and binding unless within 30 days of such action the other party invokes the procedure set forth in Article 17 for final resolution of disputes.
- F. Denial of Claim: If efforts to resolve a Claim are not successful, the party receiving the Claim may deny it by giving written notice of denial to the other party. If the receiving party does not take action on the Claim within 90 days, then either Owner or Contractor may at any time thereafter submit a letter to the other party indicating that as a result of the inaction, the Claim is deemed denied, thereby commencing the time for appeal of the denial. A denial of the Claim shall be final and binding unless within 30 days of the denial the other party invokes the procedure set forth in Article 17 for the final resolution of disputes.
- G. Final and Binding Results: If the parties reach a mutual agreement regarding a Claim, whether through approval of the Claim, direct negotiations, mediation, or otherwise; or if a Claim is approved in part and denied in part, or denied in full, and such actions become final and binding; then the results of the agreement or action on the Claim shall be incorporated in a Change Order to the extent they affect the Contract, including the Work, the Contract Times, or the Contract Price.

ARTICLE 13 - COST OF THE WORK; ALLOWANCES; UNIT PRICE WORK

13.01 *Cost of the Work*

- A. *Purposes for Determination of Cost of the Work*: The term Cost of the Work means the sum of all costs necessary for the proper performance of the Work at issue, as further defined below. The provisions of this Paragraph 13.01 are used for two distinct purposes:
 - 1. To determine Cost of the Work when Cost of the Work is a component of the Contract Price, under cost-plus-fee, time-and-materials, or other cost-based terms; or
 - 2. To determine the value of a Change Order, Change Proposal, Claim, set-off, or other adjustment in Contract Price. When the value of any such adjustment is determined on the basis of Cost of the Work, Contractor is entitled only to those additional or incremental costs required because of the change in the Work or because of the event giving rise to the adjustment.
- B. Costs Included: Except as otherwise may be agreed to in writing by Owner, costs included in the Cost of the Work shall be in amounts no higher than those prevailing in the locality of the Project, shall not include any of the costs itemized in Paragraph 13.01.C, and shall include only the following items:
 - 1. Payroll costs for employees in the direct employ of Contractor in the performance of the Work under schedules of job classifications agreed upon by Owner and Contractor. Such employees shall include, without limitation, superintendents, foremen, and other personnel employed full time on the Work. Payroll costs for employees not employed full time on the Work shall be apportioned on the basis of their time spent on the Work. Payroll costs shall include, but not be limited to, salaries and wages plus the cost of fringe benefits, which shall include social security contributions, unemployment, excise, and payroll taxes, workers' compensation, health and retirement benefits, bonuses, sick leave, and vacation and holiday pay applicable thereto. The expenses of performing

- Work outside of regular working hours, on Saturday, Sunday, or legal holidays, shall be included in the above to the extent authorized by Owner.
- 2. Cost of all materials and equipment furnished and incorporated in the Work, including costs of transportation and storage thereof, and Suppliers' field services required in connection therewith. All cash discounts shall accrue to Contractor unless Owner deposits funds with Contractor with which to make payments, in which case the cash discounts shall accrue to Owner. All trade discounts, rebates, and refunds and returns from sale of surplus materials and equipment shall accrue to Owner, and Contractor shall make provisions so that they may be obtained.
- 3. Payments made by Contractor to Subcontractors for Work performed by Subcontractors. If required by Owner, Contractor shall obtain competitive bids from subcontractors acceptable to Owner and Contractor and shall deliver such bids to Owner, who will then determine, with the advice of Engineer, which bids, if any, will be acceptable. If any subcontract provides that the Subcontractor is to be paid on the basis of Cost of the Work plus a fee, the Subcontractor's Cost of the Work and fee shall be determined in the same manner as Contractor's Cost of the Work and fee as provided in this Paragraph 13.01.
- 4. Costs of special consultants (including but not limited to engineers, architects, testing laboratories, surveyors, attorneys, and accountants) employed for services specifically related to the Work.
- 5. Supplemental costs including the following:
 - a. The proportion of necessary transportation, travel, and subsistence expenses of Contractor's employees incurred in discharge of duties connected with the Work.
 - b. Cost, including transportation and maintenance, of all materials, supplies, equipment, machinery, appliances, office, and temporary facilities at the Site, and hand tools not owned by the workers, which are consumed in the performance of the Work, and cost, less market value, of such items used but not consumed which remain the property of Contractor.
 - c. Rentals of all construction equipment and machinery, and the parts thereof, whether rented from Contractor or others in accordance with rental agreements approved by Owner with the advice of Engineer, and the costs of transportation, loading, unloading, assembly, dismantling, and removal thereof. All such costs shall be in accordance with the terms of said rental agreements. The rental of any such equipment, machinery, or parts shall cease when the use thereof is no longer necessary for the Work.
 - d. Sales, consumer, use, and other similar taxes related to the Work, and for which Contractor is liable, as imposed by Laws and Regulations.
 - e. Deposits lost for causes other than negligence of Contractor, any Subcontractor, or anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them or for whose acts any of them may be liable, and royalty payments and fees for permits and licenses.
 - f. Losses and damages (and related expenses) caused by damage to the Work, not compensated by insurance or otherwise, sustained by Contractor in connection with the performance of the Work (except losses and damages within the deductible amounts of property insurance established in accordance with Paragraph 6.05), provided such losses and damages have resulted from causes other than the negligence of Contractor, any Subcontractor, or anyone directly or

indirectly employed by any of them or for whose acts any of them may be liable. Such losses shall include settlements made with the written consent and approval of Owner. No such losses, damages, and expenses shall be included in the Cost of the Work for the purpose of determining Contractor's fee.

- g. The cost of utilities, fuel, and sanitary facilities at the Site.
- h. Minor expenses such as communication service at the Site, express and courier services, and similar petty cash items in connection with the Work.
- i. The costs of premiums for all bonds and insurance that Contractor is required by the Contract Documents to purchase and maintain.
- C. Costs Excluded: The term Cost of the Work shall not include any of the following items:
 - 1. Payroll costs and other compensation of Contractor's officers, executives, principals (of partnerships and sole proprietorships), general managers, safety managers, engineers, architects, estimators, attorneys, auditors, accountants, purchasing and contracting agents, expediters, timekeepers, clerks, and other personnel employed by Contractor, whether at the Site or in Contractor's principal or branch office for general administration of the Work and not specifically included in the agreed upon schedule of job classifications referred to in Paragraph 13.01.B.1 or specifically covered by Paragraph 13.01.B.4. The payroll costs and other compensation excluded here are to be considered administrative costs covered by the Contractor's fee.
 - 2. Expenses of Contractor's principal and branch offices other than Contractor's office at the Site.
 - 3. Any part of Contractor's capital expenses, including interest on Contractor's capital employed for the Work and charges against Contractor for delinquent payments.
 - 4. Costs due to the negligence of Contractor, any Subcontractor, or anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them or for whose acts any of them may be liable, including but not limited to, the correction of defective Work, disposal of materials or equipment wrongly supplied, and making good any damage to property.
 - 5. Other overhead or general expense costs of any kind and the costs of any item not specifically and expressly included in Paragraph 13.01.B.
- D. Contractor's Fee: When the Work as a whole is performed on the basis of cost-plus, Contractor's fee shall be determined as set forth in the Agreement. When the value of any Work covered by a Change Order, Change Proposal, Claim, set-off, or other adjustment in Contract Price is determined on the basis of Cost of the Work, Contractor's fee shall be determined as set forth in Paragraph 11.04.C.
- E. Documentation: Whenever the Cost of the Work for any purpose is to be determined pursuant to this Article 13, Contractor will establish and maintain records thereof in accordance with generally accepted accounting practices and submit in a form acceptable to Engineer an itemized cost breakdown together with supporting data.

13.02 Allowances

A. It is understood that Contractor has included in the Contract Price all allowances so named in the Contract Documents and shall cause the Work so covered to be performed for such sums and by such persons or entities as may be acceptable to Owner and Engineer.

- B. Cash Allowances: Contractor agrees that:
 - the cash allowances include the cost to Contractor (less any applicable trade discounts)
 of materials and equipment required by the allowances to be delivered at the Site, and
 all applicable taxes; and
 - Contractor's costs for unloading and handling on the Site, labor, installation, overhead, profit, and other expenses contemplated for the cash allowances have been included in the Contract Price and not in the allowances, and no demand for additional payment on account of any of the foregoing will be valid.
- C. *Contingency Allowance*: Contractor agrees that a contingency allowance, if any, is for the sole use of Owner to cover unanticipated costs.
- D. Prior to final payment, an appropriate Change Order will be issued as recommended by Engineer to reflect actual amounts due Contractor on account of Work covered by allowances, and the Contract Price shall be correspondingly adjusted.

13.03 Unit Price Work

- A. Where the Contract Documents provide that all or part of the Work is to be Unit Price Work, initially the Contract Price will be deemed to include for all Unit Price Work an amount equal to the sum of the unit price for each separately identified item of Unit Price Work times the estimated quantity of each item as indicated in the Agreement.
- B. The estimated quantities of items of Unit Price Work are not guaranteed and are solely for the purpose of comparison of Bids and determining an initial Contract Price. Payments to Contractor for Unit Price Work will be based on actual quantities.
- C. Each unit price will be deemed to include an amount considered by Contractor to be adequate to cover Contractor's overhead and profit for each separately identified item.
- D. Engineer will determine the actual quantities and classifications of Unit Price Work performed by Contractor. Engineer will review with Contractor the Engineer's preliminary determinations on such matters before rendering a written decision thereon (by recommendation of an Application for Payment or otherwise). Engineer's written decision thereon will be final and binding (except as modified by Engineer to reflect changed factual conditions or more accurate data) upon Owner and Contractor, subject to the provisions of the following paragraph.
- E. Within 30 days of Engineer's written decision under the preceding paragraph, Contractor may submit a Change Proposal, or Owner may file a Claim, seeking an adjustment in the Contract Price if:
 - the quantity of any item of Unit Price Work performed by Contractor differs materially and significantly from the estimated quantity of such item indicated in the Agreement;
 - 2. there is no corresponding adjustment with respect to any other item of Work; and
 - Contractor believes that it is entitled to an increase in Contract Price as a result of having
 incurred additional expense or Owner believes that Owner is entitled to a decrease in
 Contract Price, and the parties are unable to agree as to the amount of any such increase
 or decrease.

ARTICLE 14 – TESTS AND INSPECTIONS; CORRECTION, REMOVAL OR ACCEPTANCE OF DEFECTIVE WORK

14.01 Access to Work

A. Owner, Engineer, their consultants and other representatives and personnel of Owner, independent testing laboratories, and authorities having jurisdiction will have access to the Site and the Work at reasonable times for their observation, inspection, and testing. Contractor shall provide them proper and safe conditions for such access and advise them of Contractor's safety procedures and programs so that they may comply therewith as applicable.

14.02 Tests, Inspections, and Approvals

- A. Contractor shall give Engineer timely notice of readiness of the Work (or specific parts thereof) for all required inspections and tests, and shall cooperate with inspection and testing personnel to facilitate required inspections and tests.
- B. Owner shall retain and pay for the services of an independent inspector, testing laboratory, or other qualified individual or entity to perform all inspections and tests expressly required by the Contract Documents to be furnished and paid for by Owner, except that costs incurred in connection with tests or inspections of covered Work shall be governed by the provisions of Paragraph 14.05.
- C. If Laws or Regulations of any public body having jurisdiction require any Work (or part thereof) specifically to be inspected, tested, or approved by an employee or other representative of such public body, Contractor shall assume full responsibility for arranging and obtaining such inspections, tests, or approvals, pay all costs in connection therewith, and furnish Engineer the required certificates of inspection or approval.
- D. Contractor shall be responsible for arranging, obtaining, and paying for all inspections and tests required:
 - 1. by the Contract Documents, unless the Contract Documents expressly allocate responsibility for a specific inspection or test to Owner;
 - 2. to attain Owner's and Engineer's acceptance of materials or equipment to be incorporated in the Work;
 - 3. by manufacturers of equipment furnished under the Contract Documents;
 - 4. for testing, adjusting, and balancing of mechanical, electrical, and other equipment to be incorporated into the Work; and
 - 5. for acceptance of materials, mix designs, or equipment submitted for approval prior to Contractor's purchase thereof for incorporation in the Work.

Such inspections and tests shall be performed by independent inspectors, testing laboratories, or other qualified individuals or entities acceptable to Owner and Engineer.

- E. If the Contract Documents require the Work (or part thereof) to be approved by Owner, Engineer, or another designated individual or entity, then Contractor shall assume full responsibility for arranging and obtaining such approvals.
- F. If any Work (or the work of others) that is to be inspected, tested, or approved is covered by Contractor without written concurrence of Engineer, Contractor shall, if requested by Engineer, uncover such Work for observation. Such uncovering shall be at Contractor's expense unless Contractor had given Engineer timely notice of Contractor's intention to

cover the same and Engineer had not acted with reasonable promptness in response to such notice.

14.03 Defective Work

- A. Contractor's Obligation: It is Contractor's obligation to assure that the Work is not defective.
- B. *Engineer's Authority*: Engineer has the authority to determine whether Work is defective, and to reject defective Work.
- C. *Notice of Defects*: Prompt notice of all defective Work of which Owner or Engineer has actual knowledge will be given to Contractor.
- D. *Correction, or Removal and Replacement*: Promptly after receipt of written notice of defective Work, Contractor shall correct all such defective Work, whether or not fabricated, installed, or completed, or, if Engineer has rejected the defective Work, remove it from the Project and replace it with Work that is not defective.
- E. *Preservation of Warranties*: When correcting defective Work, Contractor shall take no action that would void or otherwise impair Owner's special warranty and guarantee, if any, on said Work.
- F. Costs and Damages: In addition to its correction, removal, and replacement obligations with respect to defective Work, Contractor shall pay all claims, costs, losses, and damages arising out of or relating to defective Work, including but not limited to the cost of the inspection, testing, correction, removal, replacement, or reconstruction of such defective Work, fines levied against Owner by governmental authorities because the Work is defective, and the costs of repair or replacement of work of others resulting from defective Work. Prior to final payment, if Owner and Contractor are unable to agree as to the measure of such claims, costs, losses, and damages resulting from defective Work, then Owner may impose a reasonable set-off against payments due under Article 15.

14.04 Acceptance of Defective Work

A. If, instead of requiring correction or removal and replacement of defective Work, Owner prefers to accept it, Owner may do so (subject, if such acceptance occurs prior to final payment, to Engineer's confirmation that such acceptance is in general accord with the design intent and applicable engineering principles, and will not endanger public safety). Contractor shall pay all claims, costs, losses, and damages attributable to Owner's evaluation of and determination to accept such defective Work (such costs to be approved by Engineer as to reasonableness), and for the diminished value of the Work to the extent not otherwise paid by Contractor. If any such acceptance occurs prior to final payment, the necessary revisions in the Contract Documents with respect to the Work shall be incorporated in a Change Order. If the parties are unable to agree as to the decrease in the Contract Price, reflecting the diminished value of Work so accepted, then Owner may impose a reasonable set-off against payments due under Article 15. If the acceptance of defective Work occurs after final payment, Contractor shall pay an appropriate amount to Owner.

14.05 *Uncovering Work*

- A. Engineer has the authority to require special inspection or testing of the Work, whether or not the Work is fabricated, installed, or completed.
- B. If any Work is covered contrary to the written request of Engineer, then Contractor shall, if requested by Engineer, uncover such Work for Engineer's observation, and then replace the covering, all at Contractor's expense.

- C. If Engineer considers it necessary or advisable that covered Work be observed by Engineer or inspected or tested by others, then Contractor, at Engineer's request, shall uncover, expose, or otherwise make available for observation, inspection, or testing as Engineer may require, that portion of the Work in question, and provide all necessary labor, material, and equipment.
 - If it is found that the uncovered Work is defective, Contractor shall be responsible for all claims, costs, losses, and damages arising out of or relating to such uncovering, exposure, observation, inspection, and testing, and of satisfactory replacement or reconstruction (including but not limited to all costs of repair or replacement of work of others); and pending Contractor's full discharge of this responsibility the Owner shall be entitled to impose a reasonable set-off against payments due under Article 15.
 - 2. If the uncovered Work is not found to be defective, Contractor shall be allowed an increase in the Contract Price or an extension of the Contract Times, or both, directly attributable to such uncovering, exposure, observation, inspection, testing, replacement, and reconstruction. If the parties are unable to agree as to the amount or extent thereof, then Contractor may submit a Change Proposal within 30 days of the determination that the Work is not defective.

14.06 Owner May Stop the Work

A. If the Work is defective, or Contractor fails to supply sufficient skilled workers or suitable materials or equipment, or fails to perform the Work in such a way that the completed Work will conform to the Contract Documents, then Owner may order Contractor to stop the Work, or any portion thereof, until the cause for such order has been eliminated; however, this right of Owner to stop the Work shall not give rise to any duty on the part of Owner to exercise this right for the benefit of Contractor, any Subcontractor, any Supplier, any other individual or entity, or any surety for, or employee or agent of any of them.

14.07 Owner May Correct Defective Work

- A. If Contractor fails within a reasonable time after written notice from Engineer to correct defective Work, or to remove and replace rejected Work as required by Engineer, or if Contractor fails to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents, or if Contractor fails to comply with any other provision of the Contract Documents, then Owner may, after seven days written notice to Contractor, correct or remedy any such deficiency.
- B. In exercising the rights and remedies under this Paragraph 14.07, Owner shall proceed expeditiously. In connection with such corrective or remedial action, Owner may exclude Contractor from all or part of the Site, take possession of all or part of the Work and suspend Contractor's services related thereto, and incorporate in the Work all materials and equipment stored at the Site or for which Owner has paid Contractor but which are stored elsewhere. Contractor shall allow Owner, Owner's representatives, agents and employees, Owner's other contractors, and Engineer and Engineer's consultants access to the Site to enable Owner to exercise the rights and remedies under this paragraph.
- C. All claims, costs, losses, and damages incurred or sustained by Owner in exercising the rights and remedies under this Paragraph 14.07 will be charged against Contractor as set-offs against payments due under Article 15. Such claims, costs, losses and damages will include but not be limited to all costs of repair, or replacement of work of others destroyed or damaged by correction, removal, or replacement of Contractor's defective Work.

D. Contractor shall not be allowed an extension of the Contract Times because of any delay in the performance of the Work attributable to the exercise by Owner of Owner's rights and remedies under this Paragraph 14.07.

ARTICLE 15 – PAYMENTS TO CONTRACTOR; SET-OFFS; COMPLETION; CORRECTION PERIOD

15.01 Progress Payments

A. Basis for Progress Payments: The Schedule of Values established as provided in Article 2 will serve as the basis for progress payments and will be incorporated into a form of Application for Payment acceptable to Engineer. Progress payments on account of Unit Price Work will be based on the number of units completed during the pay period, as determined under the provisions of Paragraph 13.03. Progress payments for cost-based Work will be based on Cost of the Work completed by Contractor during the pay period.

B. Applications for Payments:

- 1. At least 20 days before the date established in the Agreement for each progress payment (but not more often than once a month), Contractor shall submit to Engineer for review an Application for Payment filled out and signed by Contractor covering the Work completed as of the date of the Application and accompanied by such supporting documentation as is required by the Contract Documents. If payment is requested on the basis of materials and equipment not incorporated in the Work but delivered and suitably stored at the Site or at another location agreed to in writing, the Application for Payment shall also be accompanied by a bill of sale, invoice, or other documentation warranting that Owner has received the materials and equipment free and clear of all Liens, and evidence that the materials and equipment are covered by appropriate property insurance, a warehouse bond, or other arrangements to protect Owner's interest therein, all of which must be satisfactory to Owner.
- Beginning with the second Application for Payment, each Application shall include an
 affidavit of Contractor stating that all previous progress payments received on account
 of the Work have been applied on account to discharge Contractor's legitimate
 obligations associated with prior Applications for Payment.
- 3. The amount of retainage with respect to progress payments will be as stipulated in the Agreement.

C. Review of Applications:

- 1. Engineer will, within 10 days after receipt of each Application for Payment, including each resubmittal, either indicate in writing a recommendation of payment and present the Application to Owner, or return the Application to Contractor indicating in writing Engineer's reasons for refusing to recommend payment. In the latter case, Contractor may make the necessary corrections and resubmit the Application.
- 2. Engineer's recommendation of any payment requested in an Application for Payment will constitute a representation by Engineer to Owner, based on Engineer's observations of the executed Work as an experienced and qualified design professional, and on Engineer's review of the Application for Payment and the accompanying data and schedules, that to the best of Engineer's knowledge, information and belief:
 - a. the Work has progressed to the point indicated;
 - b. the quality of the Work is generally in accordance with the Contract Documents (subject to an evaluation of the Work as a functioning whole prior to or upon

Substantial Completion, the results of any subsequent tests called for in the Contract Documents, a final determination of quantities and classifications for Unit Price Work under Paragraph 13.03, and any other qualifications stated in the recommendation); and

- c. the conditions precedent to Contractor's being entitled to such payment appear to have been fulfilled in so far as it is Engineer's responsibility to observe the Work.
- 3. By recommending any such payment Engineer will not thereby be deemed to have represented that:
 - a. inspections made to check the quality or the quantity of the Work as it has been performed have been exhaustive, extended to every aspect of the Work in progress, or involved detailed inspections of the Work beyond the responsibilities specifically assigned to Engineer in the Contract; or
 - b. there may not be other matters or issues between the parties that might entitle Contractor to be paid additionally by Owner or entitle Owner to withhold payment to Contractor.
- 4. Neither Engineer's review of Contractor's Work for the purposes of recommending payments nor Engineer's recommendation of any payment, including final payment, will impose responsibility on Engineer:
 - a. to supervise, direct, or control the Work, or
 - b. for the means, methods, techniques, sequences, or procedures of construction, or the safety precautions and programs incident thereto, or
 - c. for Contractor's failure to comply with Laws and Regulations applicable to Contractor's performance of the Work, or
 - d. to make any examination to ascertain how or for what purposes Contractor has used the money paid on account of the Contract Price, or
 - e. to determine that title to any of the Work, materials, or equipment has passed to Owner free and clear of any Liens.
- Engineer may refuse to recommend the whole or any part of any payment if, in Engineer's opinion, it would be incorrect to make the representations to Owner stated in Paragraph 15.01.C.2.
- 6. Engineer will recommend reductions in payment (set-offs) necessary in Engineer's opinion to protect Owner from loss because:
 - a. the Work is defective, requiring correction or replacement;
 - b. the Contract Price has been reduced by Change Orders;
 - c. Owner has been required to correct defective Work in accordance with Paragraph 14.07, or has accepted defective Work pursuant to Paragraph 14.04;
 - d. Owner has been required to remove or remediate a Hazardous Environmental Condition for which Contractor is responsible; or
 - e. Engineer has actual knowledge of the occurrence of any of the events that would constitute a default by Contractor and therefore justify termination for cause under the Contract Documents.

D. Payment Becomes Due:

 Ten days after presentation of the Application for Payment to Owner with Engineer's recommendation, the amount recommended (subject to any Owner set-offs) will become due, and when due will be paid by Owner to Contractor.

E. Reductions in Payment by Owner:

- In addition to any reductions in payment (set-offs) recommended by Engineer, Owner is entitled to impose a set-off against payment based on any of the following:
 - a. claims have been made against Owner on account of Contractor's conduct in the performance or furnishing of the Work, or Owner has incurred costs, losses, or damages on account of Contractor's conduct in the performance or furnishing of the Work, including but not limited to claims, costs, losses, or damages from workplace injuries, adjacent property damage, non-compliance with Laws and Regulations, and patent infringement;
 - b. Contractor has failed to take reasonable and customary measures to avoid damage, delay, disruption, and interference with other work at or adjacent to the Site;
 - c. Contractor has failed to provide and maintain required bonds or insurance;
 - d. Owner has been required to remove or remediate a Hazardous Environmental Condition for which Contractor is responsible;
 - e. Owner has incurred extra charges or engineering costs related to submittal reviews, evaluations of proposed substitutes, tests and inspections, or return visits to manufacturing or assembly facilities;
 - f. the Work is defective, requiring correction or replacement;
 - g. Owner has been required to correct defective Work in accordance with Paragraph 14.07, or has accepted defective Work pursuant to Paragraph 14.04;
 - h. the Contract Price has been reduced by Change Orders;
 - i. an event that would constitute a default by Contractor and therefore justify a termination for cause has occurred;
 - j. liquidated damages have accrued as a result of Contractor's failure to achieve Milestones, Substantial Completion, or final completion of the Work;
 - k. Liens have been filed in connection with the Work, except where Contractor has delivered a specific bond satisfactory to Owner to secure the satisfaction and discharge of such Liens;
 - I. there are other items entitling Owner to a set off against the amount recommended.
- 2. If Owner imposes any set-off against payment, whether based on its own knowledge or on the written recommendations of Engineer, Owner will give Contractor immediate written notice (with a copy to Engineer) stating the reasons for such action and the specific amount of the reduction, and promptly pay Contractor any amount remaining after deduction of the amount so withheld. Owner shall promptly pay Contractor the amount so withheld, or any adjustment thereto agreed to by Owner and Contractor, if Contractor remedies the reasons for such action. The reduction imposed shall be binding on Contractor unless it duly submits a Change Proposal contesting the reduction.

3. Upon a subsequent determination that Owner's refusal of payment was not justified, the amount wrongfully withheld shall be treated as an amount due as determined by Paragraph 15.01.C.1 and subject to interest as provided in the Agreement.

15.02 Contractor's Warranty of Title

A. Contractor warrants and guarantees that title to all Work, materials, and equipment furnished under the Contract will pass to Owner free and clear of (1) all Liens and other title defects, and (2) all patent, licensing, copyright, or royalty obligations, no later than seven days after the time of payment by Owner.

15.03 Substantial Completion

- A. When Contractor considers the entire Work ready for its intended use Contractor shall notify Owner and Engineer in writing that the entire Work is substantially complete and request that Engineer issue a certificate of Substantial Completion. Contractor shall at the same time submit to Owner and Engineer an initial draft of punch list items to be completed or corrected before final payment.
- B. Promptly after Contractor's notification, Owner, Contractor, and Engineer shall make an inspection of the Work to determine the status of completion. If Engineer does not consider the Work substantially complete, Engineer will notify Contractor in writing giving the reasons therefor.
- C. If Engineer considers the Work substantially complete, Engineer will deliver to Owner a preliminary certificate of Substantial Completion which shall fix the date of Substantial Completion. Engineer shall attach to the certificate a punch list of items to be completed or corrected before final payment. Owner shall have seven days after receipt of the preliminary certificate during which to make written objection to Engineer as to any provisions of the certificate or attached punch list. If, after considering the objections to the provisions of the preliminary certificate, Engineer concludes that the Work is not substantially complete, Engineer will, within 14 days after submission of the preliminary certificate to Owner, notify Contractor in writing that the Work is not substantially complete, stating the reasons therefor. If Owner does not object to the provisions of the certificate, or if despite consideration of Owner's objections Engineer concludes that the Work is substantially complete, then Engineer will, within said 14 days, execute and deliver to Owner and Contractor a final certificate of Substantial Completion (with a revised punch list of items to be completed or corrected) reflecting such changes from the preliminary certificate as Engineer believes justified after consideration of any objections from Owner.
- D. At the time of receipt of the preliminary certificate of Substantial Completion, Owner and Contractor will confer regarding Owner's use or occupancy of the Work following Substantial Completion, review the builder's risk insurance policy with respect to the end of the builder's risk coverage, and confirm the transition to coverage of the Work under a permanent property insurance policy held by Owner. Unless Owner and Contractor agree otherwise in writing, Owner shall bear responsibility for security, operation, protection of the Work, property insurance, maintenance, heat, and utilities upon Owner's use or occupancy of the Work.
- E. After Substantial Completion the Contractor shall promptly begin work on the punch list of items to be completed or corrected prior to final payment. In appropriate cases Contractor may submit monthly Applications for Payment for completed punch list items, following the progress payment procedures set forth above.

F. Owner shall have the right to exclude Contractor from the Site after the date of Substantial Completion subject to allowing Contractor reasonable access to remove its property and complete or correct items on the punch list.

15.04 Partial Use or Occupancy

- A. Prior to Substantial Completion of all the Work, Owner may use or occupy any substantially completed part of the Work which has specifically been identified in the Contract Documents, or which Owner, Engineer, and Contractor agree constitutes a separately functioning and usable part of the Work that can be used by Owner for its intended purpose without significant interference with Contractor's performance of the remainder of the Work, subject to the following conditions:
 - At any time Owner may request in writing that Contractor permit Owner to use or occupy any such part of the Work that Owner believes to be substantially complete. If and when Contractor agrees that such part of the Work is substantially complete, Contractor, Owner, and Engineer will follow the procedures of Paragraph 15.03.A through E for that part of the Work.
 - At any time Contractor may notify Owner and Engineer in writing that Contractor considers any such part of the Work substantially complete and request Engineer to issue a certificate of Substantial Completion for that part of the Work.
 - 3. Within a reasonable time after either such request, Owner, Contractor, and Engineer shall make an inspection of that part of the Work to determine its status of completion. If Engineer does not consider that part of the Work to be substantially complete, Engineer will notify Owner and Contractor in writing giving the reasons therefor. If Engineer considers that part of the Work to be substantially complete, the provisions of Paragraph 15.03 will apply with respect to certification of Substantial Completion of that part of the Work and the division of responsibility in respect thereof and access thereto.
 - 4. No use or occupancy or separate operation of part of the Work may occur prior to compliance with the requirements of Paragraph 6.05 regarding builder's risk or other property insurance.

15.05 Final Inspection

A. Upon written notice from Contractor that the entire Work or an agreed portion thereof is complete, Engineer will promptly make a final inspection with Owner and Contractor and will notify Contractor in writing of all particulars in which this inspection reveals that the Work, or agreed portion thereof, is incomplete or defective. Contractor shall immediately take such measures as are necessary to complete such Work or remedy such deficiencies.

15.06 Final Payment

A. Application for Payment:

 After Contractor has, in the opinion of Engineer, satisfactorily completed all corrections identified during the final inspection and has delivered, in accordance with the Contract Documents, all maintenance and operating instructions, schedules, guarantees, bonds, certificates or other evidence of insurance, certificates of inspection, annotated record documents (as provided in Paragraph 7.11), and other documents, Contractor may make application for final payment.

- 2. The final Application for Payment shall be accompanied (except as previously delivered) by:
 - a. all documentation called for in the Contract Documents;
 - b. consent of the surety, if any, to final payment;
 - c. satisfactory evidence that all title issues have been resolved such that title to all Work, materials, and equipment has passed to Owner free and clear of any Liens or other title defects, or will so pass upon final payment.
 - d. a list of all disputes that Contractor believes are unsettled; and
 - e. complete and legally effective releases or waivers (satisfactory to Owner) of all Lien rights arising out of the Work, and of Liens filed in connection with the Work.
- 3. In lieu of the releases or waivers of Liens specified in Paragraph 15.06.A.2 and as approved by Owner, Contractor may furnish receipts or releases in full and an affidavit of Contractor that: (a) the releases and receipts include all labor, services, material, and equipment for which a Lien could be filed; and (b) all payrolls, material and equipment bills, and other indebtedness connected with the Work for which Owner might in any way be responsible, or which might in any way result in liens or other burdens on Owner's property, have been paid or otherwise satisfied. If any Subcontractor or Supplier fails to furnish such a release or receipt in full, Contractor may furnish a bond or other collateral satisfactory to Owner to indemnify Owner against any Lien, or Owner at its option may issue joint checks payable to Contractor and specified Subcontractors and Suppliers.
- B. Engineer's Review of Application and Acceptance:
 - If, on the basis of Engineer's observation of the Work during construction and final inspection, and Engineer's review of the final Application for Payment and accompanying documentation as required by the Contract Documents, Engineer is satisfied that the Work has been completed and Contractor's other obligations under the Contract have been fulfilled, Engineer will, within ten days after receipt of the final Application for Payment, indicate in writing Engineer's recommendation of final payment and present the Application for Payment to Owner for payment. Such recommendation shall account for any set-offs against payment that are necessary in Engineer's opinion to protect Owner from loss for the reasons stated above with respect to progress payments. At the same time Engineer will also give written notice to Owner and Contractor that the Work is acceptable, subject to the provisions of Paragraph 15.07. Otherwise, Engineer will return the Application for Payment to Contractor, indicating in writing the reasons for refusing to recommend final payment, in which case Contractor shall make the necessary corrections and resubmit the Application for Payment.
- C. Completion of Work: The Work is complete (subject to surviving obligations) when it is ready for final payment as established by the Engineer's written recommendation of final payment.
- D. Payment Becomes Due: Thirty days after the presentation to Owner of the final Application for Payment and accompanying documentation, the amount recommended by Engineer (less any further sum Owner is entitled to set off against Engineer's recommendation, including but not limited to set-offs for liquidated damages and set-offs allowed under the provisions above with respect to progress payments) will become due and shall be paid by Owner to Contractor.

15.07 Waiver of Claims

- A. The making of final payment will not constitute a waiver by Owner of claims or rights against Contractor. Owner expressly reserves claims and rights arising from unsettled Liens, from defective Work appearing after final inspection pursuant to Paragraph 15.05, from Contractor's failure to comply with the Contract Documents or the terms of any special guarantees specified therein, from outstanding Claims by Owner, or from Contractor's continuing obligations under the Contract Documents.
- B. The acceptance of final payment by Contractor will constitute a waiver by Contractor of all claims and rights against Owner other than those pending matters that have been duly submitted or appealed under the provisions of Article 17.

15.08 Correction Period

- A. If within one year after the date of Substantial Completion (or such longer period of time as may be prescribed by the terms of any applicable special guarantee required by the Contract Documents, or by any specific provision of the Contract Documents), any Work is found to be defective, or if the repair of any damages to the Site, adjacent areas that Contractor has arranged to use through construction easements or otherwise, and other adjacent areas used by Contractor as permitted by Laws and Regulations, is found to be defective, then Contractor shall promptly, without cost to Owner and in accordance with Owner's written instructions:
 - 1. correct the defective repairs to the Site or such other adjacent areas;
 - 2. correct such defective Work;
 - 3. if the defective Work has been rejected by Owner, remove it from the Project and replace it with Work that is not defective, and
 - 4. satisfactorily correct or repair or remove and replace any damage to other Work, to the work of others, or to other land or areas resulting therefrom.
- B. If Contractor does not promptly comply with the terms of Owner's written instructions, or in an emergency where delay would cause serious risk of loss or damage, Owner may have the defective Work corrected or repaired or may have the rejected Work removed and replaced. Contractor shall pay all claims, costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to such correction or repair or such removal and replacement (including but not limited to all costs of repair or replacement of work of others).
- C. In special circumstances where a particular item of equipment is placed in continuous service before Substantial Completion of all the Work, the correction period for that item may start to run from an earlier date if so provided in the Specifications.
- D. Where defective Work (and damage to other Work resulting therefrom) has been corrected or removed and replaced under this paragraph, the correction period hereunder with respect to such Work will be extended for an additional period of one year after such correction or removal and replacement has been satisfactorily completed.
- E. Contractor's obligations under this paragraph are in addition to all other obligations and warranties. The provisions of this paragraph shall not be construed as a substitute for, or a waiver of, the provisions of any applicable statute of limitation or repose.

ARTICLE 16 – SUSPENSION OF WORK AND TERMINATION

16.01 Owner May Suspend Work

A. At any time and without cause, Owner may suspend the Work or any portion thereof for a period of not more than 90 consecutive days by written notice to Contractor and Engineer. Such notice will fix the date on which Work will be resumed. Contractor shall resume the Work on the date so fixed. Contractor shall be entitled to an adjustment in the Contract Price or an extension of the Contract Times, or both, directly attributable to any such suspension. Any Change Proposal seeking such adjustments shall be submitted no later than 30 days after the date fixed for resumption of Work.

16.02 Owner May Terminate for Cause

- A. The occurrence of any one or more of the following events will constitute a default by Contractor and justify termination for cause:
 - Contractor's persistent failure to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents (including, but not limited to, failure to supply sufficient skilled workers or suitable materials or equipment or failure to adhere to the Progress Schedule);
 - 2. Failure of Contractor to perform or otherwise to comply with a material term of the Contract Documents;
 - 3. Contractor's disregard of Laws or Regulations of any public body having jurisdiction; or
 - 4. Contractor's repeated disregard of the authority of Owner or Engineer.
- B. If one or more of the events identified in Paragraph 16.02.A occurs, then after giving Contractor (and any surety) ten days written notice that Owner is considering a declaration that Contractor is in default and termination of the contract, Owner may proceed to:
 - declare Contractor to be in default, and give Contractor (and any surety) notice that the Contract is terminated; and
 - 2. enforce the rights available to Owner under any applicable performance bond.
- C. Subject to the terms and operation of any applicable performance bond, if Owner has terminated the Contract for cause, Owner may exclude Contractor from the Site, take possession of the Work, incorporate in the Work all materials and equipment stored at the Site or for which Owner has paid Contractor but which are stored elsewhere, and complete the Work as Owner may deem expedient.
- D. Owner may not proceed with termination of the Contract under Paragraph 16.02.B if Contractor within seven days of receipt of notice of intent to terminate begins to correct its failure to perform and proceeds diligently to cure such failure.
- E. If Owner proceeds as provided in Paragraph 16.02.B, Contractor shall not be entitled to receive any further payment until the Work is completed. If the unpaid balance of the Contract Price exceeds the cost to complete the Work, including all related claims, costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals) sustained by Owner, such excess will be paid to Contractor. If the cost to complete the Work including such related claims, costs, losses, and damages exceeds such unpaid balance, Contractor shall pay the difference to Owner. Such claims, costs, losses, and damages incurred by Owner will be reviewed by Engineer as to their reasonableness and, when so approved by Engineer, incorporated in a Change Order. When

- exercising any rights or remedies under this paragraph, Owner shall not be required to obtain the lowest price for the Work performed.
- F. Where Contractor's services have been so terminated by Owner, the termination will not affect any rights or remedies of Owner against Contractor then existing or which may thereafter accrue, or any rights or remedies of Owner against Contractor or any surety under any payment bond or performance bond. Any retention or payment of money due Contractor by Owner will not release Contractor from liability.
- G. If and to the extent that Contractor has provided a performance bond under the provisions of Paragraph 6.01.A, the provisions of that bond shall govern over any inconsistent provisions of Paragraphs 16.02.B and 16.02.D.

16.03 Owner May Terminate For Convenience

- A. Upon seven days written notice to Contractor and Engineer, Owner may, without cause and without prejudice to any other right or remedy of Owner, terminate the Contract. In such case, Contractor shall be paid for (without duplication of any items):
 - completed and acceptable Work executed in accordance with the Contract Documents prior to the effective date of termination, including fair and reasonable sums for overhead and profit on such Work;
 - expenses sustained prior to the effective date of termination in performing services and furnishing labor, materials, or equipment as required by the Contract Documents in connection with uncompleted Work, plus fair and reasonable sums for overhead and profit on such expenses; and
 - 3. other reasonable expenses directly attributable to termination, including costs incurred to prepare a termination for convenience cost proposal.
- B. Contractor shall not be paid on account of loss of anticipated overhead, profits, or revenue, or other economic loss arising out of or resulting from such termination.

16.04 Contractor May Stop Work or Terminate

- A. If, through no act or fault of Contractor, (1) the Work is suspended for more than 90 consecutive days by Owner or under an order of court or other public authority, or (2) Engineer fails to act on any Application for Payment within 30 days after it is submitted, or (3) Owner fails for 30 days to pay Contractor any sum finally determined to be due, then Contractor may, upon seven days written notice to Owner and Engineer, and provided Owner or Engineer do not remedy such suspension or failure within that time, terminate the contract and recover from Owner payment on the same terms as provided in Paragraph 16.03.
- B. In lieu of terminating the Contract and without prejudice to any other right or remedy, if Engineer has failed to act on an Application for Payment within 30 days after it is submitted, or Owner has failed for 30 days to pay Contractor any sum finally determined to be due, Contractor may, seven days after written notice to Owner and Engineer, stop the Work until payment is made of all such amounts due Contractor, including interest thereon. The provisions of this paragraph are not intended to preclude Contractor from submitting a Change Proposal for an adjustment in Contract Price or Contract Times or otherwise for expenses or damage directly attributable to Contractor's stopping the Work as permitted by this paragraph.

ARTICLE 17 – FINAL RESOLUTION OF DISPUTES

17.01 Methods and Procedures

- A. *Disputes Subject to Final Resolution*: The following disputed matters are subject to final resolution under the provisions of this Article:
 - A timely appeal of an approval in part and denial in part of a Claim, or of a denial in full;
 and
 - 2. Disputes between Owner and Contractor concerning the Work or obligations under the Contract Documents, and arising after final payment has been made.
- B. *Final Resolution of Disputes*: For any dispute subject to resolution under this Article, Owner or Contractor may:
 - elect in writing to invoke the dispute resolution process provided for in the Supplementary Conditions; or
 - 2. agree with the other party to submit the dispute to another dispute resolution process; or
 - if no dispute resolution process is provided for in the Supplementary Conditions or mutually agreed to, give written notice to the other party of the intent to submit the dispute to a court of competent jurisdiction.

ARTICLE 18 – MISCELLANEOUS

18.01 Giving Notice

- A. Whenever any provision of the Contract Documents requires the giving of written notice, it will be deemed to have been validly given if:
 - delivered in person, by a commercial courier service or otherwise, to the individual or to a member of the firm or to an officer of the corporation for which it is intended; or
 - 2. delivered at or sent by registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, to the last business address known to the sender of the notice.

18.02 *Computation of Times*

A. When any period of time is referred to in the Contract by days, it will be computed to exclude the first and include the last day of such period. If the last day of any such period falls on a Saturday or Sunday or on a day made a legal holiday by the law of the applicable jurisdiction, such day will be omitted from the computation.

18.03 Cumulative Remedies

A. The duties and obligations imposed by these General Conditions and the rights and remedies available hereunder to the parties hereto are in addition to, and are not to be construed in any way as a limitation of, any rights and remedies available to any or all of them which are otherwise imposed or available by Laws or Regulations, by special warranty or guarantee, or by other provisions of the Contract. The provisions of this paragraph will be as effective as if repeated specifically in the Contract Documents in connection with each particular duty, obligation, right, and remedy to which they apply.

18.04 Limitation of Damages

A. With respect to any and all Change Proposals, Claims, disputes subject to final resolution, and other matters at issue, neither Owner nor Engineer, nor any of their officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, or subcontractors, shall be liable to Contractor for any claims, costs, losses, or damages sustained by Contractor on or in connection with any other project or anticipated project.

18.05 No Waiver

A. A party's non-enforcement of any provision shall not constitute a waiver of that provision, nor shall it affect the enforceability of that provision or of the remainder of this Contract.

18.06 Survival of Obligations

A. All representations, indemnifications, warranties, and guarantees made in, required by, or given in accordance with the Contract, as well as all continuing obligations indicated in the Contract, will survive final payment, completion, and acceptance of the Work or termination or completion of the Contract or termination of the services of Contractor.

18.07 Controlling Law

A. This Contract is to be governed by the law of the state in which the Project is located.

18.08 Headings

A. Article and paragraph headings are inserted for convenience only and do not constitute parts of these General Conditions.

This document has important legal consequences; consultation with an attorney is encouraged with respect to its use or modification. This document should be adapted to the particular circumstances of the contemplated Project and the controlling Laws and Regulations.

SUPPLEMENTARY CONDITIONS

Prepared by



Issued and Published Jointly by







I. SUPPLEMENTARY CONDITIONS

A. Caption and Introductory Statements

Supplementary Conditions

These Supplementary Conditions amend or supplement the Standard General Conditions of the Construction Contract, EJCDC® C-700 (2013 Edition). All provisions that are not so amended or supplemented remain in full force and effect.

The terms used in these Supplementary Conditions have the meanings stated in the General Conditions. Additional terms used in these Supplementary Conditions have the meanings stated below, which are applicable to both the singular and plural thereof.

The address system used in these Supplementary Conditions is the same as the address system used in the General Conditions, with the prefix "SC" added thereto.

ARTICLE 1 – DEFINITIONS AND TERMINOLOGY

SC-1.01 Defined Terms

SC 1.01.A.8 Add the following language at the end of last sentence of Paragraph 1.01.A.8:

The Change Order form to be used on this Project is EJCDC C-941. Agency approval is required before Change Orders are effective.

SC 1.01.A.48 Add the following language at the end of the last sentence of Paragraph 1.01.A.48:

A Work Change Directive cannot change Contract Price or Contract Times without a subsequent Change Order.

SC 1.01.A.49 Add the following new Paragraph after Paragraph 1.01.A.48:

Abnormal Weather Conditions – Conditions of extreme or unusual weather for a given region, elevation, or season as determined by Engineer. Extreme or unusual weather that is typical for a given region, elevation, or season should not be considered Abnormal Weather Conditions.

SC 1.01.A.50 Add the following new Paragraph after Paragraph 1.01.A.49:

Agency - The Project is financed in whole or in part by USDA Rural Utilities Service pursuant to the Consolidated Farm and Rural Development Act (7 USC Section 1921 et seq.). The Rural Utilities Service programs are administered through the USDA Rural Development offices; therefore, the Agency for these documents is USDA Rural Development.

ARTICLE 2 – PRELIMINARY MATTERS

SC-2.01 Delivery of Bonds and Evidence of Insurance

- SC-2.01 Delete Paragraphs 2.01 B. and C. in their entirety and insert the following in their place:
 - B. Before any work at the site is started, CONTRACTOR shall deliver to OWNER, with a copy to ENGINEER, certificates (and other evidence of insurance requested by OWNER) which CONTRACTOR is required to purchase and maintain in accordance with Paragraph 5.04.
- SC 2.02 Copies of Documents
- SC 2.02.A Amend the first sentence of Paragraph 2.02.A. to read as follows:

Owner shall furnish to Contractor five copies of the Contract Documents (including one fully executed counterpart of the Agreement), and one copy in electronic portable document format (PDF).

ARTICLE 3 – 3 – DOCUMENTS: INTENT, AMENDING, RESUSE

All documents listed herein are a part of this contract and the requirements of each part shall apply to the entire project as may be applicable. Contract documents covering the work under this contract consist of the specifications and contract drawings.

- SC-3.02 Reference Standards
- SC-3.02.A Add a new paragraph immediately after paragraph 3.02A.2.

Whenever reference is made to the furnishing of materials or testing thereof to conform to the standards of any technical organization or body, it shall be construed to mean the latest standard, code, specification, or tentative specification adopted and published at the date of advertisement for bids, even

though reference has been made to an earlier standard; and such standards are made a part of hereof to the extent which is indicated or intended.

When no reference is made to a code, standard, or specification, the standard specifications of the ASTM, the ASA, the AIEE, or the NEMA shall govern.

The following is a partial list of typical abbreviations which may be used in the specifications and the organizations to which they refer:

AASHA AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF STATE HIGHWAY OFFICIALS

ACI AMERICAN CONCRETE INSTITUTE

ACIFS AMERICAN CAST IRON FLANGE STANDARDS

AGMA AMERICAN GEAR MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION

AIA AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS

AIEE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS
AISC AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF STEEL CONSTRUCTION

AISI AMERICAN IRON AND STEEL INSTITUTE

ANSI AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARDS INSTITUTE

API AMERICAN PETROLEUM INSTITUTE

ASHRAE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF HEATING, REFRIGERATING, AND AIR CONDITIONING

ENGINEERS

ASME AMERICAN SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS
ASTM AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR TESTING AND MATERIALS
AREA AMERICAN RAILWAY ENGINEERING ASSOCIATION

AWS AMERICAN WELDING SOCIETY

AWWA AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION
CPSC CONSUMER PRODUCTS SAFETY COMMISSION
CRSI CONCRETE REINFORCING STEEL INSTITUTE

EEI EDISON ELECTRICAL INSTITUTE FS FEDERAL SPECIFICATIONS

IEEE INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS
IPCEA INSULATED POWER CABLE ENGINEERS ASSOCIATION

NBFU NATIONAL BOARD OF FIRE UNDERWRITERS

NBS NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS

NCMA NATIONAL CONCRETE MASONRY ASSOCIATION

NEC NATIONAL ELECTRIC CODE OF NBFU

NEMA NATIONAL ELECTRICAL MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION

NFPA NATIONAL FIRE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION

NFSHSA NATIONAL FEDERATION OF STATE HIGH SCHOOL ASSOCIATIONS

NS NORFOLK SOUTHERN CORPORATION

N&W NORFOLK & WESTERN RAILWAY COMPANY

PCA PORTLAND CEMENT ASSOCIATION

SSPC STEEL STRUCTURES PAINTING COUNCIL

SCPI STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCTS INSTITUTE

UL UNDERWRITERS LABORATORIES, INC.

VDEQ VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

VDH VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

VDOT VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

ARTICLE 4 – COMMENCEMENT AND PROGRESS OF THE WORK

SC-4.01 Commencement of Contract Times; Notice to Proceed

SC 4.01.A Amend the last sentence of paragraph 4.01.A by striking out the following words:

In no event will the contract times commence to run later than the sixtieth day after the day of bid opening or the thirtieth day after the effective date of the contract, whichever date is earlier.

SC-4.05 Delays in Contractor's Progress

SC-4.05.C.2 Amend paragraph 4.05.C.2 by striking out the following text: "abnormal weather conditions," and inserting the following text:

Abnormal Weather Conditions:

SC-4.05 Add the following new paragraph immediately after Paragraph 4.05.C.4:

When establishing the contract time, an allowance will be made for four (4) calendar days of work lost per month due to inclement weather conditions. The Contractor, at the time of each periodic pay request, shall submit to the Engineer and Owner for approval a list of <u>all</u> working days lost due to either inclement weather of site conditions caused by inclement weather for the period. Accompanying his list should be a summary of the specific conditions which caused the loss. This request will be reviewed by the Engineer in light of observations made by the Engineer and resident inspector. Approval of the periodic payment estimate by the Engineer, Owner, and Agency will also include approval of the weather delay request. After substantial completion, and not until then, a change order must be executed if a time extension for weather related delays is requested by the Contractor. The time extension must be based solely on the time requested within the periodic payment estimates. Subtracted from this time will be the four (4) days per month allowance assumed in the contract. There cannot be a decrease in contract length if the allowance for inclement weather exceeds the actual number of days lost due to inclement weather. To convert working days into calendar days, multiply the working days by seven (7) and divide by the number of working days in a typical work week.

ARTICLE 5 – AVAILABILITY OF LANDS; SUBSURFACE AND PHYSICAL CONDITIONS; HAZARDOUS ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

SC-5.03 Subsurface and Physical Conditions

SC 5.03 Delete Paragraphs 5.03.A and 5.03.B in their entirety and insert the following:

- A. No reports of explorations or tests of subsurface conditions at or adjacent to the Site, or drawings of physical conditions relating to existing surface or subsurface structures at the Site, are known to Owner.
- SC-5.06 Hazardous Environmental Conditions
 - SC 5.06 Delete Paragraphs 5.06.A and 5.06.B in their entirety and insert the following:
 - A. No reports or drawings related to Hazardous Environmental Conditions at the Site are known to Owner.
 - B. Not Used.

ARTICLE 6 – BONDS AND INSURANCE

SC-6.02 Insurance—General Provisions

- SC-6.02 Add the following paragraph immediately after Paragraph 6.02.B:
 - 1. Contractor may obtain worker's compensation insurance from an insurance company that has not been rated by A.M. Best, provided that such company (a) is domiciled in the state in which the project is located, (b) is certified or authorized as a worker's compensation insurance provider by the appropriate state agency, and (c) has been accepted to provide worker's compensation insurance for similar projects by the state within the last 12 months.

SC-6.03 Contractor's Liability Insurance

- SC 6.03 Add the following new paragraph immediately after Paragraph 6.03.J:
 - K. The limits of liability for the insurance required by Paragraph 6.03 of the General Conditions shall provide coverage for not less than the following amounts or greater where required by Laws and Regulations:
 - 1. Workers' Compensation, and related coverages under Paragraphs 6.03.A.1 and A.2 of the General Conditions:

State:		Statutory
Federal, if applicable (e.g., Longshoreman's):		Statutory
Jones Act coverage, if applicable:		
Bodily injury by accident, each accident	\$	N/A
Bodily injury by disease, aggregate	\$	N/A
Employer's Liability:		
Bodily injury, each accident	\$	500,000
Bodily injury by disease, each employee	\$	500,000
Bodily injury/disease aggregate	\$	500,000
For work performed in monopolistic states, stop-gap liability coverage shall be endorsed to either the worker's compensation or commercial general liability policy with a minimum limit of:	\$	1,000,000
minimum mint or.	Ţ	1,000,000
Foreign voluntary worker compensation		Statutory

2. Contractor's Commercial General Liability under Paragraphs 6.03.B and

2,000,000

6.03.C of the General Conditions:

General Aggregate

	Products - Completed Operations Aggregate	\$	1,000,000
	Personal and Advertising Injury	\$	1,000,000
	Each Occurrence (Bodily Injury and Property Damage)	\$	1,000,000
3.	Automobile Liability under Paragraph 6.03.D. of t	he G	eneral Conditions:
	Bodily Injury:		
	Each person	\$	1,000,000
	Each accident	\$	1,000,000
	Property Damage:		
	Each accident	\$	1,000,000
	[or]		
	Combined Single Limit of	\$	1,000,000
4.	Excess or Umbrella Liability:		
	Per Occurrence	\$	5,000,000
	General Aggregate	\$	5,000,000

SC-6.05 Property Insurance

SC-6.05.A.1 Add the following new subparagraph after subparagraph 6.05.A.1:

- a. In addition to Owner, Contractor, and all Subcontractors, include as insureds the following:
 - 1. Engineer
 - 2. Inspector

ARTICLE 7 – CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES

SC-7.02.C. Add the following new paragraph immediately after Paragraph 7.02.B:

Contractor shall be responsible for the cost of any overtime pay or other expense incurred by the Owner for Engineer's services (including those of the Resident Project Representative, if any), Owner's representative, and construction observation services, occasioned by the performance of Work on Saturday, Sunday, any legal holiday, or as overtime on any regular work day. If Contractor is responsible but does not pay, or if the parties are unable to agree as to the amount owed, then Owner may impose a reasonable set-off against payments due under Article 15.

SC-7.04 "Or Equals"

SC-7.04.A Amend the third sentence of Paragraph 7.04.A by striking out the following words:

Unless the specification or description contains or is followed by words reading that no like, equivalent, or 'or-equal' item is permitted.

- SC-7.04.A.1 Amend the last sentence of Paragraph a.3 by striking out "and;" and adding a period at the end of Paragraph a.3.
- SC-7.04.A.1 Delete paragraph 7.04.A.1.a.4 in its entirety and insert the following in its place:

 [Deleted]
- SC-7.06.A Amend Paragraph 7.06.A by adding the following text to the end of the Paragraph:

The Contractor shall not award work valued at more than fifty percent of the Contract Price to Subcontractor(s), without prior written approval of the Owner.

- SC-7.06.B Delete paragraph 7.06.B in its entirety and insert the following in its place: [Deleted]
- SC-7.06.E Amend the second sentence of Paragraph 7.06.E by striking out "Owner may also require Contractor to retain specific replacements; provided, however, that".

SC-7.09 Taxes

- SC-7.09 Add a new paragraph immediately after Paragraph 7.09.A:
 - B. Owner is exempt from payment of sales and compensating use taxes of the State of Virginia and of cities and counties thereof on all materials to be incorporated into the Work.
 - Owner will furnish the required certificates of tax exemption to Contractor for use in the purchase of supplies and materials to be incorporated into the Work.
 - 2. Owner's exemption does not apply to construction tools, machinery, equipment, or other property purchased by or leased by Contractor, or to supplies or materials not incorporated into the Work.

ARTICLE 10 – ENGINEER'S STATUS DURING CONSTRUCTION

SC-10.03 Project Representative

- A. SC-10.03 Add the following new paragraphs immediately after Paragraph 10.03.A:
 - B. The Resident Project Representative (RPR) will be Engineer's representative at the Site, will act as directed by and under the supervision of Engineer, and will confer with Engineer regarding RPR's actions.
 - 1. General: RPR's dealings in matters pertaining to the Work in general shall be with Engineer and Contractor. RPR's dealings with Subcontractors shall only

be through or with the full knowledge and approval of Contractor. RPR shall generally communicate with Owner only with the knowledge of and under the direction of Engineer.

- Schedules: Review the progress schedule, schedule of Shop Drawing and Sample submittals, and Schedule of Values prepared by Contractor and consult with Engineer concerning acceptability.
- Conferences and Meetings: Attend meetings with Contractor, such as preconstruction conferences, progress meetings, job conferences, and other Project-related meetings, and prepare and circulate copies of minutes thereof.

4. Liaison:

- a. Serve as Engineer's liaison with Contractor. Working principally through Contractor's authorized representative or designee, assist in providing information regarding the provisions and intent of the Contract Documents.
- b. Assist Engineer in serving as Owner's liaison with Contractor when Contractor's operations affect Owner's on-Site operations.
- c. Assist in obtaining from Owner additional details or information, when required for proper execution of the Work.
- Interpretation of Contract Documents: Report to Engineer when clarifications and interpretations of the Contract Documents are needed and transmit to Contractor clarifications and interpretations as issued by Engineer.
- 6. Shop Drawings and Samples:
 - a. Record date of receipt of Samples and Contractor-approved Shop Drawings.
 - Receive Samples which are furnished at the Site by Contractor, and notify Engineer of availability of Samples for examination.
 - c. Advise Engineer and Contractor of the commencement of any portion of the Work requiring a Shop Drawing or Sample submittal for which RPR believes that the submittal has not been approved by Engineer.
- Modifications: Consider and evaluate Contractor's suggestions for modifications in Drawings or Specifications and report such suggestions, together with RPR's recommendations, if any, to Engineer. Transmit to Contractor in writing decisions as issued by Engineer.
- 8. Review of Work and Rejection of Defective Work:
 - a. Conduct on-Site observations of Contractor's work in progress to assist Engineer in determining if the Work is in general proceeding in accordance with the Contract Documents.
 - b. Report to Engineer whenever RPR believes that any part of Contractor's work in progress is defective, will not produce a completed Project that conforms generally to the Contract Documents, or will imperil the

integrity of the design concept of the completed Project as a functioning whole as indicated in the Contract Documents, or has been damaged, or does not meet the requirements of any inspection, test or approval required to be made; and advise Engineer of that part of work in progress that RPR believes should be corrected or rejected or should be uncovered for observation, or requires special testing, inspection or approval.

9. Inspections, Tests, and System Start-ups:

- a. Verify that tests, equipment, and systems start-ups and operating and maintenance training are conducted in the presence of appropriate Owner's personnel, and that Contractor maintains adequate records thereof.
- b. Observe, record, and report to Engineer appropriate details relative to the test procedures and systems start-ups.

10. Records:

- a. Prepare a daily report or keep a diary or log book, recording Contractor's hours on the Site, Subcontractors present at the Site, weather conditions, data relative to questions of Change Orders, Field Orders, Work Change Directives, or changed conditions, Site visitors, deliveries of equipment or materials, daily activities, decisions, observations in general, and specific observations in more detail as in the case of observing test procedures; and send copies to Engineer.
- b. Record names, addresses, fax numbers, e-mail addresses, web site locations, and telephone numbers of all Contractors, Subcontractors, and major Suppliers of materials and equipment.
- c. Maintain records for use in preparing Project documentation.

11. Reports:

- a. Furnish to Engineer periodic reports as required of progress of the Work and of Contractor's compliance with the Progress Schedule and schedule of Shop Drawing and Sample submittals.
- Draft and recommend to Engineer proposed Change Orders, Work Change Directives, and Field Orders. Obtain backup material from Contractor.
- c. Immediately notify Engineer of the occurrence of any Site accidents, emergencies, acts of God endangering the Work, force majeure or delay events, damage to property by fire or other causes, or the discovery of any Constituent of Concern or Hazardous Environmental Condition.
- 12. Payment Requests: Review applications for payment with Contractor for compliance with the established procedure for their submission and forward with recommendations to Engineer, noting particularly the relationship of the payment requested to the Schedule of Values, Work completed, and materials and equipment delivered at the Site but not incorporated in the Work.

13. Certificates, Operation and Maintenance Manuals: During the course of the Work, verify that materials and equipment certificates, operation and maintenance manuals and other data required by the Contract Documents to be assembled and furnished by Contractor are applicable to the items actually installed and in accordance with the Contract Documents, and have these documents delivered to Engineer for review and forwarding to Owner prior to payment for that part of the Work.

14. Completion:

- a. Participate in Engineer's visits to the Site to determine Substantial Completion, assist in the determination of Substantial Completion and the preparation of a punch list of items to be completed or corrected.
- b. Participate in Engineer's final visit to the Site to determine completion of the Work, in the company of Owner and Contractor, and prepare a final punch list of items to be completed and deficiencies to be remedied.
- c. Observe whether all items on the final list have been completed or corrected and make recommendations to Engineer concerning acceptance and issuance of the notice of acceptability of the work.

C. The RPR shall not:

- 1. Authorize any deviation from the Contract Documents or substitution of materials or equipment (including "or-equal" items).
- 2. Exceed limitations of Engineer's authority as set forth in the Contract Documents.
- 3. Undertake any of the responsibilities of Contractor, Subcontractors, or Suppliers.
- 4. Advise on, issue directions relative to, or assume control over any aspect of the means, methods, techniques, sequences or procedures of Contractor's
- 5. Advise on, issue directions regarding, or assume control over security or safety practices, precautions, and programs in connection with the activities or operations of Owner or Contractor.
- 6. Participate in specialized field or laboratory tests or inspections conducted off-site by others except as specifically authorized by Engineer.
- 7. Accept Shop Drawing or Sample submittals from anyone other than Contractor.
- 8. Authorize Owner to occupy the Project in whole or in part.

ARTICLE 11 – AMENDING THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS, CHANGES IN THE WORK

SC-11.07 Execution of Change Orders

SC-11.07.B. Add the following new paragraph 11.07.B.:

All contract change orders must be concurred in by Agency before they are effective.

ARTICLE 13 - COST OF THE WORK; ALLOWANCES; UNIT PRICE WORK

SC-13.02 Allowances

SC 13.02.C Delete paragraph 13.02.C in its entirety and insert the following in its place: [deleted]

ARTICLE 15 – PAYMENTS TO CONTRACTOR; SET-OFFS; COMPLETION; CORRECTION PERIOD

SC-15.01 Progress Payments

SC 15.01.B Amend the second sentence of Paragraph 15.01.B.1 by striking out the following text: "a bill of sale, invoice, or other."

SC 15.01.B.3 Add the following language at the end of paragraph 15.01.B.3:

No payments will be made that would deplete the retainage, place in escrow any funds that are required for retainage, or invest the retainage for the benefit of the Contractor.

SC 15.01.B.4 Add the following new Paragraph after Paragraph 15.01.B.3:

The Application for Payment form to be used on this Project is EJCDC C-620. The Agency must approve all Applications for Payment before payment is made.

SC 15.01.D.1 Delete Paragraph 15.01.D.1 in its entirety and insert the following in its place:

The Application for Payment with Engineer's recommendations will be presented to the Owner and Agency for consideration. If both the Owner and Agency find the Application for Payment acceptable, the recommended amount less any reduction under the provisions of Paragraph 15.01.E will become due twenty (20) days after the Application for Payment is presented to the Owner, and the Owner will make payment to the Contractor.

SC 15.02 Contractor's warranty of title.

SC 15.02.A Amend Paragraph 15.02.A by striking out the following text: "no later than seven days after the time of payment by Owner" and insert "no later than the time of payment by Owner."

SC-15.03 Substantial Completion

SC 15.03.B Add the following new subparagraph to Paragraph 15.03.B:

1. If some or all of the Work has been determined not to be at a point of Substantial Completion and will require re-inspection or re-testing by Engineer, the cost of such re-inspection or re-testing, including the cost of time, travel and living expenses, shall be paid by Contractor to Owner. If Contractor does not pay, or the parties are unable to agree as to the amount owed, then Owner may impose a reasonable set-off against payments due under Article 15.

ARTICLE 17 – FINAL RESOLUTION OF DISPUTES

SC-17.02 Attorneys' Fees

SC-17.02 Add the following new paragraph immediately after Paragraph 17.01.

SC-17.02 Attorneys' Fees: For any matter subject to final resolution under this Article, the prevailing party shall be entitled to an award of its attorneys' fees incurred in the final resolution proceedings, in an equitable amount to be determined in the discretion of the court, arbitrator, arbitration panel, or other arbiter of the matter subject to final resolution, taking into account the parties' initial demand or defense positions in comparison with the final result.

ARTICLE 18 – MISCELLANEOUS

SC-18.07 Add the following paragraph at the end of Paragraph 18.07.A

The Code of Virginia (Virginia Public Procurement Act) required all public bodies to include in every contract of more than \$10,000 the following two provisions: Section 2.2-4311, Employment discrimination by Contractor prohibited; required contract provisions, and Section 2.2-4312, Drug-free workplace to be maintained by Contractor; required contract provisions.

2.2-4311. Employment discrimination by contractor prohibited; required contract provision All public bodies shall include in every contract of more than \$10,000 the following provisions:

- 1. During the performance of this contract, the contractor agrees as follows:
 - a. The contractor will not discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment because of race, religion, color, sex, national origin, age, disability, or other basis prohibited by state law relating to discrimination in employment, except where there is a bona fide occupational qualification reasonably necessary to the normal operation of the contractor. The contractor agrees to post in conspicuous places, available to employees and applicants for employment, notices setting forth the provisions of this nondiscrimination clause.
 - b. The contractor, in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf of the contractor, will state that such contractor is an equal opportunity employer.
 - c. Notices, advertisements and solicitations placed in accordance with federal law, rule or regulation shall be deemed sufficient for the purpose of meeting the requirements of this section.
- 2. The contractor will include the provisions of the foregoing paragraphs a, b and c in every subcontract or purchase order of over \$10,000, so that the provisions will be binding upon each subcontractor or vendor.
- 2.2-4312. Drug-free workplace to be maintained by contractor; required contract provisions

All public bodies shall include in every contract over \$10,000 the following provisions:

During the performance of this contract, the contractor agrees to (i) provide a drug-free workplace for the contractor's employees; (ii) post in conspicuous places, available to employees and applicants for employment, a statement notifying employees that the unlawful manufacture, sale, distribution, dispensation, possession, or use of a controlled substance or marijuana is prohibited in the contractor's workplace and specifying the actions that will be taken against employees for violations of such prohibition; (iii) state in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf of the contractor that the contractor maintains a drug-free workplace; and (iv) include the provisions of the foregoing clauses in every subcontract or purchase order of over \$10,000, so that the provisions will be binding upon each subcontractor or vendor.

For the purposes of this section, "drug-free workplace" means a site for the performance of work done in connection with a specific contract awarded to a contractor in accordance with this chapter, the employees of whom are prohibited from engaging in the unlawful manufacture, sale, distribution, dispensation, possession or use of any controlled substance or marijuana during the performance of the contract.

SC 18.09 Add the following new paragraph after Paragraph 18.08:

Tribal Sovereignty. No provision of this Agreement will be construed by any of the signatories as abridging or debilitating any sovereign powers of the {insert name of Tribe} Tribe; affecting the trust-beneficiary relationship between the Secretary of the Interior, Tribe, and Indian landowner(s); or interfering with the government-to-government relationship between the United States and the Tribe.

SC 19 Add Article 19 titled "FEDERAL REQUIREMENTS"

SC 19.01 Add the following language as Paragraph 19.01 with the title "Agency Not a Party":

A. This Contract is expected to be funded in part with funds provided by Agency. Neither Agency, nor any of its departments, entities, or employees is a party to this Contract.

SC 19.02 Add the following sections after Article 19.01 with the title "Contract Approval":

- A. Owner and Contractor will furnish Owner's attorney such evidence as required so that Owner's attorney can complete and execute the following "Certificate of Owner's Attorney" (Attachment GC-A) before Owner submits the executed Contract Documents to Agency for approval.
- B. Concurrence by Agency in the award of the Contract is required before the Contract is effective.

SC 19.03 Add the following language after Article 19.02.B with the title "Conflict of Interest":

A. Contractor may not knowingly contract with a supplier or manufacturer if the individual or entity who prepared the plans and specifications has a corporate or financial affiliation with the supplier or manufacturer. Owner's officers, employees, or agents shall not engage in the award or administration of this Contract if a conflict of interest, real or apparent, would be involved. Such a conflict would arise when: (i) the employee, officer or agent; (ii) any member of their immediate family; (iii) their partner or (iv) an organization that employs, or is about to employ, any of the above, has a financial interest in Contractor. Owner's officers, employees,

or agents shall neither solicit nor accept gratuities, favors or anything of monetary value from Contractor or subcontractors.

SC 19.04 Add the following language after Article 19.03.A with the title "Gratuities":

- A. If Owner finds after a notice and hearing that Contractor, or any of Contractor's agents or representatives, offered or gave gratuities (in the form of entertainment, gifts, or otherwise) to any official, employee, or agent of Owner or Agency in an attempt to secure this Contract or favorable treatment in awarding, amending, or making any determinations related to the performance of this Contract, Owner may, by written notice to Contractor, terminate this Contract. Owner may also pursue other rights and remedies that the law or this Contract provides. However, the existence of the facts on which Owner bases such findings shall be an issue and may be reviewed in proceedings under the dispute resolution provisions of this Contract.
- B. In the event this Contract is terminated as provided in paragraph 19.04.A, Owner may pursue the same remedies against Contractor as it could pursue in the event of a breach of this Contract by Contractor. As a penalty, in addition to any other damages to which it may be entitled by law, Owner may pursue exemplary damages in an amount (as determined by Owner) which shall not be less than three nor more than ten times the costs Contractor incurs in providing any such gratuities to any such officer or employee.

SC 19.05 Add the following language after Article 19.04.B with the title "Audit and Access to Records":

A. Owner, Agency, the Comptroller General of the United States, or any of their duly authorized representatives, shall have access to any books, documents, papers, and records of the Contractor which are pertinent to the Agreement, for the purpose of making audits, examinations, excerpts, and transcriptions. Engineer shall maintain all required records for three years after final payment is made and all other pending matters are closed.

SC 19.06 Add the following language after Article 19.05.A with the title "Small, Minority and Women's Businesses":

A. If Contractor intends to let any subcontracts for a portion of the work, Contractor shall take affirmative steps to assure that small, minority and women's businesses are used when possible as sources of supplies, equipment, construction, and services. Affirmative steps shall consist of: (1) including qualified small, minority and women's businesses on solicitation lists; (2) assuring that small, minority and women's businesses are solicited whenever they are potential sources; (3) dividing total requirements when economically feasible, into small tasks or quantities to permit maximum participation of small, minority, and women's businesses; (4) establishing delivery schedules, where the requirements of the work permit, which will encourage participation by small, minority and women's businesses; (5) using the services and assistance of the Small Business Administration and the Minority Business Development Agency of the U.S. Department of Commerce; (6) requiring each party to a subcontract to take the affirmative steps of this section; and (7) Contractor is encouraged to procure goods and services from labor surplus area firms.

SC 19.07 Add the following after Article 19.06.A with the title "Anti-Kickback":

A. Contractor shall comply with the Copeland Anti-Kickback Act (18 USC 874 and 40 USC 276c) as supplemented by Department of Labor regulations (29 CFR Part 3, "Contractors and Subcontractors on Public Buildings or Public Works Financed in Whole or in Part by Loans or Grants of the United States"). The Act provides that Contractor or subcontractor shall be prohibited from inducing, by any means, any person employed in the construction, completion, or repair of public facilities, to give up any part of the compensation to which they are otherwise entitled. Owner shall report all suspected or reported violations to Agency.

SC 19.08 Add the following after Article 19.07.A with the title "Clean Air and Pollution Control Acts":

A. If this Contract exceeds \$100,000, compliance with all applicable standards, orders, or requirements issued under section 306 of the Clean Air Act (42 U.S.C. 1857(h) and 42 USC 7401et. seq.), section 508 of the Clean Water Act (33 U.S.C. 1368) and Federal Water Pollution Control Act (33 USC 1251 et seq.), Executive Order 11738, and Environmental Protection Agency regulations is required. Contractor will report violations to the Agency and the Regional Office of the EPA.

SC 19.09 Add the following after Article 19.08 with the title "State Energy Policy":

A. Contractor shall comply with the Energy Policy and Conservation Act (P.L. 94-163). Mandatory standards and policies relating to energy efficiency, contained in any applicable State Energy Conservation Plan, shall be utilized.

SC 19.10 Add the following after Article 19.09 with the title "Equal Opportunity Requirements":

- A. If this Contract exceeds \$10,000, Contractor shall comply with Executive Order 11246, "Equal Employment Opportunity," as amended by Executive Order 11375, "Amending Executive Order 11246 Relating to Equal Employment Opportunity," and as supplemented by regulations at 41 CFR part 60, "Office of Federal Contract Compliance Programs, Equal Employment Opportunity, Department of Labor."
- B. Contractor's compliance with Executive Order 11246 shall be based on its implementation of the Equal Opportunity Clause, specific affirmative active obligations required by the Standard Federal Equal Employment Opportunity Construction Contract Specifications, as set forth in 41 CFR Part 60-4 and its efforts to meet the goals established for the geographical area where the Contract is to be performed. The hours of minority and female employment and training must be substantially uniform throughout the length of the Contract, and in each trade, and Contractor shall make a good faith effort to employ minorities and women evenly on each of its projects. The transfer of minority or female employees or trainees from Contractor to Contractor or from project to project for the sole purpose of meeting Contractor's goals shall be a violation of the Contract, the Executive Order, and the regulations in 41 CFR part 60-4. Compliance with the goals will be measured against the total work hours performed. The goals and timetables for minority and female participation, expressed in percentages terms for the

- Contractor's aggregate work force in each trade on all construction work in the covered area are 27.6% for minorities and 6.9% for women.
- C. Contractor shall provide written notification to the Director of the Office of Federal Contract Compliance Programs within 10 working days of award of any construction subcontract in excess of \$10,000 at any tier for construction work under the Contract resulting from this solicitation. The notification shall list the name, address, and telephone number of the subcontractor; employer identification number; estimated dollar amount of subcontract; estimated starting and completion dates of the subcontract; and the geographical area in which the Contract is to be performed.

SC 19.11 Add the following after Article 19.10.C with the title "Restrictions on Lobbying":

A. Contractor and each subcontractor shall comply with Restrictions on Lobbying (Public Law 101-121, Section 319) as supplemented by applicable Agency regulations. This Law applies to the recipients of contracts and subcontracts that exceed \$100,000 at any tier under a Federal loan that exceeds \$150,000 or a Federal grant that exceeds \$100,000. If applicable, Contractor must complete a certification form on lobbying activities related to a specific Federal loan or grant that is a funding source for this Contract. Each tier certifies to the tier above that it will not and has not used Federal appropriated funds to pay any person or organization for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of any agency, a member of Congress, or an employee of a member of Congress in connection with obtaining any Federal contract, grant, or any other award covered by 31 U.S.C. 1352. Each tier shall disclose any lobbying with non-Federal funds that takes place in connection with obtaining any Federal award. Certifications and disclosures are forwarded from tier to tier up to the Owner. Necessary certification and disclosure forms shall be provided by Owner.

SC 19.12 Add the following after Article 19.11.A with the title "Environmental Requirements":

When constructing a Project involving trenching and/or other related earth excavations, Contractor shall comply with the following environmental conditions:

- A. Wetlands When disposing of excess, spoil, or other construction materials on public or private property, Contractor shall not fill in or otherwise convert wetlands.
- B. Floodplains –When disposing of excess, spoil, or other construction materials on public or private property, Contractor shall not fill in or otherwise convert 100-year floodplain areas (Standard Flood Hazard Area) delineated on the latest Federal Emergency Management Agency Floodplain Maps, or other appropriate maps, e.g., alluvial soils on NRCS Soil Survey Maps.
- C. Historic Preservation Any excavation by Contractor that uncovers an historical or archaeological artifact or human remains shall be immediately reported to Owner and a representative of Agency. Construction shall be temporarily halted pending the notification process and further directions issued by Agency after consultation with the State Historic Preservation Officer (SHPO).
- D. Endangered Species Contractor shall comply with the Endangered Species Act, which provides for the protection of endangered and/or threatened species and critical habitat. Should any evidence of the presence of endangered and/or threatened species or their critical

e p v	nabitat be brought to the attention of Contractor, Contractor will immediately report this evidence to Owner and a representative of Agency. Construction shall be temporarily halted bending the notification process and further directions issued by Agency after consultation with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
	Aitigation Measures – The following environmental mitigation measures are required on this project: {Insert mitigation measures here}.

E.



			Work Ch	ange Directive No.
Date of Issuance:		Effective Date:		
Owner:		Owner's Contract No.:		
Contractor:		Contractor's Project N	o.:	
Engineer:		Engineer's Project No.	:	
Project:		Contract Name:		
Contractor is directed to proceed prom Description:	nptly with	the following change(s):		
Attachments: [List documents supportion	ng change]		
Purpose for Work Change Directive: Directive to proceed promptly with the Contract Time, is issued due to: [check of	one or boti proposed	h of the following] change.	ing to cha	anges on Contract Price and
Estimated Change in Contract Price and	d Contract	Times (non-binding, prelin	ninary):	
Contract Price \$ Contract Time days Basis of estimated change in Contract F Lump Sum	Price:	[increase] [d [increase] [d		
Cost of the Work RECOMMENDED:		U Other AUTHORIZED BY:		RECEIVED:
By: Engineer (Authorized Signature) Title:	By: (Owner (Authorized Signature)	By: Title:	Contractor (Authorized Signature)
Date:	Date:		Date:	
Approved by Funding Agency (if applications	ahla)			
	ablej	Date:		
By: Title:		Date.		



Change Order No.	
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Date of Issuance: Owner:		Effective Date: Owner's Contract No.:			
Contractor:		Contractor's P			
Engineer:		Engineer's Project No.: Contract Name:			
Project:					
The Contract is modified as follo	ws upon execution	of this Change Order:			
Description:		or and change or acm			
2636.1646.11					
Attachments: [List documents su	pporting change]				
CHANGE IN CONTRACT	PRICE		N CONTRACT TIMES		
		_	n Milestones if applicable]		
Original Contract Price:		Original Contract Times:			
		Ready for Final Payment	·		
,		Ready for Final Layment	days or dates		
Increase] [Decrease] from previously	approved Change	[Increase] [Decrease] fro	om previously approved Change		
Orders No to No:		Orders No to No:			
		Substantial Completion:			
5		Ready for Final Payment	:		
			days		
Contract Price prior to this Change Ord	ler:	Contract Times prior to t	_		
		Ready for Final Payment	,		
<u> </u>		Ready for Final Layment	days or dates		
Increase] [Decrease] of this Change O	rder:	[Increase] [Decrease] of	·		
		Substantial Completion:			
		Ready for Final Payment	:		
			days or dates		
Contract Price incorporating this Chan	ge Order:	Contract Times with all a	approved Change Orders:		
one control moor por asimg sine control	50 0.00.1				
5		Ready for Final Payment	:		
			days or dates		
RECOMMENDED:		EPTED:	ACCEPTED:		
By:	_ By:	By:			
Engineer (if required) Fitle:	Owner (Au Title	uthorized Signature) Title	Contractor (Authorized Signature)		
Date:	 Date	Date			
	_				
Approved by Funding Agency (if applicable)					
		Date:			
3y: Title:		Date.			
	EJCDC" C-9	941, Change Order.			

EJCDC° C-941, Change Order.

Prepared and published 2013 by the Engineers Joint Contract Documents Committee.



	Field Order No.
Date of Issuance:	Effective Date:
Owner: City of Martinsville	Owner's Contract No.: Contract IV
Contractor:	Contractor's Project No.:
Engineer: Dewberry	Engineer's Project No.: 50078733
Project: Smith River Interceptor Walker Road Extension Sewer Repair Contract IV	Contract Name:
Paragraph 11.01, for minor changes in the Work with considers that a change in Contract Price or Contract with this Work.	his Field Order, issued in accordance with General Conditions hout changes in Contract Price or Contract Times. If Contractor t Times is required, submit a Change Proposal before proceeding
Reference: Specification(s)	
- Specification(s)	Drawing(s) / Detail(s)
Attachments:	
ISSUED:	RECEIVED:
Ву:	Ву:
Engineer (Authorized Signature)	Contractor (Authorized Signature)
Title:	Title:
Date:	Data
Copy to: Owner	

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION



EDA CONTRACTING PROVISIONS FOR CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS

These EDA Contracting Provisions for Construction Projects (EDA Contracting Provisions) are intended for use by recipients receiving federal assistance from the U. S. Department of Commerce - Economic Development Administration (EDA). They contain provisions specific to EDA and other federal provisions not normally found in non-federal contract documents. The requirements contained herein must be incorporated into all construction contracts and subcontracts funded wholly or in part with federal assistance from EDA.

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1. **DEFINITIONS**

Agreement – The written instrument that is evidence of the agreement between the Owner and the Contractor overseeing the Work.

Architect/Engineer - The person or other entity engaged by the Recipient to perform architectural, engineering, design, and other services related to the work as provided for in the contract.

Contract – The entire and integrated written agreement between the Owner and the Contractor concerning the Work. The Contract supersedes prior negotiations, representations, or agreements, whether written or oral.

Contract Documents – Those items so designated in the Agreement. Only printed or hard copies of the items listed in the Agreement are Contract Documents.

Contractor – The individual or entity with whom the Owner has entered into the Agreement.

Drawings or Plans – That part of the Contract Documents prepared or approved by the Architect/Engineer that graphically shows the scope, extent, and character of the Work to be performed by the Contractor.

EDA - The United States of America acting through the Economic Development Administration of the U.S. Department of Commerce or any other person designated to act on its behalf. EDA has agreed to provide financial assistance to the Owner, which includes assistance in financing the Work to be performed under this Contract. Notwithstanding EDA's role, nothing in this Contract shall be construed to create any contractual relationship between the Contractor and EDA.

Owner – The individual or entity with whom the Contractor has entered into the Agreement and for whom the Work is to be performed.

Project – The total construction of which the Work to be performed under the Contract Documents may be the whole, or a part.

Recipient - An entity receiving Federal financial assistance from EDA, including any EDA-approved successor to the entity.

Specifications – That part of the Contract Documents consisting of written requirements for materials, equipment, systems, standards, and workmanship as applied to the Work, and certain administrative requirements and procedural matters applicable thereto.

Subcontractor – An individual or entity having direct contract with the Contractor or with any other Subcontractor for the performance of a part of the Work at the Site.

Work – The entire construction or the various separately identifiable parts thereof required to be provided under the Contract Documents. Work includes and is the result of performing or providing all labor, services, and documentation necessary to produce such construction and furnishing, installing, and incorporating all materials and equipment into such construction, all as required by the Contract Documents.

2. **APPLICABILITY**

The Project to which the construction work covered by this Contract pertains is being assisted by the United States of America through federal assistance provided by the U.S. Department of Commerce - Economic Development Administration (EDA). Neither EDA, nor any of its departments, entities, or employees is a party to this Contract. The following EDA Contracting Provisions are included in this Contract and all subcontracts or related instruments pursuant to the provisions applicable to such federal assistance from EDA.

3. <u>FEDERALLY REQUIRED CONTRACT PROVISIONS</u>

- (a) Administrative, contractual, or legal remedies in instances where contractors violate or breach contract terms, and provide for such sanctions and penalties as may be appropriate (Contracts more than the simplified acquisition threshold currently fixed at \$100,000. *See* 41 U.S.C. 403(11)).
- (b) Termination for cause and for convenience by the Recipient including the manner by which it will be effected and the basis for settlement (all contracts in excess of \$10,000).
- (c) Compliance with Executive Order 11246 of September 24, 1965, *Equal Employment Opportunity*, as amended by Executive Order 11375 of October 13, 1967 and as supplemented by Department of Labor regulations at 41 C.F.R. chapter 60 (applicable to all construction contracts awarded in excess of \$10,000 by recipients of federal assistance and their contractors or subrecipients).
- (d) Compliance with the Copeland "Anti-Kickback" Act (18 U.S.C. § 874) as supplemented by Department of Labor regulations at 29 C.F.R. part 3 (all contracts and subgrants for construction or repair).
- (e) Compliance with the Davis-Bacon Act (40 U.S.C. § 3145) as supplemented by Department of Labor regulations at 29 C.F.R. part 5 (construction contracts in excess of \$2,000 awarded by Recipients and subrecipients).
- (f) Compliance with sections 103 and 107 of the Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards Act (40 U.S.C. §§ 327-330) as supplemented by Department of Labor regulations at 29 C.F.R. part 5. (construction contracts awarded by Recipients and subrecipients in excess of \$2,000, and in excess of \$2,500 for other contracts which involve the employment of mechanics or laborers)
- (g) EDA requirements and regulations pertaining to reporting.

- (h) EDA requirements and regulations pertaining to patent rights with respect to any discovery or invention which arises or is developed in the course of or under such contract.
- (i) EDA requirements and regulations pertaining to copyrights and rights in data.
- (j) Compliance with all applicable standards, orders, or requirements issued under section 306 of the Clear Air Act (42 U.S.C. § 7606), section 508 of the Clean Water Act (33 U.S.C. § 1368), Executive Order 11738, Providing for Administration of the Clean Air Act and the Federal Water Pollution Control Act With Respect to Federal Contracts, Grants, or Loans, and Environmental Protection Agency regulations at 48 C.F.R. part 15 (applicable to contracts, subcontracts, and subgrants of amounts in excess of \$ 100,000).

4. REQUIRED PROVISIONS DEEMED INSERTED

Each and every provision of law and clause required by law to be inserted in this contract shall be deemed to be inserted herein and the contract shall be read and enforced as though it were included herein, and if through mistake or otherwise any such provision is not inserted, or is not correctly inserted, then upon the application of either party the contract shall forthwith be physically amended to make such insertion of correction.

5. INSPECTION BY EDA REPRESENTATIVES

The authorized representatives and agents of EDA shall be permitted to inspect all work, materials, payrolls, personnel records, invoices of materials, and other relevant data and records.

6. EXAMINATION AND RETENTION OF CONTRACTOR'S RECORDS

- (a) The Owner, EDA, or the Comptroller General of the United States, or any of their duly authorized representatives shall, generally until three years after final payment under this contract, have access to and the right to examine any of the Contractor's directly pertinent books, documents, papers, or other records involving transactions related to this contract for the purpose of making audit, examination, excerpts, and transcriptions.
- (b) The Contractor agrees to include in first-tier subcontracts under this contract a clause substantially the same as paragraph (a) above. "Subcontract," as used in this clause, excludes purchase orders that do not exceed \$10,000.
- (c) The periods of access and examination in paragraphs (a) and (b) above for records relating to (1) appeals under the disputes clause of this contract, (2) litigation or settlement of claims arising from the performance of this contract, or (3) costs and expenses of this contract to which the Owner, EDA, or Comptroller General or any of their duly authorized representatives has taken exception shall continue until disposition of such appeals, litigation, claims, or exceptions.

7. CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE AND PERIODIC ESTIMATES

Immediately after execution and delivery of the contract, and before the first partial payment is made, the Contractor shall deliver to the Owner an estimated construction progress schedule in a form satisfactory to the Owner, showing the proposed dates of commencement and completion of each of the various subdivisions of work required under the Contract Documents and the anticipated amount of each monthly payment that will become due to the Contractor in accordance with the progress schedule. The Contractor also shall furnish the Owner (a) a detailed estimate giving a complete breakdown of the contract price and (b) periodic itemized estimates of work done for the purpose of making partial payments thereon. The costs employed in making up any of these schedules will be used only to determine the basis of partial payments and will not be considered as fixing a basis for additions to or deductions from the contract price.

8. **CONTRACTOR'S TITLE TO MATERIAL**

No materials, supplies, or equipment for the work shall be purchased by the Contractor or by any subcontractor that is subject to any chattel mortgage or under a conditional sale contract or other agreement by which an interest is retained by the seller. The Contractor warrants and guarantees that he/she has good title to all work, materials, and equipment used by him/her in the Work, free and clear of all liens, claims, or encumbrances.

9. <u>INSPECTION AND TESTING OF MATERIALS</u>

All materials and equipment used in the completion of the Work shall be subject to adequate inspection and testing in accordance with accepted standards. The laboratory or inspection agency shall be selected by the Owner. Materials of construction, particularly those upon which the strength and durability of any structure may depend, shall be subject to inspection and testing to establish conformance with specifications and suitability for intended uses.

10. "OR EQUAL" CLAUSE

Whenever a material, article, or piece of equipment is identified in the Contract Documents by reference to manufacturers' or vendors' names, trade names, catalogue numbers, etc., it is intended merely to establish a standard. Any material, article, or equipment of other manufacturers and vendors that will perform adequately the duties imposed by the general design will be considered equally acceptable provided the material, article, or equipment so proposed is, in the opinion of the Architect/Engineer, of equal substance and function. However, such substitution material, article, or equipment shall not be purchased or installed by the Contractor without the Architect/Engineer's written approval.

11. PATENT FEES AND ROYALTIES

(a) Contractor shall pay all license fees and royalties and assume all costs incident to the use in the performance of the Work or the incorporation in the Work of any invention, design, process, product, or device that is the subject of patent rights or copyrights held by others. If a particular invention, design, process, product, or device is specified in the Contract Documents for use in

the performance of the Work and if, to the actual knowledge of Owner or Engineer, its use is subject to patent rights or copyrights calling for the payment of any license fee or royalty to others, the existence of such rights shall be disclosed by the Owner in the Contract Documents.

(b) To the fullest extent permitted by Laws and Regulations, the Contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless the Owner and the Architect/Engineer, and the officers, directors, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors of each and any of them from and against all claims, costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to any infringement of patent rights or copyrights incident to the use in the performance of the Work or resulting from the incorporation in the Work of any invention, design, process, product, or device not specified in the Contract Documents.

12. CLAIMS FOR EXTRA COSTS

No claims for extra work or cost shall be allowed unless the same was done in pursuance of a written order from the Architect/Engineer approved by the Owner.

13. <u>CONTRACTORS AND SUBCONTRACTORS INSURANCE</u>

- (a) The Contractor shall not commence work under this Contract until the Contractor has obtained all insurance reasonably required by the Owner, nor shall the Contractor allow any subcontractor to commence work on his/her subcontract until the insurance required of the subcontractor has been so obtained and approved.
- (b) Types of insurance normally required are:
 - (1) Workmen's Compensation
 - (2) Contractor's Public Liability and Property Damage
 - (3) Contractor's Vehicle Liability
 - (4) Subcontractors Public Liability, Property Damage and Vehicle Liability
 - (5) Builder's Risk (Fire and Extended Coverage)
- (c) **Scope of Insurance and Special Hazards:** The insurance obtained, which is described above, shall provide adequate protection for the Contractor and his/her subcontractors, respectively, against damage claims that may arise from operations under this contract, whether such operations be by the insured or by anyone directly or indirectly employed by him/her and also against any of the special hazards that may be encountered in the performance of this Contract.
- (d) **Proof of Carriage of Insurance:** The Contractor shall furnish the Owner with certificates showing the type, amount, class of operations covered, effective dates, and dates of expiration of applicable insurance policies.

14. **CONTRACT SECURITY BONDS**

- (a) If the amount of this Contract exceeds \$100,000, the Contractor shall furnish a performance bond in an amount at least equal to one hundred percent (100%) of the Contract price as security for the faithful performance of this Contract and also a payment bond in an amount equal to one hundred percent (100%) of the Contract price or in a penal sum not less than that prescribed by State, Territorial, or local law, as security for the payment of all persons performing labor on the Work under this Contract and furnishing materials in connection with this Contract. The performance bond and the payment bond may be in one or in separate instruments in accordance with local law. Before final acceptance, each bond must be approved by EDA. If the amount of this Contract does not exceed \$100,000, the Owner shall specify the amount of the payment and performance bonds.
- (b) All bonds shall be in the form prescribed by the Contract Documents except as otherwise provided in applicable laws or regulations, and shall be executed by such sureties as are named in the current list of *Companies Holding Certificates of Authority as Acceptable Sureties on Federal Bonds and as Acceptable Reinsuring Companies* as published in Treasury Circular 570 (amended) by the Financial Management Service, Surety Bond Branch, U.S. Department of the Treasury. All bonds signed by an agent must be accompanied by a certified copy of the agent's authority to act. Surety companies executing the bonds must also be authorized to transact business in the state where the Work is located.

15. <u>LABOR STANDARDS - DAVIS-BACON AND RELATED ACTS</u> (as required by section 601 of PWEDA)

(a) Minimum Wages

(1) All laborers and mechanics employed or working upon the site of the Work in the construction or development of the Project will be paid unconditionally and not less often than once a week, and without subsequent deduction or rebate on any account (except such payroll deductions as are permitted by regulations issued by the Secretary of Labor under the Copeland Act at 29 C.F.R. part 3, the full amount of wages and bona fide fringe benefits (or cash equivalents thereof) due at the time of payment computed at rates not less than those contained in the wage determination of the Secretary of Labor, which is attached hereto and made a part hereof, regardless of any contractual relationship that may be alleged to exist between the Contractor and such laborers and mechanics. Contributions made or costs reasonably anticipated for bona fide fringe benefits under Section 1(b)(2) of the Davis-Bacon Act on behalf of laborers or mechanics are considered wages paid to such laborers or mechanics, subject to the provisions of 29 C.F.R. § 5.5(a)(1)(iv); also, regular contributions made or costs incurred for more than a weekly period (but not less often than quarterly) under plans, funds, or programs, which cover the particular weekly period, are deemed to be constructively made or incurred during such weekly period. Such laborers and mechanics shall be paid the appropriate wage rate and fringe benefits on the wage determination for the classification of work actually performed, without regard to skill, except as provided in 29 C.F.R. § 5.5(a)(4). Laborers or mechanics performing work in more than one classification may be compensated at the

rate specified for each classification for the time actually worked therein, provided that the employer's payroll records accurately set forth the time spent in each classification in which work is performed. The wage determination (including any additional classification and wage rates determined under 29 C.F.R. § 5.5(a)(1)(ii) and the Davis-Bacon poster (WH-1321) shall be posted at all times by the contractor and its subcontractors at the site of the work in a prominent and accessible place where it can be easily seen by the workers.

- (2) (i) Any class of laborers or mechanics to be employed under the Contract, but not listed in the wage determination, shall be classified in conformance with the wage determination. EDA shall approve an additional classification and wage rate and fringe benefits therefore only when the following criteria have been met:
 - (A) The work to be performed by the classification requested is not performed by a classification in the wage determination;
 - (B) The classification is utilized in the area by the construction industry; and
 - (C) The proposed wage rate, including any bona fide fringe benefits, bears a reasonable relationship to the wage rates contained in the wage determination.
- (ii) If the Contractor and the laborers and mechanics to be employed in the classification (if known), or their representatives, and EDA or its designee agree on the classification and wage rate (including the amount designated for fringe benefits where appropriate), a report of the action taken shall be sent by EDA or its designee to the Administrator of the Wage and Hour Division, Employment Standards Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C. 20210.
- (iii) In the event the Contractor, the laborers or mechanics to be employed in the classification or their representatives, and EDA or its designee do not agree on the proposed classification and wage rate (including the amount designated for fringe benefits, where appropriate), EDA or its designee shall refer the questions, including the views of all interested parties and the recommendation of EDA or its designee, to the Administrator for determination.
- (iv) The wage rate (including fringe benefits where appropriate) determined pursuant to paragraphs (a)(2)(ii) or (iii) of this section, shall be paid to all workers performing work in the classification under this contract from the first day on which work is performed in the classification.
- (3) Whenever the minimum wage rate prescribed in the contract for a class of laborers or mechanics includes a fringe benefit which is not expressed as an hourly rate, the Contractor shall either pay the benefit as stated in the wage determination or shall pay another bona fide fringe benefit or an hourly cash equivalent thereof.

(4) If the Contractor does not make payments to a trustee or other third person, the Contractor may consider as part of the wages of any laborer or mechanic the amount of any costs reasonably anticipated in providing bona fide fringe benefits under a plan or program, provided, that the Secretary of Labor has found, upon the written request of the Contractor, that the applicable standards of the Davis-Bacon Act have been met. The Secretary of Labor may require the Contractor to set aside in a separate account assets for the meeting of obligations under the plan or program.

(b) Withholding

EDA or its designee shall upon its own action or upon written request of an authorized representative of the Department of Labor withhold or cause to be withheld from the Contractor under this Contract or any other federal contract with the same prime Contractor, or any other federally-assisted contract subject to Davis-Bacon prevailing wage requirements, which is held by the same prime contractor so much of the accrued payments or advances as may be considered necessary to pay laborers and mechanics, including apprentices, trainees and helpers, employed by the Contractor or any subcontractor the full amount of wages required by the Contract. In the event of failure to pay any laborer or mechanic, including any apprentice, trainee or helper employed or working on the site of the Work in the construction or development of the Project, all or part of the wages required by the Contract, EDA or its designee may, after written notice to the Contractor, sponsor, applicant, or owner, take such action as may be necessary to cause the suspension of any further payment, advance, or guarantee of funds until such violations have ceased. EDA or its designee may, after written notice to the Contractor, disburse such amounts withheld for and on account of the Contractor or subcontractor to the respective employees to whom they are due. The Comptroller General shall make such disbursements in the case of direct Davis-Bacon Act contracts.

(c) Payrolls and basic records

(1) Payrolls and basic records relating thereto shall be maintained by the Contractor during the course of the Work and preserved for a period of three years thereafter for all laborers and mechanics working at the site of the Work in the construction or development of the Project. Such records shall contain the name, address, and social security number of each such worker, his or her correct classification, hourly rates of wages paid (including rates of contributions or costs anticipated for bona fide fringe benefits or cash equivalents thereof of the types described in section 1(b) (2) (B) of the Davis-Bacon Act), daily and weekly number of hours worked, deductions made and actual wages paid. Whenever the Secretary of Labor has found under 29 C.F.R. § 5.5(a)(1)(iv) that the wages of any laborer or mechanic include the amount of any costs reasonably anticipated in providing benefits under a plan or program described in section 1(b)(2)(B) of the Davis-Bacon Act, the Contractor shall maintain records which show that the commitment to provide such benefits is enforceable, the plan or program is financially responsible, and the plan or program has been communicated in writing to the laborers or mechanics affected, and provide records that show the costs anticipated or the actual cost incurred in providing such benefits. Contractors employing apprentices or trainees under approved programs shall maintain written evidence of the registration of

apprenticeship programs and certification of trainee programs, the registration of the apprentices and trainees, and the ratios and wage rates prescribed in the applicable programs.

- (2) (i) For each week in which Contract work is performed, the Contractor shall submit a copy of all payrolls to the Owner for transmission to EDA or its designee. The payrolls submitted shall set out accurately and completely all of the information required to be maintained under 29 C.F.R. part 5.5(a)(3)(i). This information may be submitted in any form desired. Optional Form WH-347 is available for this purpose. It may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents (Federal Stock Number 029-005-00014-1), U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402; or downloaded from the U.S. Department of Labor's website at www.dol.gov/esa/forms/whd/index.htm. The prime Contractor is responsible for the submission of copies of payrolls by all subcontractors
- (ii) Each payroll submitted shall be accompanied by a "Statement of Compliance," signed by the Contractor or subcontractor or his or her agent who pays or supervises the payment of the persons employed under the Contract and shall certify the following:
 - (A) That the payroll for the payroll period contains the information required to be maintained under 29 C.F.R. § 5.5(a)(3)(i) and that such information is correct and complete;
 - (B) That each laborer or mechanic (including each helper, apprentice, and trainee) employed on the Contract during the payroll period has been paid the full weekly wages earned, without rebate, either directly or indirectly, and that no deductions have been made either directly or indirectly from the full wages earned, other than permissible deductions as set forth in 29 C.F.R. part 3;
 - (C) That each laborer or mechanic has been paid not less than the applicable wage rates and fringe benefits or cash equivalents for the classification of work performed, as specified in the applicable wage determination incorporated into the Contract.
- (iii) The weekly submission of a properly executed certification set forth on the reverse side of Optional Form WH-347 shall satisfy the requirement for submission of the "Statement of Compliance" required by paragraph 14(c)(ii) of this section.
- (iv) The falsification of any of the above certifications may subject the Contractor or subcontractor to civil or criminal prosecution under section 1001 of Title 18 and section 231 of Title 31 of the U.S. Code.
- (3) The Contractor or subcontractor shall make the records required under paragraph 14(c)(1) of this section available for inspection, copying, or transcription by authorized representatives of EDA or its designee or the Department of Labor, and shall permit such representatives to interview employees during working hours on the job. If the Contractor or subcontractor fails to submit the required records or to make them

available, EDA or its designee may, after written notice to the Contractor or Owner, take such action as may be necessary to cause the suspension of any further payment, advance, or guarantee of funds. Furthermore, failure to submit the required records upon request or to make such records available may be grounds for debarment action pursuant to 29 C.F.R. part 5.12.

(d) Apprentices and Trainees.

- (1) **Apprentices**. Apprentices will be permitted to work at less than the predetermined rate for the work they performed when they are employed pursuant to and individually registered in a bona fide apprenticeship program registered with the U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration, Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training, or with a State Apprenticeship Agency recognized by the Bureau, or if a person is employed in his or her first 90 days of probationary employment as an apprentice in such an apprenticeship program, who is not individually registered in the program, but who has been certified by the Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training or a State Apprenticeship Agency (where appropriate) to be eligible for probationary employment as an apprentice. The allowable ratio of apprentices to journeymen on the job site in any craft classification shall not be greater than the ratio permitted to the Contractor as to the entire work force under the registered program. Any worker listed on a payroll at an apprentice wage rate who is not registered or otherwise employed as stated above, shall be paid not less than the applicable wage rate on the wage determination for the classification of work actually performed. In addition, any apprentice performing work on the job site in excess of the ratio permitted under the registered program shall be paid not less than the applicable wage rate on the wage determination for the work actually performed. Where a Contractor is performing construction on a Project in a locality other than that in which its program is registered, the ratios and wage rates (expressed in percentages of the journeyman's hourly rate) specified in the Contractor's or subcontractor's registered program shall be observed. Every apprentice must be paid at not less than the rate specified in the registered program for the apprentice's level of progress, expressed as a percentage of the journeymen hourly rate specified in the applicable wage determination. Apprentices shall be paid fringe benefits in accordance with the provisions of the apprenticeship program. If the apprenticeship program does not specify fringe benefits, apprentices must be paid the full amount of fringe benefits listed on the wage determination for the applicable classification. If the Administrator determines that a different practice prevails for the applicable apprentice classification, fringes shall be paid in accordance with that determination. In the event the Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training, or a State Apprenticeship Agency recognized by the Bureau, withdraws approval of an apprenticeship program, the Contractor will no longer be permitted to utilize apprentices at less than the applicable predetermined rate for the work performed until an acceptable program is approved.
- (2) **Trainees**. Except as provided in 29 C.F.R. § 5.16, trainees will not be permitted to work at less than the predetermined rate for the work performed unless they are employed pursuant to and individually registered in a program that has received prior approval, evidenced by formal certification by the U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and

Training Administration. The ratio of trainees to journeymen on the job site shall not be greater than permitted under the plan approved by the Employment and Training Administration. Every trainee must be paid at not less than the rate specified in the approved program for the trainee's level of progress, expressed as a percentage of the journeyman's hourly rate specified in the applicable wage determination. Trainees shall be paid fringe benefits in accordance with the provisions of the trainee program. If the trainee program does not mention fringe benefits, trainees shall be paid the full amount of fringe benefits listed on the wage determination unless the Administrator of the Wage and Hour Division determines that there is an apprenticeship program associated with the corresponding journeyman wage rate on the wage determination which provides for less than full fringe benefits for apprentices. Any employee listed on the payroll at a trainee rate who is not registered and participating in a training plan approved by the Employment and Training Administration shall be paid not less than the applicable wage rate on the wage determination for the classification of work actually performed. In addition, any trainee performing work on the job site in excess of the ratio permitted under the registered program shall be paid not less than the applicable wage rate on the wage determination for the work actually performed. In the event the Employment and Training Administration withdraws approval of a training program, the Contractor will no longer be permitted to utilize trainees at less than the applicable predetermined rate for the work performed until an acceptable program is approved.

- (3) **Equal employment opportunity**. The utilization of apprentices, trainees and journeymen under this part shall be in conformity with the equal employment opportunity requirements of Executive Order 11246, *Equal Employment Opportunity*, as amended, and 29 C.F.R. part 30.
- (e) Compliance with Copeland Anti-Kickback Act Requirements. The Contractor shall comply with the Copeland Anti-Kickback Act (18 U.S.C. § 874 and 40 U.S.C. § 276(c)) as supplemented by Department of Labor regulations (29 C.F.R. part 3, "Contractors and Subcontractors on Public Buildings or Public Works Financed in Whole or in Part by Loans or Grants of the United States"). The Act provides that the Contractor and any subcontractors shall be prohibited from inducing, by any means, any person employed in the construction, completion, or repair of public facilities, to give up any part of the compensation to which they are otherwise entitled. The Owner shall report all suspected or reported violations to EDA.
- (f) **Subcontracts**. The Contractor and any subcontractors will insert in any subcontracts the clauses contained in 29 C.F.R. §§ 5.5(a)(1) through (10) and such other clauses as EDA or its designee may require, and also a clause requiring the subcontractors to include these clauses in any lower tier subcontracts. The prime Contractor shall be responsible for the compliance by any subcontractor or lower tier subcontractor with all the contract clauses in 29 C.F.R. part 5.5.
- (g) Contract termination; debarment. The breach of the contract clauses in 29 C.F.R. part 5.5 may be grounds for termination of the contract, and for debarment as a Contractor and a subcontractor as provided in 29 C.F.R. § 5.12.

- (h) Compliance with Davis-Bacon and Related Act Requirements. All rulings and interpretations of the Davis-Bacon and Related Acts contained in 29 C.F.R. parts 1, 3, and 5 are herein incorporated by reference in this contract.
- (i) **Disputes concerning labor standards**. Disputes arising out of the labor standards provisions of this Contract shall not be subject to the general disputes clause of this Contract. Such disputes shall be resolved in accordance with the procedures of the Department of Labor set forth in 29 C.F.R. parts 5, 6, and 7. Disputes within the meaning of this clause include disputes between the contractor (or any of its subcontractors) and EDA or its designee, the U.S. Department of Labor, or the employees or their representatives.

(j) Certification of Eligibility.

- (1)By entering into this Contract, the Contractor certifies that neither it nor any person or firm that has an interest in the Contractor's firm is a person or firm ineligible to be awarded Government contracts by virtue of section 3(a) of the Davis-Bacon Act or 29 C.F.R. § 5.12(a)(1).
- (2) No part of this Contract shall be subcontracted to any person or firm ineligible for award of a Government contract by virtue of section 3(a) of the Davis-Bacon Act or 29 C.F.R. § 5.12(a)(1).
- (3) The penalty for making false statements is prescribed in the U.S. Criminal Code, 18 U.S.C. § 1001.

16. <u>LABOR STANDARDS - CONTRACT WORK HOURS AND SAFETY</u> STANDARDS ACT

As used in this paragraph, the terms "laborers" and "mechanics" include watchmen and guards.

- (a) **Overtime requirements**. No Contractor or subcontractor contracting for any part of the Contract work, which may require or involve the employment of laborers or mechanics, shall require or permit any such laborer or mechanic in any workweek in which that person is employed on such work to work in excess of forty hours in such workweek unless such laborer or mechanic receives compensation at a rate not less than one and one-half times the basic rate of pay for all hours worked in excess of forty hours in such workweek.
- (b) Violation; liability for unpaid wages, liquidated damages. In the event of any violation of the clause set forth in paragraph (a) of this section, the Contractor and any subcontractor responsible therefore shall be liable for the unpaid wages. In addition, such Contractor and subcontractor shall be liable to the United States (in the case of work done under contract for the District of Columbia or a territory, to such District or to such territory), for liquidated damages. Such liquidated damages shall be computed with respect to each individual laborer or mechanic, including watchmen and guards, employed in violation of the clause set forth in paragraph (a) of this section, in the sum of \$10 for each calendar day on which such individual was required or

permitted to work in excess of the standard workweek of forty hours without payment of the overtime wages required by the clause set forth in paragraph (a) of this section.

- (c) Withholding for unpaid wages and liquidated damages. EDA or its designee shall upon its own action or upon written request of an authorized representative of the Department of Labor withhold or cause to be withheld, from any monies payable on account of work performed by the Contractor or subcontractor under any such Contract or any other federal contract with the same prime Contractor, or any other federally-assisted contract subject to the Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards Act, which is held by the same prime Contractor such sums as may be determined to be necessary to satisfy any liabilities of such Contractor or subcontractor for unpaid wages and liquidated damages as provided in the clause set forth in paragraph (b) of this section.
- (d) **Subcontracts**. The Contractor or subcontractor shall insert in any subcontracts the clauses set forth in paragraphs (a) through (c) of this section and also a clause requiring the subcontractors to include these clauses in any lower tier subcontracts. The prime Contractor shall be responsible for compliance by any subcontractor or lower tier subcontractor with the clauses set forth in paragraphs (a) through (c) of this section.

17. EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY

(a) The Recipient hereby agrees that it will incorporate or cause to be incorporated into any contract for construction work, or modification thereof, as defined in the regulations of the Secretary of Labor at 41 C.F.R. chapter 60, which is paid for in whole or in part with funds obtained from EDA, the following equal opportunity clause:

During the performance of this contract, the Contractor agrees as follows:

- (1) The Contractor will not discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment because of race, color, religion, sex, or national origin. The Contractor will take affirmative action to ensure that applicants are employed, and that employees are treated during employment without regard to their race, color, religion, sex or national origin. Such action shall include, but not be limited to the following: Employment, upgrading, demotion, or transfer; recruitment or recruitment advertising; layoff or termination; rates of pay or other forms of compensation; and selection for training including apprenticeship. The Contractor agrees to post in conspicuous places available to employees and applicants for employment notices to be provided setting forth the provisions of this nondiscrimination clause.
- (2) The Contractor will, in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf of the Contractor state that all qualified applicants will receive consideration for employment without regard to race, color, religion, sex, or national origin.
- (3) The Contractor will send to each labor union or representative of workers with which it has a collective bargaining agreement or other contract or understanding a notice to be provided advising the said labor union or workers representatives of the Contractor's

commitments hereunder, and shall post copies of the notice in conspicuous places available to employees and applicants for employment.

- (4) The Contractor will comply with all provisions of Executive Order 11246 of September 24, 1965 and of the rules, regulations, and relevant orders of the Secretary of Labor.
- (5) The Contractor will furnish all information and reports required by Executive Order 11246 of September 24, 1965, and pursuant to rules, regulations, and orders of the Secretary of Labor and will permit access to its books, records, and accounts by the Secretary of Labor for purposes of investigation to ascertain compliance with such rules, regulations, and orders.
- (6) In the event of the Contractor's noncompliance with the nondiscrimination clauses of this Contract or with any of the said rules, regulations, or orders, this Contract may be canceled, terminated, or suspended in whole or in part and the Contractor may be declared ineligible for further Government contracts or federally-assisted construction contracts in accordance with procedures authorized in Executive Order 11246 of September 24, 1965, and such other sanctions may be imposed and remedies invoked as provided in Executive Order 11246 of September 24, 1965, or by rule, regulations or order of the Secretary of Labor, or as otherwise provided by law.
- (7) The Contractor will include the portion of the sentence immediately preceding paragraph 17(a) (1) and the provisions of paragraphs 17(a)(1) through (6) in every subcontract or purchase order unless exempted by rules, regulations, or orders of the Secretary of Labor issued pursuant to section 204 of Executive Order 11246 of September 24, 1965, so that such provisions will be binding upon each subcontractor or vendor. The Contractor will take such action with respect to any subcontract or purchase order as EDA or the Secretary of Labor may direct as a means of enforcing such provisions, including sanctions for noncompliance. Provided, however, that in the event the Contractor becomes involved in or is threatened with litigation with or by a subcontractor or vendor as a result of such direction by EDA or the Secretary of Labor, the Contractor may request the United States to enter into such litigation to protect the interests of the United States.
- (8) The Recipient further agrees that it will be bound by the above equal opportunity clause with respect to its own employment practices when it participates in federally-assisted construction work. Provided, however, that if the Recipient so participating is a State or local government, the above equal opportunity clause is not applicable to any agency, instrumentality, or subdivision of such government that does not participate in work on or under the Contract.
- (9) The Recipient agrees that it will assist and cooperate actively with EDA and the Secretary of Labor in obtaining the compliance of contractors and subcontractors with the equal opportunity clause and the rules, regulations, and relevant orders of the Secretary of Labor, that it will furnish EDA and the Secretary of Labor such information as they may

require for the supervision of such compliance, and that it will otherwise assist EDA in the discharge of the EDA's primary responsibility for securing compliance.

- (10) The Recipient further agrees that it will refrain from entering into any contract or contract modification subject to Executive Order 11246 of September 24, 1965, with a Contractor debarred from, or who has not demonstrated eligibility for, Government contracts and federally assisted construction contracts pursuant to the Executive order and will carry out such sanctions and penalties for violation of the equal opportunity clause as may be imposed upon contractors and subcontractors by EDA or the Secretary of Labor pursuant to Part II, Subpart D of the Executive order. In addition, the Recipient agrees that if it fails or refuses to comply with these undertakings, EDA may take any or all of the following actions: Cancel, terminate, or suspend in whole or in part this EDA financial assistance; refrain from extending any further assistance to the applicant under the program with respect to which the failure or refund occurred until satisfactory assurance of future compliance has been received from such applicant; and refer the case to the Department of Justice for appropriate legal proceedings.
- (b) Exemptions to Above Equal Opportunity Clause (41 C.F.R. chapter 60):
 - (1) Contracts and subcontracts not exceeding \$10,000 (other than Government bills of lading) are exempt. The amount of the Contract, rather than the amount of the federal financial assistance, shall govern in determining the applicability of this exemption.
 - (2) Except in the case of subcontractors for the performance of construction work at the site of construction, the clause shall not be required to be inserted in subcontracts below the second tier.
 - (3) Contracts and subcontracts not exceeding \$10,000 for standard commercial supplies or raw materials are exempt.

18. CONTRACTING WITH SMALL, MINORITY AND WOMEN'S BUSINESSES

- (a) If the Contractor intends to let any subcontracts for a portion of the work, the Contractor shall take affirmative steps to assure that small, minority and women's businesses are used when possible as sources of supplies, equipment, construction, and services.
- (b) Affirmative steps shall consist of:
 - (1) Placing qualified small and minority businesses and women's business enterprises on solicitation lists:
 - (2) Ensuring that small and minority businesses and women's business enterprises are solicited whenever they are potential sources;

- (3) Dividing total requirements, when economically feasible, into smaller tasks or quantities to permit maximum participation by small and minority businesses and women's business enterprises;
- (4) Establishing delivery schedules, where the requirements of the contract permit, which encourage participation by small and minority businesses and women's business enterprises;
- (5) Using the services and assistance of the U.S. Small Business Administration, the Minority Business Development Agency of the U.S. Department of Commerce, and State and local governmental small business agencies;
- (6) Requiring each party to a subcontract to take the affirmative steps of this section; and
- (7) The Contractor is encouraged to procure goods and services from labor surplus area firms.

19. HEALTH, SAFETY, AND ACCIDENT PREVENTION

- (a) In performing this contract, the Contractor shall:
 - (1) Ensure that no laborer or mechanic shall be required to work in surroundings or under working conditions which are unsanitary, hazardous, or dangerous to their health and/or safety as determined under construction safety and health standards promulgated by the Secretary of Labor by regulation;
 - (2) Protect the lives, health, and safety of other persons;
 - (3) Prevent damage to property, materials, supplies, and equipment; and,
 - (4) Avoid work interruptions.
- (b) For these purposes, the Contractor shall:
 - (1) Comply with regulations and standards issued by the Secretary of Labor at 29 C.F.R. part 1926. Failure to comply may result in imposition of sanctions pursuant to the Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards Act (40 U.S.C. § 3701 3708); and
 - (2) Include the terms of this clause in every subcontract so that such terms will be binding on each subcontractor.
- (c) The Contractor shall maintain an accurate record of exposure data on all accidents incident to work performed under this Contract resulting in death, traumatic injury, occupational disease, or damage to property, materials, supplies, or equipment, and shall report this data in the manner prescribed by 29 C.F.R. part 1904.

- (d) The Owner shall notify the Contractor of any noncompliance with these requirements and of the corrective action required. This notice, when delivered to the Contractor or the Contractor's representative at the site of the Work, shall be deemed sufficient notice of the noncompliance and corrective action required. After receiving the notice, the Contractor shall immediately take corrective action. If the Contractor fails or refuses to take corrective action promptly, the Owner may issue an order stopping all or part of the Work until satisfactory corrective action has been taken. The Contractor shall not base any claim or request for equitable adjustment for additional time or money on any stop order issued under these circumstances.
- (e) The Contractor shall be responsible for its subcontractors' compliance with the provisions of this clause. The Contractor shall take such action with respect to any subcontract as EDA, or the Secretary of Labor shall direct as a means of enforcing such provisions.

20. CONFLICT OF INTEREST AND OTHER PROHIBITED INTERESTS

- (a) No official of the Owner who is authorized in such capacity and on behalf of the Owner to negotiate, make, accept, or approve, or to take part in negotiating, making, accepting, or approving any architectural, engineering, inspection, construction or material supply contract or any subcontract in connection with the construction of the Project, shall become directly or indirectly interested personally in this Contract or in any part hereof.
- (b) No officer, employee, architect, attorney, engineer, or inspector of or for the Owner who is authorized in such capacity and on behalf of the Owner to exercise any legislative, executive, supervisory or other similar functions in connection with the construction of the Project, shall become directly or indirectly interested personally in this Contract or in any part thereof, any material supply contract, subcontract, insurance contract, or any other contract pertaining to the Project.
- (c) The Contractor may not knowingly contract with a supplier or manufacturer if the individual or entity who prepared the Contract Documents has a corporate or financial affiliation with the supplier or manufacturer.
- (d) The Owner's officers, employees, or agents shall not engage in the award or administration of this Contract if a conflict of interest, real or apparent, may be involved. Such a conflict may arise when: (i) the employee, officer or agent; (ii) any member of their immediate family; (iii) their partner or (iv) an organization that employs, or is about to employ, any of the above, has a financial interest in the Contractor. The Owner's officers, employees, or agents shall neither solicit nor accept gratuities, favors, or anything of monetary value from the Contractor or subcontractors.
- (e) If the Owner finds after a notice and hearing that the Contractor, or any of the Contractor's agents or representatives, offered or gave gratuities (in the form of entertainment, gifts, or otherwise) to any official, employee, or agent of the Owner or EDA in an attempt to secure this Contract or favorable treatment in awarding, amending, or making any determinations related to the performance of this Contract, the Owner may, by written notice to the Contractor, terminate this Contract. The Owner may also pursue other rights and remedies that the law or this Contract

provides. However, the existence of the facts on which the Owner bases such findings shall be an issue and may be reviewed in proceedings under the dispute resolution provisions of this Contract.

(f) In the event this Contract is terminated as provided in paragraph (e) of this section, the Owner may pursue the same remedies against the Contractor as it could pursue in the event of a breach of this Contract by the Contractor. As a penalty, in addition to any other damages to which it may be entitled by law, the Owner may pursue exemplary damages in an amount (as determined by the Owner) which shall not be less than three nor more than ten times the costs the Contractor incurs in providing any such gratuities to any such officer or employee.

21. **RESTRICTIONS ON LOBBYING**

- (a) This Contract, or subcontract is subject to section 319 of Public Law 101-121, which added section 1352, regarding lobbying restrictions, to chapter 13 of title 31 of the United States Code. The new section is explained in the common rule, 15 C.F.R. part 28 (55 FR 6736-6748, February 26, 1990). Each bidder under this Contract or subcontract is generally prohibited from using federal funds for lobbying the Executive or Legislative Branches of the Federal Government in connection with this EDA Award.
- (b) **Contract Clause Threshold**: This Contract Clause regarding lobbying must be included in each bid for a contract or subcontract exceeding \$100,000 of federal funds at any tier under the EDA Award.
- (c) **Certification and Disclosure**: Each bidder of a contract or subcontract exceeding \$100,000 of federal funds at any tier under the federal Award must file Form CD-512, *Certification Regarding Lobbying*, and, if applicable, Standard Form-LLL, *Disclosure of Lobbying Activities*, regarding the use of any nonfederal funds for lobbying. Certifications shall be retained by the Contractor or subcontractor at the next higher tier. All disclosure forms, however, shall be forwarded from tier to tier until received by the Recipient of the EDA Award, who shall forward all disclosure forms to EDA.
- (d) **Continuing Disclosure Requirement**: Each Contractor or subcontractor that is subject to the Certification and Disclosure provision of this Contract Clause is required to file a disclosure form at the end of each calendar quarter in which there occurs any event that requires disclosure or that materially affects the accuracy of the information contained in any disclosure form previously filed by such person. Disclosure forms shall be forwarded from tier to tier until received by the Recipient of the EDA Award, who shall forward all disclosure forms to EDA.
- (e) Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, or Other Indian Organizations: Indian tribes, tribal organizations, or any other Indian organizations, including Alaskan Native organizations, are excluded from the above lobbying restrictions and reporting requirements, but only with respect to expenditures that are by such tribes or organizations for lobbying activities permitted by other federal law. An Indian tribe or organization that is seeking an exclusion from Certification and Disclosure requirements must provide EDA with the citation of the provision or provisions of federal law upon which it relies to conduct lobbying activities that would otherwise

be subject to the prohibitions in and to the Certification and Disclosure requirements of section 319 of Public Law No. 101-121, preferably through an attorney's opinion. Note, also, that a non-Indian subrecipient, contractor, or subcontractor under an award to an Indian tribe, for example, is subject to the restrictions and reporting requirements.

22. <u>HISTORICAL AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL DATA PRESERVATION</u>

The Contractor agrees to facilitate the preservation and enhancement of structures and objects of historical, architectural or archaeological significance and when such items are found and/or unearthed during the course of project construction. Any excavation by the Contractor that uncovers an historical or archaeological artifact shall be immediately reported to the Owner and a representative of EDA. Construction shall be temporarily halted pending the notification process and further directions issued by EDA after consultation with the State Historic Preservation Officer (SHPO) for recovery of the items. *See* the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (80 Stat 915, 16 U.S.C. § 470) and Executive Order No. 11593 of May 31, 1971.

23. CLEAN AIR AND WATER

Applicable to Contracts in Excess of \$100,000

- (a) **Definition**. "Facility" means any building, plant, installation, structure, mine, vessel, or other floating craft, location, or site of operations, owned, leased, or supervised by the Contractor or any subcontractor, used in the performance of the Contract or any subcontract. When a location or site of operations includes more than one building, plant, installation, or structure, the entire location or site shall be deemed a facility except when the Administrator, or a designee, of the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) determines that independent facilities are collocated in one geographical area.
- (b) In compliance with regulations issued by the EPA, 2 C.F.R. part 1532, pursuant to the Clean Air Act, as amended (42 U.S.C. § 7401 *et seq.*); the Federal Water Pollution Control Act, as amended (33 U.S.C. § 1251 *et seq.*); and Executive Order 11738, the Contractor agrees to:
 - (1) Not utilize any facility in the performance of this contract or any subcontract which is listed on the EPA List of Violating Facilities pursuant to 2 C.F.R. part 1532 for the duration of time that the facility remains on the list;
 - (2) Promptly notify the Owner if a facility the Contractor intends to use in the performance of this contract is on the EPA List of Violating Facilities or the Contractor knows that it has been recommended to be placed on the List;
 - (3) Comply with all requirements of the Clean Air Act and the Federal Water Pollution Control Act, including the requirements of section 114 of the Clean Air Act and section 308 of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act, and all applicable clean air and clean water standards; and

(4) Include or cause to be included the provisions of this clause in every subcontract and take such action as EDA may direct as a means of enforcing such provisions.

24. <u>USE OF LEAD-BASED PAINTS ON RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURES</u>

- (a) If the work under this Contract involves construction or rehabilitation of residential structures, the Contractor shall comply with the Lead-based Paint Poisoning Prevention Act (42 U.S.C. § 4831). The Contractor shall assure that paint used on the Project on applicable surfaces does not contain lead in excess of the percentages set forth in Paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section. In determining compliance with these standards, the lead content of the paint shall be measured on the basis of the total nonvolatile content of the paint or on the basis of an equivalent measure of lead in the dried film of paint already applied.
 - (1) For paint manufactured after June 22, 1977, paint may not contain lead in excess of 6 one-hundredths of 1 percent (.0006) lead by weight.
 - (2) For paint manufactured on or before June 22, 1977, paint may not contain lead in excess of five-tenths of 1 percent lead by weight.
- (b) As a condition to receiving assistance under PWEDA, recipients shall assure that the restriction against the use of lead-based paint is included in all contracts and subcontracts involving the use of federal funds.

(c) **Definitions**

- (1) "Applicable surfaces" are those exterior surfaces which are readily accessible to children under seven years of age.
- (2) "Residential structures" means houses, apartments, or other structures intended for human habitation, including institutional structures where persons reside, which are accessible to children under seven years of age, such as day care centers, intermediate and extended care facilities, and certain community facilities.

25. ENERGY EFFICIENCY

The Contractor shall comply with all standards and policies relating to energy efficiency which are contained in the energy conservation plan issued in compliance with the Energy Policy and Conservation Act (Public L. No. 94-163) for the State in which the Work under the Contract is performed.

26. **ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS**

When constructing a Project involving trenching and/or other related earth excavations, the Contractor shall comply with the following environmental constraints:

(1) **Wetlands**. When disposing of excess, spoil, or other construction materials on public or private property, the Contractor shall not fill in or otherwise convert wetlands.

- (2) **Floodplains**. When disposing of excess, spoil, or other construction materials on public or private property, the Contractor shall not fill in or otherwise convert 100 year floodplain areas delineated on the latest Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) Floodplain Maps, or other appropriate maps, i.e., alluvial soils on Natural Resource Conservation Service (NRCS) Soil Survey Maps.
- (4) **Endangered Species**. The Contractor shall comply with the Endangered Species Act, which provides for the protection of endangered and/or threatened species and critical habitat. Should any evidence of the presence of endangered and/or threatened species or their critical habitat be brought to the attention of the Contractor, the Contractor will immediately report this evidence to the Owner and a representative of EDA. Construction shall be temporarily halted pending the notification process and further directions issued by EDA after consultation with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

27. <u>DEBARMENT, SUSPENSION, INELIGIBILITY, AND VOLUNTARY EXCLUSIONS</u>

As required by Executive Order 12549, *Debarment and Suspension*, and implemented at 2 C.F.R. part 1326, for prospective participants in lower tier covered transactions (except subcontracts for goods or services under the \$25,000 small purchase threshold unless the subrecipient will have a critical influence on or substantive control over the award), as defined at 2 C.F.R. part 1326.

- (1) By entering into this Contract, and by further executing Form CD-512, the Contractor and subcontractors certify, that neither it nor its principals is presently debarred, suspended, proposed for debarment, declared ineligible, or voluntarily excluded from participation in this Contract by any federal department or agency.
- (2) Where the Contractor or subcontractors are unable to certify to any of the statements in this certification, the Contractor or subcontractors shall attach an explanation to this bid.

See also 15 C.F.R. §§ 14.13 or 24.35, as applicable.

28. **EDA PROJECT SIGN**

The Contractor shall supply, erect, and maintain in good condition a Project sign according to the specifications provided by EDA. To the extent practical, the sign should be a free standing sign. Project signs shall not be located on public highway rights-of-way. Location and height of signs will be coordinated with the local agency responsible for highway or street safety in the Project area, if any possibility exists for obstructing vehicular traffic line of sight. Whenever the EDA site sign specifications conflict with State law or local ordinances, the EDA Regional Director will permit such conflicting specifications to be modified so as to comply with State law or local ordinance.

NOTICE OF REQUIREMENTS FOR AFFIRMATIVE ACTION TO ENSURE EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY (EXECUTIVE ORDER 11246 AND 41 CFR PART 60-4)

The following Notice shall be included in, and shall be a part of all solicitations for offers and bids on all Federal and federally assisted construction contracts or subcontracts in excess of \$10,000.

The Offeror's or Bidder's attention is called to the "Equal Opportunity Clause" and the "Standard Federal Equal Employment Opportunity Construction Contract Specifications" set forth herein.

The goals and timetables for minority and female participation, expressed in percentage terms for the Contractor's aggregate workforce in each trade on all construction work in the covered area, are as follows:

Timetables	Goals for minority participation for each trade	Goals for female participation for each trade
	%	6.9%

These goals are applicable to all the Contractor's construction work (whether or not it is Federal or federally assisted) performed in the covered area. If the contractor performs construction work in a geographical area located outside of the covered area, it shall apply the goals established for such geographical area where the work is actually performed. With regard to this second area, the contractor also is subject to the goals for both its federally involved and non federally involved construction.

The Contractor's compliance with the Executive Order and the regulations in 41 CFR Part 60-4 shall be based on its implementation of the Equal Opportunity Clause, specific affirmative action obligations required by the specifications set forth in 41 CFR 60-4.3(a), and its efforts to meet the goals. The hours of minority and female employment and training must be substantially uniform throughout the length of the contract, and in each trade and the contractor shall make a good faith effort to employ minorities and women evenly on each of its projects. The transfer of minority or female employees or trainees from Contractor to Contractor or from project to project for the sole purpose of meeting the Contractor's goals shall be a violation of the contract, the Executive Order, and the regulations in 41 CFR Part 60-4. Compliance with the goals will be measured against the total work hours performed.

The Contractor shall provide written notification to the Director of the Office of Federal Contract Compliance Programs within 10 working days of award of any construction subcontract in excess of \$10,000 at any tier for construction work under the contract resulting from this solicitation. The notification shall list the name, address and telephone number of the subcontractor; employer identification number of the subcontractor; estimated dollar amount of the subcontract; estimated starting and completion dates of the subcontract; and the geographical area in which the subcontract is to be performed. As used in this Notice, and in the contract resulting from this solicitation, the "covered area" is:

State of		
County of		
City of		

EDA PROJECT SIGN

The Contractor shall supply, erect, and maintain in good condition a project sign according to the specifications set forth below:

EDA SITE SIGN SPECIFICATIONS

Size: $4' \times 8' \times \frac{3}{4}"$

Materials: Exterior grade/MDO plywood (APA rating A-B)

Supports: 4" x 4" x 12' posts with 2" x 4" cross branching

<u>Erection:</u> Posts shall be set a minimum of three feet deep in concrete footings that are at least 12"

in diameter.

Paint: Outdoor enamel

<u>Colors:</u> Jet Black, Blue (PMS300), and Gold (PMS7406). Specifically, on white background the

following will be placed:

The U. S. Department of Commerce seal in blue, black, and gold;

"EDA" in blue;

"U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

ADMINISTRATION" in black;

"In partnership with" in blue;

(Actual name of the) "Investment Recipient" in black;

"PUTTING AMERICA TO WORK" in blue;

"Donald Trump, President of the United States" in black.

<u>Lettering:</u> Specific fonts are named below; positioning will be as shown on the attached illustration.

"U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

ADMINISTRATION" use Bank Gothic Medium - BANK GOTHIC MED

"In partnership with" use Univers TM 55 Oblique - *Univers* 55

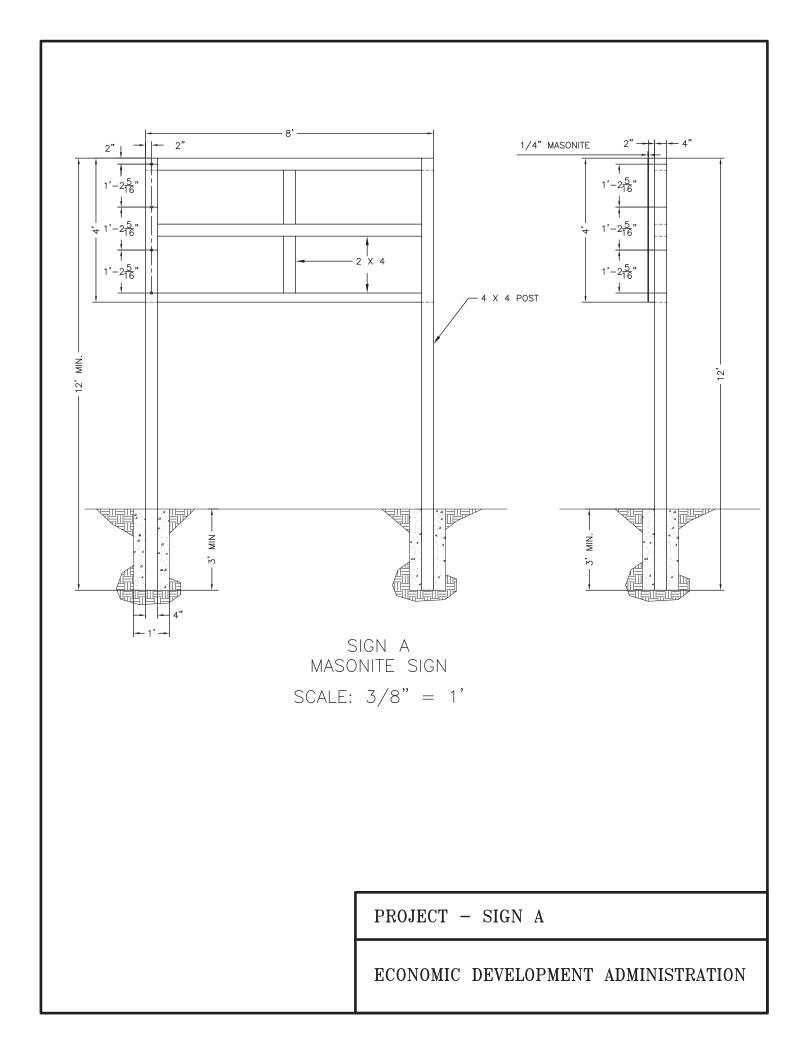
(Name of) "Investment Recipient" use Univers TM Extra Black 85 - **Univers 85**

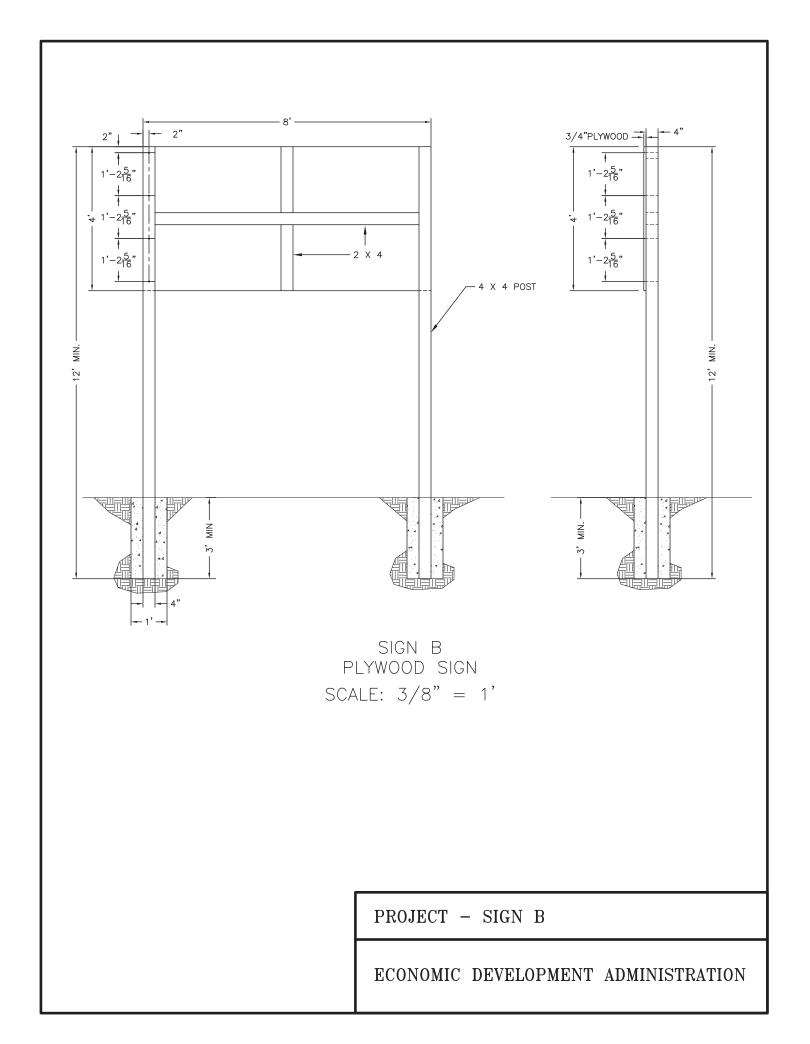
"PUTTING AMERICA TO WORK" use Walkway Black - Walkway

"Donald Trump, President of the United States" use Univers TM 55 Oblique - Univers 55

Project signs will not be erected on public highway rights-of-way. If any possibility exists for obstruction to traffic line of sight, the location and height of the sign will be coordinated with the agency responsible for highway or street safety in the area.

The EDA Regional Director may permit modifications to these specifications if they conflict with state law or local ordinances.







U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

In partnership with

Recipient Name

PUTTING AMERICA TO WORK

Donald Trump, President of the United States



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

In partnership with

48,,

Recipient Name

PUTTING AMERICA TO WORK

4.25"

2.0"

4.0,

3.75"

3.0"

4.0,

3.0"

Donald Trump, President of the United States

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CERTIFICATION REGARDING LOBBYING

Applicants should also review the instructions for certification included in the regulations before completing this form. Signature on this form provides for compliance with certification requirements under 15 CFR Part 28, "New Restrictions on Lobbying." The certifications shall be treated as a material representation of fact upon which reliance will be placed when the Department of Commerce determines to award the covered transaction, grant, or cooperative agreement.

LOBBYING

As required by Section 1352, Title 31 of the U.S. Code, and implemented at 15 CFR Part 28, for persons entering into a grant, cooperative agreement or contract over \$100,000 or a loan or loan guarantee over \$150,000 as defined at 15 CFR Part 28, Sections 28.105 and 28.110, the applicant certifies that to the best of his or her knowledge and belief, that:

- (1) No Federal appropriated funds have been paid or will be paid, by or on behalf of the undersigned, to any person for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of any agency, a Member of Congress in connecction with the awarding of any Federal contract, the making of any Federal grant, the making of any Federal loan, the entering into of any cooperative agreement, and the extension, continuation, renewal, amendment, or modification of any Federal contract, grant, loan, or cooperative agreement.
- (2) If any funds other than Federal appropriated funds have been paid or will be paid to any person for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of any agency, a Member of Congress, an officer or employee of Congress, or an employee of a member of Congress in connection with this Federal contract, grant, loan, or cooperative agreement, the undersigned shall complete and submit Standard Form-LLL, "Disclosure Form to Report Lobbying." in accordance with its instructions.
- (3) The undersigned shall require that the language of this certification be included in the award documents for all subawards at all tiers (including subcontracts, subgrants, and contracts under grants, loans, and cooperative agreements) and that all subrecipients shall certify and disclose accordingly.

This certification is a material representation of fact upon which reliance was placed when this transaction was made or entered into. Submission of this certification is a prerequisite for making or entering into this transaction imposed by section 1352, title 31, U.S. Code. Any person who fails to file the required certification shall be subject to a civil penalty of not less than \$10,000 and not more than \$100,000 for each such failure occurring on or before October 23, 1996, and of not less than \$11,000 and not more than \$110,000 for each such failure occurring after October 23, 1996.

Statement for Loan Guarantees and Loan Insurance

The undersigned states, to the best of his or her knowledge and belief, that:

In any funds have been paid or will be paid to any person for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of any agency, a Member of Congress, an officer or employee of Congress, or an employee of a Member of Congress in connection with this commitment providing for the United States to insure or guarantee a loan, the undersigned shall complete and submit Standard Form-LLL, "Disclosure Form to Report Lobbying," in accordance with its instructions.

Submission of this statement is a prerequisite for making or entering into this transaction imposed by section 1352, title 31, U.S. Code. Any person who fails to file the required statement shall be subject to a civil penalty of not less than \$10,000 and not more than \$100,000 for each such failure occurring on or before October 23, 1996, and of not less than \$11,000 and not more than \$110,000 for each such failure occurring after October 23, 1996.

As the duly authorized representative of the applicant, I hereby certify that the applicant will comply with the above applicable certification.

NAME OF APPLICANT

AWARD NUMBER AND/OR PROJECT NAME

PRINTED NAME AND TITLE OF AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

SIGNATURE DATE

VIRGINIA CLEAN WATER REVOLVING LOAN FUND 2016 CONTRACT INSERT

The following document is to be inserted "verbatim" in all construction contracts funded by the Virginia Clean Water Revolving Loan Fund. The contract insert contains ten subparts and nine attachments as follows:

- 1. Subpart A containing the Federal/State Nondiscrimination Provisions for Equal Employment Opportunities applicable to all construction and service contracts.
- <u>2.</u> <u>Subpart B</u> containing the notice to the prime contractor relative to certification on nonsegregational facilities.
- 3. Subpart C setting forth the affirmative action requirements for the contractors and subcontractors for work involving any construction trade in excess of \$10,000.
- <u>4.</u> <u>Subpart D</u> containing the Civil Rights Act of 1964.
- <u>5.</u> <u>Subpart E</u> setting forth requirements of Age Discrimination of 1975, Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and Section 13 of PL 92-500, the Federal Water Pollution Control Act.
- <u>6.</u> <u>Subpart F</u> setting forth requirements under Section 306 of the Clean Air Act and Section 508 of the Clean Water Act for contracts and subcontracts in excess of \$100,000.
- <u>7.</u> <u>Subpart G</u> procurement of goods and materials from Small Businesses in Rural Areas of the Commonwealth of Virginia wherever practical and feasible.
- <u>8.</u> <u>Subpart H</u> provides that a contractor maintains a drug-free workplace or subcontractor during the performance of contract duties for any wastewater revolving loan-assisted project.
- 9. Subpart I requirements of Davis-Bacon Act for contracts and subcontracts in excess of \$2,000, and the Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards Act (OSHA) for contracts and subcontracts in excess of \$100,000.
- 10. Subpart J setting forth requirements to only allow "American Iron and Steel" products to be used on projects funded by the Virginia Clean Water Revolving Loan Fund.

Attachment No. 1 – Instructions to Bidders/Offerers

Attachment No. 2 - Certification regarding EEO compliance

Attachment No. 3 - MBE/WBE Utilization Report

Attachment No. 4 - Wage Determination(s)

Attachment No. 5 – Davis-Bacon Payroll Certification – WHD 347

<u>Attachment No. 6</u> – American Iron and Steel Initial Certification Statement

Attachment No. 7 - American Iron and Steel Waiver Request

Attachment No. 8 – American Iron and Steel Waiver Request Review Checklist

Attachment No. 9 – American Iron and Steel Final Certification Statement

SUBPART A

EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY

- 1. Executive Order 11246 (Contracts/subcontracts above \$10,000)
 - (a) During the performance of this contract, the contractor and all subcontractors agree as follows:
 - (1) The contractor will not discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment because of race, color, religion, sex, or national origin. The contractor will take affirmative action to ensure that applicants are employed, and that employees are treated during employment without regard to their race, color, religion, sex, or national origin. Such action shall include, but not be limited to the following: employment, upgrading, demotion, or transfer; recruitment or recruitment advertising; layoff or termination; rates of pay or other forms of compensation; and selection for training, including apprenticeship. The contractor agrees to post in conspicuous places, available to employees and applicants for employment, notices to be provided setting forth the provisions of this nondiscrimination clause.
 - (2) The contractor will, in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf of the contractor, state that all qualified applicants will receive considerations for employment without regard to race, color, religion, sex, or national origin.
 - (3) The contractor will send to each labor union or representative of workers with which he has a collective bargaining agreement or the other contract or understanding, a notice to be provided advising the said labor union or workers' representatives of the contractor's commitments under this section, and shall post copies of the notice in conspicuous places available to employees and applicants for employment.
 - (4) The contractor will comply with all provisions of Executive Order 11246 of September 24, 1965, and of the rules, regulations, and relevant orders of the Secretary of Labor.
 - (5) The contractor will furnish all information and reports required by Executive Order 11246 of September 24, 1965, and by rules, regulations, and orders of the Secretary of Labor, or pursuant thereto, and will permit access to his books, records, and accounts by the administering agency and the Secretary of Labor for purposes of investigation to ascertain compliance with such rules, regulations, and orders.
 - (6) In the event of the contractors' noncompliance with the nondiscrimination clauses of this contract or with any of the said rules, regulations, or orders, this contract may be canceled, terminated, or suspended in whole or in part and the contractor may be declared ineligible for further Government contracts or federally assisted construction contracts in accordance with procedures authorized in Executive Order 11246 of September 24, 1965, and such other sanctions may be imposed and remedies invoked as provided in Executive Order 11246 of September 24, 1965, or by rule, regulation, or order of the Secretary of Labor, or as otherwise provided by law.
 - (7) The contractor will include the portion of the sentence immediately preceding paragraph (1) and the provisions of paragraphs (1) through (7) in every subcontract or purchase order unless exempted by rules, regulations, or orders of the Secretary of Labor issued pursuant to section 204 of Executive Order 11246 of September 24, 1965, so that such provisions will be binding upon each subcontractor or vendor. The contractor will take such action with respect to any subcontract or purchase order as the administering agency may direct as a means of enforcing such provisions, including sanctions for noncompliance. Provided, however, that in the event a contractor becomes involved in, or is threatened with, litigation with a subcontractor or vendor as a result of such direction by the administering agency the contractor may request the United States to enter into such litigation to protect the interests of the United States.

SUBPART B

NOTICE TO PRIME CONTRACTOR OF REQUIREMENT FOR CERTIFICATION OF NONSEGREGATED FACILITIES

Bidders and offerors are cautioned as follows: By signing this bid or offer, the bidder or offeror will be deemed to have signed and agreed to the provisions of the "Certification of Nonsegregated Facilities" in this solicitation. The certification provides that the bidder or offeror does not maintain or provide for his employees facilities which are segregated on a basis of race, creed, color, or national origin, whether such facilities are segregated by directive or on a de factor basis. The certification also provides that he will not maintain such segregated facilities.

SUBPART C

CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS AFFIRMATIVE ACTION REQUIREMENTS

- 1. Whenever the Contractor, or any Subcontractor at any tier, subcontracts a portion of the work involving any construction trade, it shall physically include in each subcontract in excess of \$10,000 the provisions of these specifications and the Notice which contains the affirmative action goals for minority and female participation and which is set forth in the solicitations from which this contract resulted.
- 2. The applicable Minority Business Enterprise (MBE)/Women's Business Enterprise (WBE) "fair share" goals and dollar objectives are established as follows:

	MBE%	WBE%
Construction	7.4	4.8
Equipment	5.0	3.2
Services	7.7	3.6
Supplies	1.6	2.5

- 3. The MBE/WBE goals set forth in this contract are shown in #2 above. The Contractor shall make every reasonable attempt to achieve the goals as stated. When so notified by the owner, the apparent low bidder shall provide a listing of MBE's and WBE's he proposes to use on this project. Should the bidder fail to meet the aforementioned objectives he shall provide complete documentation which demonstrates the positive efforts made. Failure to satisfy this requirement to the satisfaction of the owner shall constitute a nonresponsible bid and shall be cause for the owner to reject the bid.
- 4. The contractor shall implement the specific affirmative action steps as provided in Section B included in the <u>Instruction to Bidders/Offerers</u> section of these specifications.
- 5. The Contractor and all Subcontractors must maintain documentation and records of all solicitations of offers for subcontracts from minority and female construction contractors and suppliers, including circulation of solicitations to minority and female contractor associations and other business associations. Within 21 days of determination of the apparent low bidder, the contractor must furnish to the owner all pertinent documentation, which evidences or documents a good faith effort in MBE/WBE solicitation and projected utilization. Failure to comply with the submission of appropriate MBE/WBE documentation may result in the determination of a bidder as nonresponsible and shall cause the bid to be rejected.
- 6. Immediately following the award of contracts and continuing through the construction stage, all records of MBE/WBE utilization shall be maintained and reported in accordance with the Virginia Clean Water Revolving Loan Fund MBE/WBE Utilization Reporting Form. A MBE/WBE Utilization Reporting Form shall be completed and submitted to the owner on a calendar year quarterly basis during the construction period.

SUBPART D

CIVIL RIGHTS ACT OF 1964

The Contractor and any subcontractors shall not, on the grounds of race, color, or national origin, or sex, exclude from participation in, deny the benefits of, or subject to discrimination, any person under any program or activity receiving federal financial assistance.

SUBPART E

SECTION 13 of PL 92-500; UNDER THE FEDERAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL ACT; REHABILITATION ACT OF 1973; PL 93-112, AND AGE DISCRIMINATION ACT OF 1975

The Contractor and any subcontractors shall not on the grounds of race, color, national origin, or sex, exclude from participation in, deny the benefits of, or subject to discrimination any person under any program or activity funded in whole or in part with Federal funds. Any prohibition against discrimination on the basis of age under the Age Discrimination Act of 1975, or with respect to an otherwise qualified handicapped individual as provided in Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 shall also apply to any such program or activity.

SUBPART F

COMPLIANCE WITH SECTION 306 OF THE CLEAN AIR ACT AND SECTION 508 OF THE CLEAN WATER ACT (CONTRACTS AND SUBCONTRACTS IN EXCESS OF \$100,000)

The Contractor agrees that:

- 1. Any facility to be utilized in the performance of this contract or any subcontract shall not be a facility listed on the EPA List of Violating Facilities pursuant to 40 CFR 15.20.
- 2. The Contractor and Subcontractors will comply with all requirements of Section 306 of the Clean Air Act, as amended, and Section 508 of the Clean Water Act, as amended, and all regulations and guidelines issued thereunder.
- 3. The Contractor will promptly notify the loan recipient and Department of Environmental Quality of any notification received from the Director of the Office of Federal Activities, EPA, indicating that a facility utilized or to be utilized for the contract is under consideration to be listed on the EPA List of Violating Facilities.

SUBPART G

UTILIZATION OF SMALL BUSINESSES IN RURAL AREAS

The contractor and its subcontractors shall maintain a small business solicitation list and make appropriate attempts to procure needed equipment, supplies, and material from small businesses in rural areas of the Commonwealth of Virginia whenever they are a practical source for solicitation.

SUBPART H

TITLE 2.2, SECTION 2.2-4312, to CHAPTER 43 RELATING TO THE PROCUREMENT PRACTICES OF ALL PUBLIC BODIES (DRUG-FREE WORKPLACE)

For every contract over \$10,000, the contractor must maintain a drug-free workplace. During the performance of this contract, the contractor agrees to (I) provide a drug-free workplace for the contractor's employees; (ii) post in conspicuous places, available to employees and applicants for employment, a statement notifying employees that the unlawful manufacture, sale, distribution, dispensation, possession, or use of a controlled substance or marijuana is prohibited in the contractor's workplace and specifying the actions that will be taken against employees for violations of such prohibition; (iii) state in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf of the contractor that the contractor maintains a drug-free workplace; and (iv) include the provisions of the foregoing clauses in every subcontract or purchase order of over \$10,000, so that the provisions will be binding upon each subcontractor or vendor.

For the purposes of this section, "drug-free workplace" means a site for the performance of work done in connection with a specific contract awarded to a contractor in accordance with this chapter, the employees of whom are prohibited from engaging in the unlawful manufacture, sale, distribution, dispensation, possession or use of any controlled substance or marijuana during the performance of the contract.

SUBPART I

COMPLIANCE WITH DAVIS-BACON ACT PAYROLL REVIEW

The contractor and its subcontractors shall comply with provisions of the Davis-Bacon Act and Related Acts. Federal minimum wage laws are applicable to all construction contracts in excess of \$2,000. The Davis-Bacon Act stipulates that all laborers and mechanics employed by the contractor or subcontractors on federally assisted projects shall be paid wages at rates not less than those prevailing on similar construction in the area as determined by the Secretary of Labor. The contractor and its subcontractors shall comply with provisions of the Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards Act generally applicable to any contracts in excess of \$100,000. Wage rates specified in the applicable wage determination (Attachment 4) for this construction trade and geographic area are required as part of this contract. The wage determination(s) must be posted at the site of the work in a prominent and accessible place. The contractor will also post the Department of Labor poster "Employee Rights under the Davis-Bacon Act" (www.wagehours.dol.gov).

The contractor or subcontractor shall insert in any subcontract the clauses included in 29 CFR 5.5 (a) (1) through (12) (Contract Provisions and Related Matters) including the applicable wage rates, and a clause requiring the subcontractor include these clauses in any lower tier subcontract. The prime contactor will be responsible for compliance by any subcontractor or lower tier subcontractor with all contract clauses in 29 CFR 5.5 (see Department of Labor website or a Federal regulations website).

By entering into this contract the contractor certifies that neither it (nor he or she) nor any person or firm which has an interest in the contractor's firm is disbarred or suspended from bidding or working on a federally funded project. No part of this contract will be subcontracted to any person or firm who has been debarred or suspended from bidding or working on a federally funded project.

Any class of laborers or mechanics employed under the contract, which is not listed in the wage determination, shall be classified in conformance with the wage decision if possible. Additional classifications shall be requested from the Department of Labor as specified in 29 CFR 5.5 or as amended (see Department of Labor Website for forms and instructions). Upon issuance of an additional classification, the new wage rate including fringe benefits where appropriate shall be paid to all workers performing the work in the additional classification from the first day on which work is performed in the classification. The Department of Labor shall approve an additional classification and wage rate

and fringe benefits only when the following criteria have been met:

- (1) The work to be performed by the classification requested is not performed by a classification in the wage determination; and
- (2) The classification is utilized in the area by the construction industry: and
- (3) The proposed wage rate, including any bona fide fringe benefits, bears a reasonable relationship to the wage rates contained in the wage determination.

1) Payroll(s)

All mechanics and laborers employed upon the site of the work will be paid unconditionally and not less than once a week without subsequent deduction or rebate on any account the full amounts of wages and bona fide fringe benefits or cash equivalents thereof except as provided for by Department of Labor regulations issued in accordance with provisions of the Copeland Act. The payment shall be computed at wage rates not less than those contained in the "wage determination" included in these specifications regardless of any contractual relationship alleged to exist between the contractor or its subcontractors and such laborers and mechanics.

Each contractor and subcontractor shall furnish each week, in which any contract work is performed, to the loan recipient (owner) a payroll of wages paid to each of its employees engaged on work during the preceding weekly payroll period. The payroll submitted shall set out accurately and completely all of the information required to be maintained in the Records section below. Each payroll* submitted shall be accompanied by a Statement of Compliance* signed by the contractor or subcontractor or his/her agent who pays and supervises the payment of persons employed under the contract and shall certify the following:

- 1) that the payroll for the payroll period contains the information noted above and that such information is true and complete,
- 2) that such laborer or mechanic employed on the contract during the payroll period has been paid the full weekly wage earned, without rebate, either directly or indirectly, and that no deductions have been made either directly or indirectly from the full wages earned, other than permissible deductions as set forth in federal regulation(s), and
- 3) that each laborer or mechanic has been paid not less than the applicable wage rate and fringe benefits or cash equivalent for the classification of work performed, as specified in the applicable wage determination incorporated into the contract.

*DOL WHD Form 347 (Attachment No. 5) is included as an example payroll and certification statement

Laborers and mechanics performing work in more than one classification may be compensated at the rate specified for each classification for the actual time worked therein, provided, that the employee's payroll records accurately set forth the time spent in each classification in which work is performed.

Whenever the minimum rate prescribed in the contract for a class of laborers or mechanics includes a fringe benefit which is not expressed as an hourly rate, the contractor shall either pay the benefit as stated in the wage determination classification or pay another bona fide fringe benefit or an hourly cash equivalent thereof. If the contractor does not make payment to a trustee or other third person, the contractor may consider as part of the wages of any laborer or mechanic the amount of any costs reasonably anticipated in providing bona fide fringe benefits under a plan or program, Provided, that the Secretary of Labor has found, upon the written request of the contractor, that the applicable standards of the Davis-Bacon Act have been met. The Secretary may require the contractor to set aside in a separate account assets for the meeting of obligations under the plan or program. Contributions made or cost reasonably anticipated for bona fide fringe benefits under the Davis-Bacon Act on behalf of laborers or mechanics are considered wages paid to such laborers or mechanics, subject to the provisions above as well as regular contributions made or costs incurred for more than a weekly period (but not less than quarterly) under plans, funds, or programs which cover the particular weekly period, are deemed to be constructively made or incurred during such weekly period.

2) Records

Payrolls and basic records shall be maintained by the contractor and each subcontractor for a period covering three years from the date of completion of the contract for all laborers, mechanics, apprentices, trainees, watchmen, helpers, and guards working at the site of the work. Payrolls will include the name; his or her correct classification; hourly rates paid as wages paid including rates of contributions or costs anticipated for bona fide fringe benefits or cash equivalent thereof the types described in Section 1(b) (2) (B) of the Davis-Bacon Act; daily and weekly number of hours worked; deductions made; and actual wages paid.

Whenever the Secretary of Labor has found under 29 CFR 5.5 (a) (1) (iv) that wages of any laborer or mechanic include the amount of costs reasonably anticipated in providing benefits under a plan or program described in Section 1 (b) (2) (B) of the Davis-Bacon Act, the contractor shall maintain records which show the commitment to provide such benefits is enforceable, that the plan or program is financially responsible, **that the plan or program has been communicated in writing to the laborers or mechanics affected**, and records show the costs anticipated or the actual cost incurred in providing such benefits. Contractors employing apprentices or trainees under approved programs shall maintain written evidence of the registration of apprenticeship programs and certification of trainee programs, the registration of the apprentices and trainees, and the ratios and wage rates prescribed in the applicable programs.

3) Penalties and Withholding

Falsification of a payroll certification may subject the contractor or subcontractor to civil or criminal prosecution under section 1001 of Title 18 and section 231 of Title 31 of the United States code. If the contractor or subcontractor fails to submit the required records or to make them available, the Federal agency or delegated agent may after written notice to the contractor, sponsor, applicant, or owner, take such action as may be necessary to cause the suspension of any further payment, advance, or guaranteed of funds.

The contractor or subcontractor shall make the payroll records required available for inspection, copying, or transcription by authorized representatives of the owner, DEQ, EPA, or the Department of Labor and shall permit such representatives to interview employees during working hours on the job. Failure to submit the required records upon request or to make such records available may be grounds for debarment action pursuant to 29 CR 5.12.

A breach of the these contract clauses or the clauses continued in 29 CFR 5.5 may be grounds for termination of the contract, and for debarment as a contractor and a subcontractor as provided in 29 CFR 5.12.

The governing body, shall upon its own actions or upon written request of an authorized representative of the Department of Labor withhold from the contractor under this contract or any other federal contract with the same prime contractor, or any other contract subject to Davis-Bacon prevailing wage requirements, which is held by the same prime contractor, so much of the accrued payments or advances as may be considered necessary to pay laborers and mechanics including apprentices, trainees, and helpers employed by the contractor and subcontractor, the full amount of wages required by the contract. In the event of failure to pay any laborer or a mechanic including any apprentice, trainee, or helper, employed or working on the site of the work all or part of the wages required by the contract, the State or the Department of Labor may, after written notice to the contractor, sponsor, applicant, or owner, take such action as may be necessary to cause the suspension of any further payment, advance, or guaranteed of funds.

SUBPART J

AMERICAN IRON AND STEEL REQUIREMENTS

Use of iron and steel products that are produced in the United States (US) is required for this construction. The prime contractor must provide documentation that all iron and steel products which are permanently incorporated as part of the project meet the specification of American Iron and Steel (AIS) per the definitions contained in section "1" below. Production in the US of the iron or steel products requires that all manufacturing processes must take place in the United States, except metallurgical processes involving refinement of steel additives. The prime contractor must certify, section "2" below, that the contractor understands all iron and steel products permanently incorporated as part of the project must satisfy AIS requirements except those waivered by EPA (Attachment 6), section "3", or those included as De Minimis components, section "4". The prime contractor must submit to the owner AIS certifications for individual components supplied or installed by the prime contractor as well as components supplied or installed by all subcontractors, section "5". The contractor must include the AIS requirements in any subcontract or purchase agreement made by the prime contractor (Attachment 6) and require subcontractors or suppliers to include AIS requirements in any subcontracts or purchase agreements they enter into. The owner may refuse payment on any AIS component for which a satisfactory AIS certification has not been submitted.

1. Definition of American Iron and Steel

Iron or steel products mean the following products made primarily (greater than 50% measured by material cost) of iron or steel that are permanently incorporated into the project and are listed below, paragraphs a-d.

Products not listed below do not have to satisfy the AIS requirement. In addition, iron and steel products used on the construction site temporarily (for example, trench boxes, scaffolding, or equipment used on site which will be removed before completion of the project) are not subject to the AIS requirements.

- a. Lined or unlined pipes or fittings, manhole covers, hydrants, tanks, flanges, pipe clamps and restraints, valves, and reinforced precast concrete. Rebar and wire in reinforced precast products must be produced in the US and the casting of the concrete product must take place in the US. Cement and other raw materials used in production of reinforced precast concrete products do not have to be of domestic origin.
- b. Municipal castings are cast iron or steel infrastructure products that are melted and cast. They typically provide access, protection, or housing for components incorporated into utility owned drinking water, storm water, wastewater, and surface infrastructure. They are typically made of grey or ductile iron, or steel. Examples of municipal castings are: access hatches, ballast screen, benches (iron or steel), bollards (excluding any fill material), cast bases, cast iron hinged hatches (square and rectangular), cast iron riser rings, catch basin inlets, cleanout/monument boxes, construction covers and frames, curb and corner guards, curb openings, detectable warning plates, downspout shoes (boot and inlet), drainage grates, frames and curb inlets, inlets, junction boxes, lampposts, manhole covers (rings and frames), risers, meter boxes, service boxes, steel hinged hatches (square and rectangular), steel riser rings, trash receptacles, tree grates, tree guards, trench grates, and valve boxes (covers and risers).
- c. Structural steel is rolled flanged shapes, having at least one dimension of their cross-section three inches or greater, which are used in the construction of bridges, buildings, ships, railroad rolling stock, and for numerous other constructional purposes. Such shapes are designated as wide-flange shapes, standard I-beams, channels, angles, tees and zees. Other shapes include H-piles, sheet piling, tie plates, cross ties, and those for other special purposes.

d. Construction materials are those articles, materials, or supplies made primarily (greater than 50% materials cost) of iron and steel, that are permanently incorporated into the project, not including mechanical and/or electrical components, equipment and systems (discussed below). Some of these products may overlap with what is also considered "structural steel". This includes, but is not limited to, the following products: wire rod, bar, angles, concrete reinforcing bar, wire, wire cloth, wire rope and cables, tubing, framing, joists, trusses, fasteners (i.e., nuts and bolts), welding rods, decking, grating, railings, stairs, access ramps, fire escapes, ladders, wall panels, dome structures, roofing, ductwork, surface drains, cable hanging systems, manhole steps, fencing and fence tubing, guardrails, doors, and stationary screens.

Mechanical and electrical components, equipment and systems <u>are not</u> considered construction materials and <u>do not</u> have to meet the AIS requirements. Mechanical equipment is typically that which has motorized parts and/or is powered by a motor. Electrical equipment is typically any machine powered by electricity and includes components that are part of the electrical distribution system. The following examples (<u>including appurtenances necessary for their intended use and operation</u>) are NOT considered construction materials and <u>do not</u> have to meet the AIS requirements: pumps, motors, gear reducers, drives (including variable frequency drives (VFDs)), electric/pneumatic/manual accessories used to operate valves (such as electric valve actuators), mixers, gates, motorized screens (such as traveling screens), blowers/aeration equipment, compressors, meters, sensors, controls and switches, supervisory control and data acquisition (SCADA), membrane bioreactor systems, membrane filtration systems, filters, clarifiers and clarifier mechanisms, rakes, grinders, disinfection systems, presses (including belt presses), conveyors, cranes, HVAC (excluding ductwork), water heaters, heat exchangers, generators, cabinetry and housings (such as electrical boxes/enclosures), lighting fixtures, electrical conduit, emergency life systems, metal office furniture, shelving, laboratory equipment, analytical instrumentation, and dewatering equipment.

2. Certification(s)

Within no more than 21 days of determination of the apparent low bidder, the selected contractor must submit to the owner the certification included as Attachment No. 6. At the conclusion of the project the contractor must certify with their final payment request that all iron and steel products permanently incorporated into the project satisfy the AIS requirements and no changes or substitutions to the products for which individual certifications were submitted to the owner have been made (Attachment 9).

3. EPA Waiver

EPA has sole authority to approve waivers to the AIS provisions. The owner may seek a waiver at any point before, during, or after the bid process if one or a combination of the three conditions below are met. The prime contractor may suggest to the owner waivers not listed in the bid document. The owner has sole discretion to decide whether or not to request a suggested waiver. The waiver request(s) must satisfy one of the following conditions and be approved by EPA:

- a. Iron and steel products are not produced in the United States in sufficient and reasonably available quantities and of a satisfactory quality;
- b. Inclusion of iron and steel products produced in the United States will increase the cost of the overall project by more than 25 percent; or
- c. Applying the requirements of Section 436 would be inconsistent with the public interest.

The waiver request must include proper and sufficient documentation to support the request. Attachment No. 7 is a sample Waiver Request Form. A "Review Checklist for Waiver Review" is provided as Attachment No. 8 to assist the owner in preparation of a waiver request. The information outlined therein must be included with the waiver request letter. Upon approval of the waiver request, EPA will notify the owner directly.

4. De Minimis Materials

The EPA has granted a nationwide waiver of the AIS requirements for de minimis incidental components of eligible infrastructure projects. For many of these incidental components, the country of manufacture and the availability of alternatives is not always readily or reasonably identifiable prior to procurement in the normal course of business; for other incidental components, the country of manufacture may be known but the miscellaneous character in conjunction with the low cost, individually and (in total) as typically procured in bulk, mark them as properly incidental. Examples of incidental components could include small washers, screws, fasteners (i.e., nuts and bolts), miscellaneous wire, corner bead, ancillary tube, etc. Examples of items that are clearly not incidental include significant process fittings (i.e., tees, elbows, flanges, and brackets), distribution system fittings and valves, force main valves, pipes for sewer collection and/or water distribution, treatment and storage tanks, large structural support structures, etc.

Funds used for such de minimis incidental components cumulatively may comprise no more than a total of 5 percent of the total cost of the total materials incorporated into the project; the cost of an individual item may not exceed 1 percent of the total cost of the total materials incorporated into the project. Contractors who wish to use this waiver should determine the costs of all items installed or supplied for the project. The contractor must retain relevant documentation (i.e., invoices) for each of these items in their project files, and must summarize in reports to the owner: the total cost of all materials, the total cost of "incidental" materials, and the calculations by which they determined the percentage of incidental products installed or supplied for the project.

5. Individual Products Certification Documentation

The prime contractor must provide individual certification(s) to the owner for each iron and steel product purchased for incorporation into the project certifying that the product purchased satisfies the AIS requirements. The prime contractor is responsible for gathering all certifications for all products supplied or installed by suppliers and subcontractors, and for submitting these to the owner. As noted above, the contractor must also provide a final certification statement with their final payment request attesting that all American Iron and Steel requirements of this subpart have been met and there have been no changes or substitutions to the products individually certified.

Minority Business and Women's Business Enterprise (MBE/WBE) Requirements of 40 CFR 33.240

Bidder/Offerer Responsibilities

- A. Affirmative Steps: Activities during preparation of bids and offers. Bidders/offerers shall take affirmative steps in compliance with the regulations, prior to submission of bids or closing data for receipt of initial offers, to encourage participation in projects by MBE and WBE firms. Such efforts include:
 - 1. Establish and maintain a current solicitation list of minority and female recruitment sources, and assure MBE and WBE firms are solicited once they are identified.
 - 2. When feasible, segmenting total work requirements to permit maximum MBE/WBE participation and establish delivery schedules to encourage MBE/WBE participation.
 - 3. Assuring that MBE and WBE firms are solicited whenever they are potential sources of goods and services. This step may include:
 - a. Sending letters or making other personal contact with MBE and WBE firms, private agencies and state associations (e.g., whose names appear on lists prepared by EPA or the recipient and other MBE/WBE known to the bidder/offerer). MBE and WBE firms should be contacted when other potential subcontractors are contacted, within reasonable time prior to bid submission or closing date for receipt of initial offers. Those letters or other contacts should communicate the following:
 - (i) Specific description of the work to be contracted;
 - (ii) How and where to obtain a copy of plans and specifications or other detailed information needed to prepare a detailed price quotation;
 - (iii) Date the quotation is due to the bidder/offerer;
 - (iv) Name, address, and phone number of the person in the bidder/offerer's firm whom the prospective MBE/WBE subcontractor should contact for additional information.
 - b. Using the services and assistance of the Small Business Administration and the Office of Minority Business Enterprises of the U.S. Department of Commerce.
 - B. Bidders/offerers must demonstrate compliance with MBE/WBE requirements to be deemed responsible. Demonstration of compliance may include the following information; however, the recipient may specify other methods of demonstrating compliance:
 - 1. Names, addresses and phone numbers of MBE/WBE firms expected to perform work;
 - 2. Work to be performed by the MBE and WBE firms;
 - 3. Aggregate dollar amount of work to be performed by MBE and WBE firms, showing aggregate to MBE's and aggregate to WBE's separately;

- 4. Description of contacts to MBE and WBE organizations, agencies and associations which service MBE/WBE firms, including names of organizations, agencies and associations and dates of contacts;
- 5. Descriptions of contacts to MBE and WBE firms, including number of contacts, fields (i.e., equipment or material supplier, excavators, transport services, electrical subcontractors, plumbers, etc.) and dates of contacts.
- C. Successful bidders/offerers should take reasonable affirmative steps to subcontract with MBE and WBE firms whenever additional subcontracting opportunities arise during the performance of the contract.

BIDDER COMPLIANCE STATEMENT/CERTIFICATION REGARDING EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY

	•	ocontract of less than one		act/subcontract o	i umimited amount and	i iidii-
This state	ement relates to	a proposed contract betw	cen(contractor)	and Public Body	or or	
subcontr	act between	(subcontractor)	and	(contractor)	to be	
	•	assisted project. Pursuangned bidder, I certify that	t to Executive Order 11	,	lementing regulations a	ut 41 CFR 60-
1)	Bidder has par Yes	ticipated in a previous con No	ntract or subcontract su	ibject to the Equ	al Opportunity Clause.	
2)		eloped and has on file at eanstruction contractor).	ach establishment affirn	native action prog	grams pursuant to 41 CF	R 60-2 (applies
	Yes	No				
3)		d with the Joint Reporting (Labor), and agency, or the ents.				
	Yes	No				
have on	file at each esta	we failed to file any compablishment affirmative ac considered, or to enter in	ction programs pursuar	nt to 41 CFR 60		
requirem Standard	ents or the writ Form 100 (EE	t if awarded the propose ten affirmative action pro EO-1); and (b) within 12 approval a Written Affirm	ograms that I will, as a do days from the com	applicable: (a) w	ithin 30 days file with	the Public Body
NAME A	AND ADDRESS	S OF BIDDER (Include Z	<u> IP Code):</u>			
NAME A	AND TITLE OF	SIGNER (Please Type o	o <u>r Print):</u>			
SIGNAT	URE:		DATE:			

VIRGINIA CLEAN WATER REVOLVING LOAN FUND

PART I - MBE/WBE UTILIZATION REPORTING

Send completed form to: Department of Environmental Quality
Clean Water Financing and Assistance Program
P.O. Box 1105, Richmond, Virginia 23218.

Reporting contact is Ken Savko; phone number is (804) 698-4141 - kenneth.savko@deq.virginia.gov Fax Number (804) -698-4032

Year 20		
Reporting Quarter: (check one)		
1st (OctDec.) 3rd (AprJun.)	2nd (JanMar.) 4th (JulSept.)	
Name of Loan Recipient:		
VCWRLF Loan Recipient Project No.: C	-515	
Prime Contractor:		
Contract Number:		
Date for Start of Construction:		
Is the Prime Contractor an MBE or WBE?	Yes	No
Have you subcontracted with an MBE or \	WBE firm in this quarter?	
	Yes	No
Please sign and date below.		
And, if you answered yes to subcontracting	g with an MBE or WBE firm p	lease provide information on Part II.
Contractor's Signature (or Recipient's	signature if prime contracto	r is MBE\WBE firm)
Date	Fax Number	Email Address
If an MBE/WBE subcontract is rescinded,	please give name of firm, date	e of rescission and amount of rescission.
		_

PART II - MBE/WBE UTILIZATION REPORTING

Project No. C-515	Year	Quarter
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Business Enterprise		Dollar Value of Procurement	Date of Award (mm/dd/yy)	Type of Product or Service ¹	Name and Address of MBE/WBE Contractor or Vendor
Minority	Women				

¹ Type of product or use service code below:

1=Agriculture 2=Mining 3=Construction 4=Manufacturing 5=Transportation 6=Wholesale Trade 7=Retail Trade 8=Finance, Insurance, Real Estate

9=Services
 a=Business Services
 b=Professional Services
 c=Repair Services
 d=Personal Services

10=Other

Insert Wage Determination(s)

(For Contractor's Optional Use; See Instructions at www.dol.gov/esa/whd/forms/wh347instr.htm)

U.S. Department of Labor

PAYROLL NO

PAYROLL

Employment Standards Administration Wage and Hour Division
--

PAYROLL NO.		LO CATION			FOR \	WEEK END	DING							CONTR	ACT NO.	
NAME OF CONTRACTOR OR SUBCONTR	ACTOR						ADDRESS				PROJE	ECT				
NAME AND INDIVIDUAL IDENTIFYING NUMBER (e.g., LAST FOUR DIGITS OF SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER) OF WORKER	NO. OF WITHHOLDING EXEMPTIONS	(3) WORK	OT. OR ST.	(4) DA	Y AND DAT		(5)	(6)	(7) GROSS AMOUNT		WITH- HOLDING TAX	DED	(8) UCTIONS		TOTAL	(9) NET WAGES PAID
v.	<u>Ž≶∭</u>	CLASSIFICATION	0	HOURS WE	JRKED EAC	OH DAY	HOURS	OF PAY	EARNED	FICA	TAX			OTHER	DEDUCTIONS	FOR WEEK
			0													
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While completion of Form WH-347 is optional, it is mandatory for covered contractors and subcontractors performing work on Federally financed or assisted construction contracts to respond to the information collection contained in 29 C.F.R. §§ 3.3, 5.5(a). The Copeland Act (40 U.S.C. § 3145) contractors and subcontractors performing work on Federally financed or assisted construction contracts to "furnish weekly a statement with respect to the wages paid each employee during the preceding week." U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) regulations at 29 C.F.R. § 5.5(a)(3)(ii) require contractors to submit weekly a copy of all payrolls to the Federal agency contracting for or financing the construction project, accompanied by a signed "Statement of Compliance" indicating that the payrolls are correct and complete and that each laborer or mechanic has been paid not less than the proper Davis-Bacon prevailing wage rate for the work performed. DOL and federal contracting agencies receiving this information review the information to determine that employees have received legally required wages and fringe benefits.

Public Burden Statement

We estimate that is will take an average of 55 minutes to complete this collection, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. If you have any comments regarding these estimates or any other aspect of this collection, including suggestions for reducing this burden, send them to the Administrator, Wage and Hour Division, ESA, U.S. Department of Labor, Room S3502, 200 Constitution Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20210

Date	(b) WHERE FRINGE BENEFITS ARE PAID IN CASH				
I, (Name of Signatory Party) (Title) do hereby state: (1) That I pay or supervise the payment of the persons employed by		(c) EXCEPTIONS	 Each laborer or mechanic listed in the above referenced payroll has been paid, as indicated on the payroll, an amount not less than the basic hourly wage rate plus the amount of the required fringe benefits as listed in the contract, except as noted in section 4(c) below. 		
(Contractor or Subcontractor)	on the	EVOED	TION (CRAFT)		EXPLANATION
(Building or Work)	on the	EAGEF	HON (CRAFT)		EXPLANATION
day of,, and ending the day of,, all persons employed on said project have been paid the full weekly wages earned, that no rebates have been or will be made either directly or indirectly to or on behalf of said					
from	n the full—				
(Contractor or Subcontractor)					
weekly wages earned by any person and that no deductions have been made either directly or indirectly from the full wages earned by any person, other than permissible deductions as defined in Regulations, Part 3 (29 C.F.R. Subtitle A), issued by the Secretary of Labor under the Copeland Act, as amended (48 Stat. 948, 63 Start. 108, 72 Stat. 967; 76 Stat. 357; 40 U.S.C. § 3145), and described below:	_				
	RE	MARKS:			
(2) That any payrolls otherwise under this contract required to be submitted for the above period are ext and complete; that the wage rates for laborers or mechanics contained therein are not less than the cable wage rates contained in any wage determination incorporated into the contract; that the sifications set forth therein for each laborer or mechanic conform with the work he performed.					
(3) That any apprentices employed in the above period are duly registered in a bona fide apprenticeship ram registered with a State apprenticeship agency recognized by the Bureau of Apprenticeship and hing, United States Department of Labor, or if no such recognized agency exists in a State, are registered the Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training, United States Department of Labor.					
(4) That: (a) WHERE FRINGE BENEFITS ARE PAID TO APPROVED PLANS, FUNDS, OR PROGRAMS	NA	ME AND TITLE		SIGNATURE	
in addition to the basic hourly wage rates paid to each laborer or mechanic listed in the above referenced payroll, payments of fringe benefits as listed in the contract have been or will be made to appropriate programs for the benefit of such employees, except as noted in section 4(c) below.	SU	E WILLFUL FALSIFICATION OF BCONTRACTOR TO CIVIL OR CRIN OF THE UNITED STATES CODE.			

AMERICAN IRON AND STEEL (AIS) CERTIFICATION STATEMENT

Upon execution of this certification, the selecter State of Virginia that it understands the goods and service State Revolving Loan Fund and that statutory requirement States in accordance with "Subpart J – American Iron are benefit of the Owner and the State that (a) the Contractor products used in the project will be and/or have been products used in the project will be and/or have been products a waiver of the requirement is approved or the proverified information, product certifications, or assurance support a waiver of the American Iron and Steel Require Agreement, any failure to comply with this paragraph by expense, or cost (including without limitation attorney's impairment or loss of funding, whether in whole or in paragraph or cost of the second of the product of th	tess under this Agreement are being fur ents require that all of the iron and stee and Steel Requirements" of these inserts in has reviewed and understands the Analoduced in the United States in a manne oduct is incidental as described the De to of compliance with this paragraph as a ement, as may be requested by the Own by the Contractor shall permit the Owne fees) incurred by the Owner or State r	nded with monies made available by the products used in the project must be as. The Contractor hereby represents an inerican Iron and Steel Requirement, (but that complies with the American Iron Minimis section of Subpart J, (c) the Corequested by the Owner, and (d) informer or the State. Notwithstanding any or or State to recover damages from the esulting from any such failure (including	ne Virginia Clean Water produced in the United ad warrants to and for the o) all of the iron and steel n and Steel Requirement, Contractor will provide mation necessary to other provision of this Contractor for any loss,
This statement relates to a proposed contract between _		and(contractor)	
in conjunction with(project name) .	(owner) to be funded with monies made availa	,	olving Loan Fund.
Signature	Date		
Name and Title of Signer (Please type or print))		

ATTACHMENT #7

AMERICAN IRON AND STEEL (AIS) WAIVER REQUEST

A waiver from reason(s):	n the American Iron and Steel (AIS) requiren	nents of the Consolidated Appropri	ations Act of 2014 (CAA) is requested for the following			
(1)	Applying the American Iron and Steel (AIS)	requirements of the CAA would be i	nconsistent with the public	c interest;			
(2)	Iron, steel, and relevant manufactured goods are not produced in the United States in sufficient and reasonably available quantities and of satisfactory quality; or						
(3)	Inclusion of iron and steel products produced	on the United Sates will increase co	st of the overall project by	more than 25%.			
Relevant docum	mentation to this request is enclosed. No mater	rials will be installed prior to approva	al of this waiver request by	EPA.			
Ad	lditional sheets attached						
This waiver rec	quest relates to a proposed contract between	(contractor)	and	(owner)			
in conjunction	with(project name)	to be funded with monies made a	available by the Virginia C	Clean Water Revolving Loan			
Fund.							
Signat	ure	Date					
Name.	and Title of Signer (Please type or print)						

Review Checklist for Waiver Request

	Yes	Comments
Waiver request includes the following information:		
 Description of the foreign and domestic construction materials 		
 Unit of measure 		
Quantity		
Price		
 Time of delivery or availability 		
 Location of the construction project 		
 Name and address of the proposed supplier 		
 A detailed justification for the use of foreign construction materials 		
 Waiver request was submitted according to the State's instructions to SRF assistance recipients 		
 Assistance recipient (owner) made a good faith effort to solicit bids for domestic iron and steel products, as demonstrated by language in requests for 		
proposals, contracts, and communications with the prime contractor		
Cost Waiver Requests		
Waiver request includes the following information:		
 Comparison of overall cost of project with domestic iron and steel products to overall cost of project with foreign iron and steel products (Price 		
Comparison Worksheet - Page 2).		
 Relevant excerpts from the bid documents used by the prime contractor to complete the Price Comparison Worksheet 		
 Supporting documentation indicating that the contractor made a reasonable survey of the market, such as a description of the process for 		
identifying suppliers and a list of contacted suppliers		
Availability Waiver Requests		
Waiver request includes the following supporting documentation necessary to demonstrate the availability, quantity, and/or quality of the materials for which		
the waiver is requested:		
 Supplier information or pricing information from a reasonable number of domestic suppliers indicating availability/delivery date for construction materials 		
 Documentation of the assistance recipient's (owner's) efforts to find available domestic sources, such as a description of the process for identifying 		
suppliers and a list of contacted suppliers.		
 Project schedule 		
 Relevant excerpts from project plans, specifications, and permits indicating the required quantity and quality of construction materials 		
 Waiver request includes a statement from the prime contractor confirming the non-availability of the domestic construction materials for which the waiver is sought 		
Has the State received other waiver requests for the materials described in this waiver request, for comparable projects?		

American Iron and Steel (AIS) Price Comparison Worksheet

Instructions: To be completed by the prime contractor. In column (a), enter all iron and steel products required to build the project as designed. In column (b) enter the cost estimate for each component as supplied by domestic sources. In column (c) enter the cost estimate for each component for which waivers are requested, as supplied by foreign sources.

(a) Iron and Steel Product	Unit of Measure	Quantity	(b) Price – Domestic Material*	(c) Price – Foreign Material*
			(d) Total Domestic Project	(e) Total Foreign Project Cost:
			Cost:	· ·

^{*}Include all delivery costs to the construction site

AMERICAN IRON AND STEEL (AIS) FINAL CERTIFICATION STATEMENT

Upon execution of this certification the Contractor hereby certifies that all of the iron and steel products used in this project were produced in the United States except those for which an appropriate waiver(s) has been approved by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, and that no changes or substitutions to the individual certifications provided by the contractor have been made.

This statement relates to a proposed contract between	and		
	(owner)	(contractor)	
in conjunction with		funded with monies made available by the Virginia Clear	
(project name))		
Water Revolving Loan Fund.			
Signature	Date		
- 1511 001 (D)		<u></u>	
Name and Title of Signer (Please type or print)			

DOCUMENT 003119 – CCTV/Multi-Sensor Inspection Report Excerpts

1.1 CCTV/Multi-Sensor Inspection Reports

- A. This Document with its referenced attachments is part of the Procurement and Contracting Requirements for the Project. *They provide Owner's information for Bidders' convenience and are intended to supplement rather than serve in lieu of Bidders' own investigations.* They are made available for Bidders' convenience and information, but are not a warranty of existing conditions. This Document and its attachments are not part of the Contract Documents.
- B. CCTV and multi-sensor inspection report for this Project, obtained by RedZone Robotics, Inc, dated April 17, 2016 is available for viewing upon request to the Engineer.

C. Related Requirements:

- 1. "Instructions to Bidders" for the Bidder's responsibilities for examination of Project site and existing conditions.
- 2. Document 003126 "Existing Hazardous Material Information" for hazardous materials reports that are made available to bidders.
- 3. Document 333315 "Cured In Place Liner" for design and installation requirements for the CIPP Liner system.

END OF DOCUMENT 003119

1.1 Corrugated Metal Pipe Asbestos Test Results

- A. This Document with its referenced attachments is part of the Procurement and Contracting Requirements for the Project. They provide Owner's information for Bidders' convenience and are intended to supplement rather than serve in lieu of Bidders' own investigations. They are made available for Bidders' convenience and information.
- B. Two (2) bulk liner samples were collected from within the collapsed segment of the Smith River Interceptor by the Owner on June 26, 2015 and sent to Pace Analytical to be analyzed for asbestos content. Asbestos content of both samples were reported to be non-detect for asbestos fiber content. Lab results are provided as an attachment to this Section.

C. For purposes of bidding, the Contractor shall assume all materials INSIDE the CMP are non-hazardous.

D. Five (5) samples of exterior asphaltic coating and three (3) samples of fibrous CMP coating were collected from the exterior of the pipe at aerial crossings on 2/9/2016. Samples were analyzed on 2/13/2016. Results indicated that the fibrous material was composed of 35% Chrysotile asbestos fibers while the asphaltic material a 2% or less fiber content which is believed to be associated with contamination of the asphalt when bound to the exterior of the asbestos pipe coating. Historical notes on CMP manufacturing from this era indicate that CMP was bonded with either an asbestos impregnated hot metal coating or an asbestos felt pad was utilized to securely bond an asphaltic coating to the piping for long term protection of the pipe material.

E. <u>For purposes of bidding, the Contractor shall assume all materials on the OUTSIDE of the CMP at aerial crossing is a hazardous material and shall be managed as required within the Contract Documents.</u>

- F. Contractor shall collect and test a minimum additional four (4) samples of the liner material from within the CMP prior to disturbance of the line at one (1) location at the top of the Interceptor and one (1) location at the bottom of the Interceptor with two (2) samples collected at each location. Testing shall be performed at a certified laboratory approved to perform asbestos testing to be performed and as approved by the Engineer. All results shall be reported immediately to the Owner and Engineer in writing. Contractor shall be responsible for all costs associated with testing of materials for asbestos fiber content.
- G. In the event additional hazardous materials are found, the Owner reserves the right to negotiate pricing with the Contractor for removal of the material from site under award of this Contract.
- H. Any pipe containing asbestos material within VDOT's right-of-way that is scheduled to be abandoned must be removed.
 - 1. VDOT is to receive copies of disposal manifests related to the removal of asbestos pipe within VDOT's right-of-way.

I. Related Requirements:

- 1. "Instructions to Bidders" for the Bidder's responsibilities for examination of Project site and existing conditions.
- 2. Document 011000 "Summary" for work restrictions and site access requirements.
- 3. Document 024119 "Selective Demolition" for approved demolition methods and handling the observation of hazardous materials during demolition.

END OF DOCUMENT 003126

SECTION 011000 - SUMMARY

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

- 1. Project information.
- 2. Work covered by Contract Documents.
- 3. Access to site.
- 4. Coordination with occupants.
- 5. Work restrictions.
- 6. Specification and drawing conventions.
- 7. Miscellaneous provisions.

B. Related Requirements:

1. Section 015000 "Temporary Facilities and Controls" for limitations and procedures governing temporary use of Owner's facilities.

1.3 PROJECT INFORMATION

- A. Project Identification:
 - 1. Project Location: City of Martinsville, VA 24112
- B. Owner: City of Martinsville
 - 1. Owner's Representative: Mr. Mike Kahle, 276.806.0250
- C. Engineer: Dewberry Engineers, Inc., 551 Piney Forest Road, Danville, VA 24540; Contact: Leslie Barksdale, 434.549.8504

It is noted that this Contract is a continuation of an ongoing Project being performed by the City. Three (3) previous contracts have been previously awarded. Contract I consists of the Smith River Interceptor Emergency Collapse Repair. This Contract consisted of replacement of approximately 700 LF of collapsed 42" CMP and installation of 450 LF of soil nail retaining wall along Walker Road directly upstream of the Bassett Walker/Resurgence Properties site and as indicated on the Contract Drawings. Contract II is anticipated to be completed May 2017 and consists of installation of approximately 5,200 LF of parallel 42" DIP gravity sewer and

SUMMARY

825 LF of parallel 36" gravity sewer. Contract III includes tying in of the paralleled sewer under Contract II, demolition of existing sewer line that has and will be paralled, and lining, replacing in place, and parallel with new sewer line of 2,253 LF of 36" gravity sewer and 10,772 LF of 42" gravity sewer. Contract III has recently been awarded and work will coincide with work done under this contract (Contract IV). At certain times, coordination will need to occur between the two contractors to coordinate bypass pumping and the installation of manholes. Reference the plans for coordination of bypass pumping locations.

1.4 WORK COVERED BY CONTRACT DOCUMENTS

- A. The Work of Project is defined by the Contract Documents and consists of the following:
 - 1. Clear and grub existing sewer easements.
 - 2. Rehabilitation of 42" corrugated metal pipe via lining with fabric.
 - 3. Replacement of 42" corrugated metal pipe in place.
 - 4. Rehabilitation of existing brick manholes.
 - 5. Installation of pre-cast manholes as part of new parallel gravity interceptor.

B. Type of Contract:

1. Project will be constructed under a single prime contract.

1.5 OWNER-FURNISHED ITEMS

A. Provide properties and/or easement for construction as shown on the drawings.

1.6 ACCESS TO SITE

- A. General: Contractor shall have limited use of Project site for construction operations as indicated on Drawings by the Limits of Construction and as indicated by requirements of this Section.
- B. Use of Site: Limit use of Project site to areas within the Construction limits indicated. Do not disturb portions of Project site beyond areas in which the Work is indicated or noted as staging area.
 - 1. Driveways, Walkways and Entrances: Keep driveways and entrances serving premises clear and available to property owners, site occupants, and emergency vehicles at all times. Do not use these areas for parking or storage of materials.
 - a. Schedule deliveries to minimize use of driveways and entrances by construction operations.
 - b. Schedule deliveries to minimize space and time requirements for storage of materials and equipment on-site.
 - 2. Contractor Staging Site: Contractor shall have 24 hour access to the designated staging site as noted on the Contract Drawings. Contractor shall utilize this as the sole site for storage of materials, equipment, facilities and debris. Contractor shall be responsible for

- all necessary precautions to restrict access to the site as required to protect materials, equipment and public safety.
- 3. The Project is located along the Smith River. Contractor should note high water levels shown on the Contract Drawings and prepare staging site accordingly to accommodate his residency on site and proper protection of equipment, materials and stored supplies and fill/debris.

1.7 COORDINATION WITH OCCUPANTS

- A. Full Owner Occupancy of Sewer: Owner will continue to operate existing gravity sewer conveyance system including the Smith River Interceptor and all collection lines feeding into the Interceptor during entire construction period. Cooperate with Owner during construction operations to minimize conflicts and facilitate Owner usage. Perform the Work so as not to interfere with Owner's day-to-day operations. Maintain existing exits unless otherwise indicated.
 - 1. Maintain access to existing walkways, corridors, and other adjacent occupied or used facilities. Do not close or obstruct access roads, driveways, walkways, corridors, or other occupied or used facilities without written permission from Owner and approval of authorities having jurisdiction.
 - 2. Notify Owner not less than 48 hours in advance of activities that will affect Owner's operations.

1.8 WORK RESTRICTIONS

- A. Work Restrictions, General: Comply with restrictions on construction operations.
 - 1. Comply with limitations on use of public and private streets and with other requirements of authorities having jurisdiction.
- B. Existing Utility Interruptions: Do not interrupt utilities serving facilities occupied by Owner. It is not anticipated that this Contract will require utility interruption. However, in the event utility interruption is determined to be necessary, it shall only be permitted by approval by the Owner unless continued operation would result in damage to property, injury or loss of life. Interruption requests will only be considered under the following conditions and then only after providing temporary utility services according to requirements indicated:
 - 1. Notify Owner not less than 48 hours in advance of proposed utility interruptions.
 - 2. Obtain Owner's written permission before proceeding with utility interruptions.
 - 3. Provide temporary utility service including but not limited to bypass pumping of sewerage flows and temporary power.
- C. Noise, Vibration, and Odors: Coordinate operations that may result in high levels of noise and vibration, odors, or other issues that may result in an impact to Owner's occupancy of the line with the Owner.
 - 1. Notify the Owner not less than 48 hours in advance of proposed disruptive operations for approval.

- 2. Obtain Owner's written permission before proceeding with disruptive operations.
- D. All work and equipment installed shall be in compliance with all OSHA regulations and guidelines.
- E. All work shall be performed in accordance with President's Executive Order #11246, prohibiting discrimination in employment regarding race, color, creed, sex or national origin, and Executive Order #12138 and 11625 regarding utilization of MBE/WBE firms. Contractor must also comply with the Davis-Bacon Act and the American Iron and Steel requirements.

1.9 Sequence of Work

- A. The Contractor shall provide all labor, materials, equipment and resources to perform the work as necessary to provide a completed project in accordance to the design intent of the Engineer and as presented in the Contract Documents.
- B. Contractor shall obtain all necessary permits to perform any scope of work prior to commencing work requiring a permit.
- C. Contractor shall install erosion and sediment control measures prior to performing any land disturbance activities.
- D. The new ductile iron sanitary sewer shall be installed in accordance with the design documents within the limits noted on the drawings. New manholes shall be installed at the locations noted on the Contract drawings. Contractor shall provide all measures to seal the manholes in accordance with what is shown on the Contract Drawing details and as described within the Contract Specifications. Installation of the new gravity sewer shall be performed in a manner which does not disturb the operation of the existing Smith River Interceptor. In the event, the existing gravity sewer is damaged due to Construction related activities, the Contractor shall take all proper actions to repair the line and immediately bring the sewer back into service, cleanup and pay for all fines associated with the spill. The Contractor shall provide all temporary utilities until the existing utilities can be brought back into full service.
- E. Upon completion of the installation and backfilling of the parallel sanitary sewer, the Contractor shall adjust all finished grades on site to those shown within the Contract Drawings. The Contractor shall then leak test the sewer in accordance with the requirements of the specifications and all necessary repairs made.
- F. All final grades shall be achieved and the site restored to previously existing or better conditions. Provide all seeding and soil stabilization installations as required by the Contract Documents.
- G. Upon issuance of substantial completion, the Contractor shall finish all punch list items and provide all final cleanup to the site to restore to conditions as indicated within the Construction Documents.

1.10 SPECIFICATION AND DRAWING CONVENTIONS

- A. Specification Content: The Specifications use certain conventions for the style of language and the intended meaning of certain terms, words, and phrases when used in particular situations. These conventions are as follows:
 - 1. Imperative mood and streamlined language are generally used in the Specifications. The words "shall," "shall be," or "shall comply with," depending on the context, are implied where a colon (:) is used within a sentence or phrase.
 - 2. Specification requirements are to be performed by Contractor unless specifically stated otherwise.
- B. Division 01 General Requirements: Requirements of Sections in Division 01 apply to the Work of all Sections in the Specifications.
- C. Drawing Coordination: Requirements for materials and products identified on Drawings are described in detail in the Specifications. One or more of the following are used on Drawings to identify materials and products:
 - 1. Terminology: Materials and products are identified by the typical generic terms used in the individual Specifications Sections.
 - 2. Abbreviations: Materials and products are identified by abbreviations published as part of the U.S. National CAD Standard and scheduled on Drawings.
 - 3. Keynoting: Materials and products are identified by reference keynotes referencing Specification Section numbers found in this Project Manual.

1.11 GENERAL PROJECT REQUIREMENTS

A. Intent of Drawings:

- 1. The drawings are diagrammatic only, intending to show general features and locations of piping, equipment, fixtures and specialties, and do not necessarily show all required offsets and details. All work shall be accurately laid out with reference to the drawings and in cooperating with other trades to avoid conflicts and to obtain a neat and workmanlike installation
- 2. The drawings are not intended to be rigid in specified details and where they may be in conflict with conflict requirements of the other drawings, or of any applicable code or ordinance, or with recommendations of the manufacturers of any equipment actually furnished, installed or connected, the work hereunder includes the making of such adjustments as may be required to cause all such equipment to be installed and connected in conformance with such codes, ordinances or recommendations for the safe, proper, efficient operation of the equipment.
- B. Intent of the Specifications: The specifications format has been chosen, merely for the convenience of the reader, as a means of presenting information. This method of presentation is not intended to delegate responsibilities for parts of the work, define subcontracts nor, to coincide with the projects described in paragraph 1.4.

- C. Reference to Standard Specifications: Reference to standard specifications such as ASTM, ANSI, AWWA, etc. shall be the specification in effect at the date of advertisement unless otherwise stated.
- D. Discrepancies on Plans and Specifications: If the Contractor observes that the drawings and specifications are at difference therewith, he shall promptly notify the Engineer in writing, and any necessary changes shall be adjusted as provided in the contract for changes in the work. If the Contractor performs any work knowing such differences occur, or that the work is contrary to any laws, ordnances, rules and regulations, and without such notice to the Engineer, he shall bear all cost arising there from.
- E. Omissions from the Plans and Specifications: In the event of an omission in the Contract Documents, anything mentioned in the Specifications and not shown on the Drawings, or shown on the Drawings and not mentioned in the Specifications, shall be of like effect as if shown or mentioned in both.
- F. Tools, Plants, and Equipment: If at any time before the commencement or during the progress of the work, tools, plants or equipment appear to the Owner to be insufficient, inefficient, or inappropriate to secure the quality of the work required or the proper rate of progress, the Owner may order the Contractor to increase their efficiency, to improve their character, to augment their number or to substitute new tools, plants, or equipment as the cast may be, and the Contractor must conform to such order, but the failure of the Owner to demand such an increase of efficiency, number or improvements shall not relive the Contractor of his obligation to secure the quality of work and the rate of progress necessary to complete the work within the time allowed and to the satisfaction of the Owner.
- G. Maintenance of Service, Prior Use by Owner: All existing utilities, both public and private, including sewer, gas, water, electrical services, telecommunication, etc., shall be protected and their operation shall be maintained throughout the course of the work. Any temporary shutdown of an existing service shall be arranged between Contractor and the responsible agency. The Contractor shall assume full responsibility and hold the Owner harmless from the result of any damage that may occur as a result of the Contractor's activities. Prior to completion of the work, the Owner (by agreement with the Contractor) may take over the operation and/or use of the completed project or portions thereof. Such prior use of facilities by the Owner shall not be deemed as acceptance of any work or relieve the Contractor from any of the requirements of the Contract Documents.

H. Code, Laws, and Regulations:

- 1. It is intended herein that all work to be performed under this section be in compliance with the latest editions of all applicable Federal, State and local codes, laws, and regulations governing standards of design, construction workmanship, materials, types of equipment and methods of installation in the City of Martinsville, VA and Henry County, VA. If the contractor performs any work knowing it to be contrary to such laws, ordinances, rules and regulations, and without such notice to the Engineer, he shall bear all cost arising therefrom.
- 2. All Contractors and Subcontractors performing work under this Contract shall conform to all requirements of Chapter 7, Title 54 of the Code of Virginia regarding registration.

- 3. The Contractor's particular attention is directed to the Virginia Erosion and Sediment Control Law, Title 21, Chapter 1, Article 6.1 of the Code of Virginia, as amended. This law requires that persons engaging in land disturbing activities, as defined therein, must first submit and have approval of an Erosion and Sediment Control Plan for the project. Further, all work must conform to the requirements of the approved work throughout the life of the project.
- 4. It shall be the Contractor's responsibility to prepare, have approved and comply with an Erosion and Sediment Control Plan for his part of this work and to otherwise comply with the Erosion and Sediment Control Law.
- 5. All construction practices and equipment installed shall conform to all OSHA regulations and guidelines.
- I. Safety and Health Requirements: The Contractor shall comply with the Department of Labor's Safety and Health Requirements for construction promulgated under the Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970 (PL 91-596) and under Section 107 of the Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards Act (PL 91-54) and all amendatory requirements thereof.
- J. Permits and License Agreements: Where applicable, if construction conditions imposed by the Virginia Department of Transportation construction permits and any part of these specifications differ, the more stringent requirements shall prevail unless directed otherwise by the Engineer.
- K. Traffic Safety: The Contractor shall furnish and maintain all necessary barricades, by-pass signs, electrical flasher warning lights, flaggers, signage etc., necessary to maintain traffic during construction, in compliance with the safety requirements of the City of Martinsville, VA, VDOT and any entities having jurisdiction as applicable. The Contractor shall be responsible for maintaining a safe and passable roadway surface at all times. Streets may not be closed at any time.
- L. Traffic Requirements: The Contractor must comply with the following:
 - 1. When one-way traffic is being maintained, it shall be flagged at all times, and no one-way traffic shall be allowed during hours after dark.
 - 2. Contractor shall provide provisions for safe ingress and egress to adjoining property at all times.
 - 3. All detouring of traffic shall be approved and schedules with the City and/or Virginia Department of Transportation as applicable. Contractor shall provide and maintain required signs or other warning devices.
 - 4. Local Fire and Police stations shall be advised, in writing, of work schedule and all detours, if any.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS (Not Used)

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 General

A. Contractor shall execute all construction work stated in this Section and in the manner specified or illustrated in the Contract Documents and Drawings. Any omission in these Specifications does not release the Contractor from the responsibility to complete the work or any part of the work to the satisfaction of the Owner or his representative.

3.2 Inspections and Tests

- A. Inspections and Test at Mills and Site Installations: Where deemed necessary, inspection and test of materials and equipment may be made at the place of manufacture prior to shipment. In order to facilitate such shop or mill inspection, the Contractor shall immediately, upon placing orders for materials and equipment, mail copies of such orders and shop or mill inspection to the Engineer, and shall afford ample time to permit the Engineer to have proper and necessary tests made prior to any shipment.
 - 1. As part of testing all materials provided shall meet the American Iron and Steel (AIS) requirements and all supporting evidence shall be submitted at the time of equipment approval by the Engineer.
 - 2. All materials requiring AIS certification installed on site shall not be compensated until all AIS certification requirements are met. In the event AIS certifications cannot be met, the Engineer may request that the Contractor replace materials with acceptable materials meeting AIS certification requirements at no additional cost to the Owner.
- B. Tests of Work in Place: The following tests are specified for work under this Title and shall be successfully completed, when requested by Owner, prior to substantial completion:
 - 1. Compaction test of trench backfill.
 - 2. Leakage test of gravity sewer and manholes.

END OF SECTION 011000

SECTION 012200 - UNIT PRICES

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. Section includes administrative and procedural requirements for unit prices.
- B. Related Requirements:
 - 1. Division 01 Section "Contract Modification Procedures" for procedures for submitting and handling Change Orders.
 - 2. Division 01 Section "Quality Requirements" for general testing and inspecting requirements.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

- A. Unit price is an amount incorporated in the Agreement, applicable during the duration of the Work as a price per unit of measurement for materials, equipment, or services, or a portion of the Work, added to or deducted from the Contract Sum by appropriate modification, if the scope of Work or estimated quantities of Work required by the Contract Documents are increased or decreased.
- B. Lump sum is an amount incorporated into the Agreement, applicable for the duration of the Work as a total price for all work defined in the scope of the project including all materials, equipment and labor including all incidental materials, labor and equipment necessary for proper completion of the work in accordance with the design intent. Contractor assumes responsibility for all quantities of work determined to be necessary within the scope of the project.

1.4 PROCEDURES

- A. Unit prices include all necessary material, plus cost for delivery, installation, insurance, applicable taxes, overhead, and profit.
- B. Measurement and Payment: Refer to individual Specification Sections for work that requires establishment of unit prices. Methods of measurement and payment for unit prices are specified in those Sections.

- C. Owner reserves the right to reject Contractor's measurement of work-in-place that involves use of established unit prices and to have this work measured, at Owner's expense, by an independent surveyor acceptable to Contractor.
- D. List of Unit Prices: A schedule of unit prices is included in Part 3. Specification Sections referenced in the schedule contain requirements for materials described under each unit price.
- E. Lump sum prices include all necessary material, plus cost for delivery, installation, insurance, applicable taxes, overhead and profit in addition to all labor and costs necessary to perform work or install materials in accordance with the design intent as determined by the Engineer.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS (Not Used)

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 UNIT PRICE DESCRIPTION

A. Unit Prices

- 1. Payment for all work performed under the contract shall be included in the lump sums or unit prices shown in the Agreement. All required work, labors, auxiliary materials, permits, traffic control permits, bond, mobilization, overhead, temporary facilities, materials and installation testing, etc. necessary for completion of work specified and ready for use but not specifically listed as a pay item shall be incorporated into the Contractor's Bid through the Bid items listed.
- 2. Contractor shall furnish labor and equipment necessary to perform measurements for payment. All measurement shall be made in the presence of and/or approved by the Engineer or his representative.

3.2 APPLICATIONS FOR PAYMENT

- A. Applications for payment shall be made on the form included in this Manual. Contractor shall certify each payment application.
- B. Procedure for filling applications shall be as outlined in Section 14 of the General Conditions. Due date of payments shall be as agreed to in the pre-construction conference.

3.3 CLAIMS FOR EXTRA WORK

A. The Engineer may at any time, by issuing a Field Order, make changes in the details of the Work. The Contractor shall proceed with the performance of any changes in the Work so ordered by the Engineer unless the Contractor believes that such Field Order entitles him to a change in Contract Price or Time, or both, in which event he shall give receipt of the ordered change. Thereafter, the Contractor shall document the basis for the change in Contract Price or

time within thirty (30) days. The Contractor shall not execute such changes pending the receipt of an executed Change Order or further instruction from the Owner. In the event the Contractor proceeds without Engineer's approval, he proceeds at his own expense.

SECTION 012300 - ALTERNATES

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 **SUMMARY**

Section includes administrative and procedural requirements for alternates.

1.3 **DEFINITIONS**

- Alternate: An amount proposed by bidders and stated on the Bid Form for certain work defined in the bidding requirements that may be deducted from the base bid amount if Owner decides to accept a corresponding change either in the amount of construction to be completed or in the products, materials, equipment, systems, or installation methods described in the Contract Documents.
 - Alternates described in this Section are part of the Work only if enumerated in the 1. Agreement.
 - 2. The cost or credit for each alternate is the net deduction from the Contract Sum to incorporate alternate into the Work. No other adjustments are made to the Contract Sum.

1.4 **PROCEDURES**

- Coordination: Revise or adjust affected adjacent work as necessary to completely integrate work of the alternate into Project.
 - 1. Include as part of each alternate, miscellaneous devices, accessory objects, and similar items incidental to or required for a complete installation whether or not indicated as part of alternate.
- Notification: Immediately following award of the Contract, notify each party involved, in writing, of the status of each alternate. Indicate if alternates have been accepted, rejected, or deferred for later consideration. Include a complete description of negotiated revisions to alternates.
- C. Execute accepted alternates under the same conditions as other work of the Contract.
- Schedule: A schedule of alternates is included at the end of this Section. Specification Sections referenced in schedule contain requirements for materials necessary to achieve the work described under each alternate.

ALTERNATES

CITY OF MARTINSVILLE

PART 2 - EXECUTION

2.1 SCHEDULE OF ALTERNATES

- A. <u>Deductive Alternate No. 1</u> The owner reserves the right to remove this section of 42" CIPP liner work from the base bid prior to making an award. The bidder agrees that this section of work be performed in accordance with the requirements of Section 333300.
- B. <u>Deductive Alternate No. 2</u> The bidder agrees that the Owner reserves the right to remove the provided manhole prior to making an award of the project. The bidder agrees that this section of work be performed in accordance with the requirements of Section 333315.

SECTION 012500 - SUBSTITUTION PROCEDURES

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. Section includes administrative and procedural requirements for substitutions.
- B. Related Requirements:
 - 1. Section 016000 "Product Requirements" for requirements for submitting comparable product submittals for products by listed manufacturers.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

- A. Substitutions: Changes in products, materials, equipment, and methods of construction from those required by the Contract Documents and proposed by Contractor.
 - 1. Substitutions for Cause: Changes proposed by Contractor that are required due to changed Project conditions, such as unavailability of product, regulatory changes, or unavailability of required warranty terms.

1.4 ACTION SUBMITTALS

- A. Substitution Requests: Submit three copies of each request for consideration. Identify product or fabrication or installation method to be replaced. Include Specification Section number and title and Drawing numbers and titles.
 - 1. Substitution Request Form: Use CSI Form 13.1A.
 - 2. Documentation: Show compliance with requirements for substitutions and the following, as applicable:
 - a. Statement indicating why specified product or fabrication or installation cannot be provided, if applicable.
 - b. Coordination information, including a list of changes or revisions needed to other parts of the Work and to construction performed by Owner and separate contractors that will be necessary to accommodate proposed substitution.
 - c. Detailed comparison of significant qualities of proposed substitution with those of the Work specified. Include annotated copy of applicable Specification Section. Significant qualities may include attributes such as performance, weight, size, durability, visual effect, sustainable design characteristics, warranties, and specific

SUBSTITUTION PROCEDURES

- features and requirements indicated. Indicate deviations, if any, from the Work specified.
- d. Product Data, including drawings and descriptions of products and fabrication and installation procedures.
- e. Samples, where applicable or requested.
- f. Certificates and qualification data, where applicable or requested.
- g. List of similar installations for completed projects with project names and addresses and names and addresses of Engineers and owners.
- h. Material test reports from a qualified testing agency indicating and interpreting test results for compliance with requirements indicated.
- i. Detailed comparison of Contractor's construction schedule using proposed substitution with products specified for the Work, including effect on the overall Contract Time. If specified product or method of construction cannot be provided within the Contract Time, include letter from manufacturer, on manufacturer's letterhead, stating date of receipt of purchase order, lack of availability, or delays in delivery.
- j. Cost information, including a proposal of change, if any, in the Contract Sum.
- k. Contractor's certification that proposed substitution complies with requirements in the Contract Documents except as indicated in substitution request, is compatible with related materials, and is appropriate for applications indicated.
- 1. Contractor's waiver of rights to additional payment or time that may subsequently become necessary because of failure of proposed substitution to produce indicated results.
- 3. Engineer's Action: If necessary, Engineer will request additional information or documentation for evaluation within seven days of receipt of a request for substitution. Engineer will notify Contractor of acceptance or rejection of proposed substitution within 15 days of receipt of request, or seven days of receipt of additional information or documentation, whichever is later.
 - a. Forms of Acceptance: Change Order or Construction Change Directive.
 - b. Use product specified if Engineer does not issue a decision on use of a proposed substitution within time allocated.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Compatibility of Substitutions: Investigate and document compatibility of proposed substitution with related products and materials. Engage a qualified testing agency to perform compatibility tests recommended by manufacturers.

1.6 PROCEDURES

A. Coordination: Revise or adjust affected work as necessary to integrate work of the approved substitutions.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 SUBSTITUTIONS

- A. Substitutions for Cause: Submit requests for substitution immediately on discovery of need for change, but not later than 15 days prior to time required for preparation and review of related submittals.
 - 1. Conditions: Engineer will consider Contractor's request for substitution when the following conditions are satisfied. If the following conditions are not satisfied, Engineer will return requests without action, except to record noncompliance with these requirements:
 - a. Requested substitution is consistent with the Contract Documents and will produce indicated results.
 - b. Requested substitution provides sustainable design characteristics that specified product provided.
 - c. Substitution request is fully documented and properly submitted.
 - d. Requested substitution will not adversely affect Contractor's construction schedule.
 - e. Requested substitution has received necessary approvals of authorities having jurisdiction.
 - f. Requested substitution is compatible with other portions of the Work.
 - g. Requested substitution has been coordinated with other portions of the Work.
 - h. Requested substitution provides specified warranty.
 - i. If requested substitution involves more than one contractor, requested substitution has been coordinated with other portions of the Work, is uniform and consistent, is compatible with other products, and is acceptable to all contractors involved.

PART 3 - EXECUTION (Not Used)

SECTION 012600 - CONTRACT MODIFICATION PROCEDURES

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

A. Section includes administrative and procedural requirements for handling and processing Contract modifications.

B. Related Requirements:

1. Division 01 Section "Substitution Procedures" for administrative procedures for handling requests for substitutions made after the Contract award.

1.3 MINOR CHANGES IN THE WORK

A. Engineer will issue supplemental instructions authorizing minor changes in the Work, not involving adjustment to the Contract Sum or the Contract Time, on form included in Project Manual.

1.4 PROPOSAL REQUESTS

- A. Owner-Initiated Proposal Requests: Engineer will issue a detailed description of proposed changes in the Work that may require adjustment to the Contract Sum or the Contract Time. If necessary, the description will include supplemental or revised Drawings and Specifications.
 - 1. Work Change Proposal Requests issued by Engineer are not instructions either to stop work in progress or to execute the proposed change.
 - 2. Within time specified in Proposal Request or 20 days, when not otherwise specified, after receipt of Proposal Request, submit a quotation estimating cost adjustments to the Contract Sum and the Contract Time necessary to execute the change.
 - a. Include a list of quantities of products required or eliminated and unit costs, with total amount of purchases and credits to be made. If requested, furnish survey data to substantiate quantities.
 - b. Indicate applicable taxes, delivery charges, equipment rental, and amounts of trade discounts.
 - c. Include costs of labor and supervision directly attributable to the change.
 - d. Include an updated Contractor's construction schedule that indicates the effect of the change, including, but not limited to, changes in activity duration, start and

CONTRACT MODIFICATION PROCEDURES

finish times, and activity relationship. Use available total float before requesting an extension of the Contract Time.

- B. Contractor-Initiated Proposals: If latent or changed conditions require modifications to the Contract, Contractor may initiate a claim by submitting a request for a change to Engineer.
 - 1. Include a statement outlining reasons for the change and the effect of the change on the Work. Provide a complete description of the proposed change. Indicate the effect of the proposed change on the Contract Sum and the Contract Time.
 - 2. Include a list of quantities of products required or eliminated and unit costs, with total amount of purchases and credits to be made. If requested, furnish survey data to substantiate quantities.
 - 3. Indicate applicable taxes, delivery charges, equipment rental, and amounts of trade discounts.
 - 4. Include costs of labor and supervision directly attributable to the change.
 - 5. Include an updated Contractor's construction schedule that indicates the effect of the change, including, but not limited to, changes in activity duration, start and finish times, and activity relationship. Use available total float before requesting an extension of the Contract Time.
 - 6. Comply with requirements in Division 01 Section "Substitution Procedures" if the proposed change requires substitution of one product or system for product or system specified.
 - 7. Proposal Request Form: Use form acceptable to Engineer.

1.5 ADMINISTRATIVE CHANGE ORDERS

A. Unit-Price Adjustment: See Division 01 Section "Unit Prices" for administrative procedures for preparation of Change Order Proposal for adjusting the Contract Sum to reflect measured scope of unit-price work.

1.6 CHANGE ORDER PROCEDURES

A. On Owner's approval of a Work Changes Proposal Request, Engineer will issue a Change Order for signatures of Owner and Contractor on form included in Project Manual.

1.7 CONSTRUCTION CHANGE DIRECTIVE

- A. Work Change Directive: Engineer may issue a Work Change Directive on EJCDC Document C-940 form included in Project Manual. Work Change Directive instructs Contractor to proceed with a change in the Work, for subsequent inclusion in a Change Order.
 - 1. Work Change Directive contains a complete description of change in the Work. It also designates method to be followed to determine change in the Contract Sum or the Contract Time.
- B. Documentation: Maintain detailed records on a time and material basis of work required by the Work Change Directive.

1.	After completion of change, submit an itemized account and supporting data necessary to
	substantiate cost and time adjustments to the Contract.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS (Not Used)

PART 3 - EXECUTION (Not Used)

SECTION 012900 - PAYMENT PROCEDURES

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. Section includes administrative and procedural requirements necessary to prepare and process Applications for Payment.
- B. Related Requirements:
 - 1. Division 01 Section "Unit Prices" for administrative requirements governing the use of unit prices.
 - 2. Division 01 Section "Contract Modification Procedures" for administrative procedures for handling changes to the Contract.
 - 3. Division 01 Section "Construction Progress Documentation" for administrative requirements governing the preparation and submittal of the Contractor's construction schedule.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

A. Schedule of Values: A statement furnished by Contractor allocating portions of the Contract Sum to various portions of the Work and used as the basis for reviewing Contractor's Applications for Payment.

1.4 SCHEDULE OF VALUES

- A. Coordination: Coordinate preparation of the schedule of values with preparation of Contractor's construction schedule.
 - 1. Coordinate line items in the schedule of values with other required administrative forms and schedules, including the following:
 - a. Application for Payment forms with continuation sheets.
 - b. Submittal schedule.
 - c. Items required to be indicated as separate activities in Contractor's construction schedule.
 - 2. Submit the schedule of values to Engineer at earliest possible date, but no later than seven days before the date scheduled for submittal of initial Applications for Payment.

- B. Format and Content: Use Project Manual table of contents as a guide to establish line items for the schedule of values. Provide at least one line item for each Specification Section.
 - 1. Identification: Include the following Project identification on the schedule of values:
 - a. Project name and location.
 - b. Name of Engineer.
 - c. Engineer's project number.
 - d. Contractor's name and address.
 - e. Date of submittal.
 - 2. Arrange the schedule of values in tabular form with separate columns to indicate the following for each item listed:
 - a. Related Specification Section or Division.
 - b. Description of the Work.
 - c. Name of subcontractor.
 - d. Name of manufacturer or fabricator.
 - e. Name of supplier.
 - f. Change Orders (numbers) that affect value.
 - g. Dollar value of the following, as a percentage of the Contract Sum to nearest one-hundredth percent, adjusted to total 100 percent.
 - 1) Labor.
 - 2) Materials.
 - 3) Equipment.
 - 3. Provide a breakdown of the Contract Sum in enough detail to facilitate continued evaluation of Applications for Payment and progress reports. Coordinate with Project Manual table of contents. Provide multiple line items for principal subcontract amounts in excess of five percent of the Contract Sum.
 - a. Include separate line items under Contractor and principal subcontracts for Project closeout requirements in an amount totaling five percent of the Contract Sum and subcontract amount.
 - 4. Round amounts to nearest whole dollar; total shall equal the Contract Sum.
 - 5. Provide a separate line item in the schedule of values for each part of the Work where Applications for Payment may include materials or equipment purchased or fabricated and stored, but not yet installed.
 - a. Differentiate between items stored on-site and items stored off-site. If required, include evidence of insurance.
 - 6. Provide separate line items in the schedule of values for initial cost of materials, for each subsequent stage of completion, and for total installed value of that part of the Work.
 - 7. Each item in the schedule of values and Applications for Payment shall be complete. Include total cost and proportionate share of general overhead and profit for each item.

- a. Temporary facilities and other major cost items that are not direct cost of actual work-in-place may be shown either as separate line items in the schedule of values or distributed as general overhead expense, at Contractor's option.
- 8. Schedule Updating: Update and resubmit the schedule of values before the next Applications for Payment when Change Orders or Construction Change Directives result in a change in the Contract Sum.

1.5 APPLICATIONS FOR PAYMENT

- A. Each Application for Payment following the initial Application for Payment shall be consistent with previous applications and payments as certified by Engineer and paid for by Owner.
 - 1. Initial Application for Payment, Application for Payment at time of Substantial Completion, and final Application for Payment involve additional requirements.
- B. Payment Application Times: Submit Application for Payment to Engineer by the 25th of the month. The period covered by each Application for Payment is one month, ending on the last day of the month.
 - 1. Submit draft copy of Application for Payment seven days prior to due date for review by Engineer.
- C. Application for Payment Forms: Use forms provided by Engineer for Applications for Payment. Sample copies are included in Project Manual.
- D. Application Preparation: Complete every entry on form. Notarize and execute by a person authorized to sign legal documents on behalf of Contractor. Engineer will return incomplete applications without action.
 - 1. Entries shall match data on the schedule of values and Contractor's construction schedule. Use updated schedules if revisions were made.
 - 2. Include amounts for work completed following previous Application for Payment, whether or not payment has been received. Include only amounts for work completed at time of Application for Payment.
 - 3. Include amounts of Change Orders and Construction Change Directives issued before last day of construction period covered by application.
 - 4. Indicate separate amounts for work being carried out under Owner-requested project acceleration.
- E. Stored Materials: Include in Application for Payment amounts applied for materials or equipment purchased or fabricated and stored, but not yet installed. Differentiate between items stored on-site and items stored off-site.
 - 1. Provide certificate of insurance, evidence of transfer of title to Owner, and consent of surety to payment, for stored materials.
 - 2. Provide supporting documentation that verifies amount requested, such as paid invoices. Match amount requested with amounts indicated on documentation; do not include overhead and profit on stored materials.

- 3. Provide summary documentation for stored materials indicating the following:
 - a. Value of materials previously stored and remaining stored as of date of previous Applications for Payment.
 - b. Value of previously stored materials put in place after date of previous Application for Payment and on or before date of current Application for Payment.
 - c. Value of materials stored since date of previous Application for Payment and remaining stored as of date of current Application for Payment.
- F. Transmittal: Submit five signed and notarized original copies of each Application for Payment to Engineer by a method ensuring receipt within 24 hours. One copy shall include waivers of lien and similar attachments if required.
 - 1. Transmit each copy with a transmittal form listing attachments and recording appropriate information about application.
- G. Waivers of Mechanic's Lien: With each Application for Payment, submit waivers of mechanic's liens from contractors, sub-subcontractors, and suppliers for construction period covered by the previous application.
 - 1. Submit partial waivers on each item for amount requested in previous application, after deduction for retainage, on each item.
 - 2. When an application shows completion of an item, submit conditional final or full waivers.
 - 3. Owner reserves the right to designate which entities involved in the Work must submit waivers
 - 4. Submit final Application for Payment with or preceded by conditional final waivers from every entity involved with performance of the Work covered by the application who is lawfully entitled to a lien.
 - 5. Waiver Forms: Submit executed waivers of lien on forms, acceptable to Owner.
- H. Initial Application for Payment: Administrative actions and submittals that must precede or coincide with submittal of first Application for Payment include the following:
 - 1. Schedule of unit prices.
 - 2. Submittal schedule (preliminary if not final).
 - 3. Copies of building permits.
 - 4. Copies of authorizations and licenses from authorities having jurisdiction for performance of the Work.
 - 5. Initial progress report.
 - 6. Report of preconstruction conference.
 - 7. Certificates of insurance and insurance policies.
 - 8. Performance and payment bonds.
 - 9. Data needed to acquire Owner's insurance.
- I. Application for Payment at Substantial Completion: After Engineer issues the Certificate of Substantial Completion, submit an Application for Payment showing 100 percent completion for portion of the Work claimed as substantially complete.

- 1. Include documentation supporting claim that the Work is substantially complete and a statement showing an accounting of changes to the Contract Sum.
- 2. This application shall reflect Certificate(s) of Substantial Completion issued previously for Owner occupancy of designated portions of the Work.
- J. Final Payment Application: After completing Project closeout requirements, submit final Application for Payment with releases and supporting documentation not previously submitted and accepted, including, but not limited, to the following:
 - 1. Evidence of completion of Project closeout requirements.
 - 2. Insurance certificates for products and completed operations where required and proof that taxes, fees, and similar obligations were paid.
 - 3. Updated final statement, accounting for final changes to the Contract Sum.
 - 4. AIA Document G707, "Consent of Surety to Final Payment."
 - 5. Final liquidated damages settlement statement.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS (Not Used)

PART 3 - EXECUTION (Not Used)

SECTION 013100 - PROJECT MANAGEMENT AND COORDINATION

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. Section includes administrative provisions for coordinating construction operations on Project including, but not limited to, the following:
 - 1. General coordination procedures.
 - 2. Requests for Information (RFIs).
 - 3. Project meetings.

B. Related Requirements:

- 1. Section 013200 "Construction Progress Documentation" for preparing and submitting Contractor's construction schedule.
- 2. Section 017300 "Execution" for procedures for coordinating general installation and field-engineering services, including establishment of benchmarks and control points.
- 3. Section 017700 "Closeout Procedures" for coordinating closeout of the Contract.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

A. RFI: Request from Owner, Engineer, or Contractor seeking information required by or clarifications of the Contract Documents.

1.4 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

- A. Subcontract List: Prepare a written summary identifying individuals or firms proposed for each portion of the Work, including those who are to furnish products or equipment fabricated to a special design. Use CSI Form 1.5A or equivalent form approved by the Engineer. Include the following information in tabular form:
 - 1. Name, address, and telephone number of entity performing subcontract or supplying products.
 - 2. Number and title of related Specification Section(s) covered by subcontract.
 - 3. Drawing number and detail references, as appropriate, covered by subcontract.
- B. Key Personnel Names: Within 15 days of starting construction operations, submit a list of key personnel assignments, including superintendent and other personnel in attendance at Project site. Identify individuals and their duties and responsibilities; list addresses and telephone

PROJECT MANAGEMENT AND COORDINATION

numbers, including home, office, and cellular telephone numbers and e-mail addresses. Provide names, addresses, and telephone numbers of individuals assigned as alternates in the absence of individuals assigned to Project.

1.5 GENERAL COORDINATION PROCEDURES

- A. Coordination: Coordinate construction operations included in different Sections of the Specifications to ensure efficient and orderly installation of each part of the Work. Coordinate construction operations, included in different Sections, which depend on each other for proper installation, connection, and operation.
 - 1. Schedule construction operations in sequence required to obtain the best results where installation of one part of the Work depends on installation of other components, before or after its own installation.
 - 2. Coordinate installation of different components to ensure maximum performance and accessibility for required maintenance, service, and repair.
 - 3. Make adequate provisions to accommodate items scheduled for later installation.
- B. Conservation: Coordinate construction activities to ensure that operations are carried out with consideration given to conservation of energy, water, and materials. Coordinate use of temporary utilities to minimize waste.
 - 1. Salvage materials and equipment involved in performance of, but not actually incorporated into, the Work. See other Sections for disposition of salvaged materials that are designated as Owner's property.

1.6 REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION (RFIs)

- A. General: Immediately on discovery of the need for additional information or interpretation of the Contract Documents, Contractor shall prepare and submit an RFI in the form specified.
 - 1. Engineer will return RFIs submitted to Engineer by other entities controlled by Contractor with no response.
 - 2. Coordinate and submit RFIs in a prompt manner so as to avoid delays in Contractor's work or work of subcontractors.
- B. Content of the RFI: Include a detailed, legible description of item needing information or interpretation and the following:
 - 1. Project name.
 - 2. Project number.
 - 3. Date.
 - 4. Name of Contractor.
 - 5. Name of Engineer.
 - 6. RFI number, numbered sequentially.
 - 7. RFI subject.
 - 8. Specification Section number and title and related paragraphs, as appropriate.
 - 9. Drawing number and detail references, as appropriate.

- 10. Field dimensions and conditions, as appropriate.
- Contractor's suggested resolution. If Contractor's suggested resolution impacts the 11. Contract Time or the Contract Sum, Contractor shall state impact in the RFI.
- 12. Contractor's signature.
- Attachments: Include sketches, descriptions, measurements, photos, Product Data, Shop 13. Drawings, coordination drawings, and other information necessary to fully describe items needing interpretation.
 - Include dimensions, thicknesses, structural grid references, and details of affected materials, assemblies, and attachments on attached sketches.
- C. RFI Forms: Software-generated form with substantially the same content as indicated above, acceptable to Engineer.
 - Attachments shall be electronic files in Adobe Acrobat PDF format. 1.
- Engineer's Action: Engineer will review each RFI, determine action required, and respond. D. Allow seven working days for Engineer's response for each RFI. RFIs received by Engineer after 1:00 p.m. will be considered as received the following working day.
 - The following Contractor-generated RFIs will be returned without action: 1.
 - Requests for approval of submittals.
 - Requests for approval of substitutions. h.
 - Requests for approval of Contractor's means and methods. c.
 - Requests for coordination information already indicated in the Contract d. Documents.
 - e. Requests for adjustments in the Contract Time or the Contract Sum.
 - Requests for interpretation of Engineer's actions on submittals. f.
 - Incomplete RFIs or inaccurately prepared RFIs. g.
 - Engineer's action may include a request for additional information, in which case 2. Engineer's time for response will date from time of receipt of additional information.
 - Engineer's action on RFIs that may result in a change to the Contract Time or the 3. Contract Sum may be eligible for Contractor to submit Change Proposal according to Section 012600 "Contract Modification Procedures."
 - If Contractor believes the RFI response warrants change in the Contract Time or the Contract Sum, notify Engineer in writing within 10 days of receipt of the RFI response.
- E. RFI Log: Prepare, maintain, and submit a tabular log of RFIs organized by the RFI number. Submit log monthly. Software log with not less than the following:
 - 1. Project name.
 - 2. Name and address of Contractor.
 - 3. Name and address of Engineer.
 - RFI number including RFIs that were returned without action or withdrawn. 4.
 - 5. RFI description.
 - Date the RFI was submitted.

- 7. Date Engineer's response was received.
- F. On receipt of Engineer's action, update the RFI log and immediately distribute the RFI response to affected parties. Review response and notify Engineer within seven days if Contractor disagrees with response.
 - 1. Identification of related Minor Change in the Work, Construction Change Directive, and Proposal Request, as appropriate.
 - 2. Identification of related Field Order, Work Change Directive, and Proposal Request, as appropriate.

1.7 PROJECT MEETINGS

- A. General: Engineer will schedule and conduct meetings and conferences at the City of Martinsville unless otherwise indicated.
- B. Pre Bid Conference: Engineer will schedule and conduct a pre bid conference before final submission of bids, at a time convenient to Owner and Engineer, no later than 7 days before submittal date of final bids.
 - 1. Conduct the conference to review responsibilities and project requirements.
 - 2. Attendees: Authorized representatives of the Owner; Contractor and its superintendent; major subcontractors; suppliers; and other concerned parties shall attend the conference. Participants at the conference shall be familiar with Project and authorized to conclude matters relating to the Work.
 - 3. Agenda: Discuss items of significance that could affect progress, including the following:
 - a. American Iron and Steel requirements.
 - b. E&S Requirements.
 - c. MBE/WBE Requirements.
 - d. Davis-Bacon Act Requirements.
 - e. Project scope.
 - f. Work restrictions.
 - g. Environmental conditions.
 - h. High water elevation / flood control.
 - i. Adjacent properties.
 - j. Existing utilities.
- C. Preconstruction Conference: Engineer will schedule and conduct a preconstruction conference before starting construction, at a time convenient to Owner and Engineer, but no later than 15 days after execution of the Agreement.
 - 1. Conduct the conference to review responsibilities and personnel assignments.
 - 2. Attendees: Authorized representatives of Owner; Contractor and its superintendent; major subcontractors; suppliers; and other concerned parties shall attend the conference. Participants at the conference shall be familiar with Project and authorized to conclude matters relating to the Work.
 - 3. Agenda: Discuss items of significance that could affect progress, including the following:

- a. American Iron and Steel Requirements.
- b. E&S Requirements.
- c. MBE/WBE Requirements.
- d. Davis-Bacon Act Requirements.
- e. Tentative construction schedule.
- f. Critical work sequencing and long-lead items.
- g. Designation of key personnel and their duties.
- h. Lines of communications.
- i. Procedures for processing field decisions and Change Orders.
- j. Procedures for RFIs.
- k. Procedures for testing and inspecting.
- 1. Procedures for processing Applications for Payment.
- m. Distribution of the Contract Documents.
- n. Submittal procedures.
- o. Preparation of record documents.
- p. Use of the premises.
- q. Work restrictions.
- r. High water level / flood control.
- s. Working hours.
- t. Responsibility for temporary facilities and controls.
- u. Procedures for disruptions and shutdowns.
- v. Construction waste management and recycling.
- w. Parking availability.
- x. Office, work, and storage areas.
- y. Equipment deliveries and priorities.
- z. Security.
- aa. Progress cleaning.
- 4. Minutes: Entity responsible for conducting meeting will record and distribute meeting minutes.
- D. Project Closeout Conference: Schedule and conduct a project closeout conference, at a time convenient to Owner and Engineer, but no later than 60 days prior to the scheduled date of Substantial Completion.
 - 1. Conduct the conference to review requirements and responsibilities related to Project closeout.
 - 2. Attendees: Authorized representatives of Owner, Engineer, and their consultants; Contractor and its superintendent; major subcontractors; suppliers; and other concerned parties shall attend the meeting. Participants at the meeting shall be familiar with Project and authorized to conclude matters relating to the Work.
 - 3. Agenda: Discuss items of significance that could affect or delay Project closeout, including the following:
 - a. Final AIS Certification.
 - b. Preparation of record documents.
 - c. Procedures required prior to inspection for Substantial Completion and for final inspection for acceptance.
 - d. Submittal of written warranties.
 - e. Preparation of Contractor's punch list.

- f. Procedures for processing Applications for Payment at Substantial Completion and for final payment.
- g. Submittal procedures.
- h. Coordination of separate contracts.
- i. Owner's partial occupancy requirements.
- j. Installation of Owner's furniture, fixtures, and equipment.
- k. Responsibility for removing temporary facilities and controls.
- 4. Minutes: Entity conducting meeting will record and distribute meeting minutes.
- E. Progress Meetings: Conduct progress meetings at monthly intervals.
 - 1. Coordinate dates of meetings with preparation of payment requests.
 - 2. Attendees: In addition to representatives of Owner and Engineer, each contractor, subcontractor, supplier, and other entity concerned with current progress or involved in planning, coordination, or performance of future activities shall be represented at these meetings. All participants at the meeting shall be familiar with Project and authorized to conclude matters relating to the Work.
 - 3. Agenda: Review and correct or approve minutes of previous progress meeting. Review other items of significance that could affect progress. Include topics for discussion as appropriate to status of Project.
 - a. Contractor's Construction Schedule: Review progress since the last meeting. Determine whether each activity is on time, ahead of schedule, or behind schedule, in relation to Contractor's construction schedule. Determine how construction behind schedule will be expedited; secure commitments from parties involved to do so. Discuss whether schedule revisions are required to ensure that current and subsequent activities will be completed within the Contract Time.
 - 1) Review schedule for next period.
 - b. Review present and future needs of each entity present, including the following:
 - 1) Interface requirements.
 - 2) Sequence of operations.
 - 3) Status of submittals.
 - 4) Deliveries.
 - 5) Access.
 - 6) Site utilization.
 - 7) Temporary facilities and controls.
 - 8) Progress cleaning.
 - 9) Quality and work standards.
 - 10) Status of correction of deficient items.
 - 11) Field observations.
 - 12) Status of RFIs.
 - 13) Status of proposal requests.
 - 14) Pending changes.
 - 15) Status of Change Orders.
 - 16) Pending claims and disputes.
 - 17) Documentation of information for payment requests.

- 4. Minutes: Entity responsible for conducting the meeting will record and distribute the meeting minutes to each party present and to parties requiring information.
 - a. Schedule Updating: Revise Contractor's Construction Schedule after each progress meeting where revisions to the schedule have been made or recognized. Issue revised schedule concurrently with the report of each meeting.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS (Not Used)

PART 3 - EXECUTION (Not Used)

SECTION 013200 - CONSTRUCTION PROGRESS DOCUMENTATION

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. Section includes administrative and procedural requirements for documenting the progress of construction during performance of the Work, including the following:
 - 1. Contractor's construction schedule.
 - 2. Construction schedule updating reports.
 - 3. Site condition reports.
 - 4. Special reports.

B. Related Requirements:

- 1. Section 013100 "Project Management and Coordination" for scheduled meeting requirements and submittal and modification of construction schedule.
- 2. Section 013300 "Submittal Procedures" for submitting schedules and reports.
- 3. Section 014000 "Quality Requirements" for submitting a schedule of tests and inspections.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

- A. Activity: A discrete part of a project that can be identified for planning, scheduling, monitoring, and controlling the construction project. Activities included in a construction schedule consume time and resources.
 - 1. Critical Activity: An activity on the critical path that must start and finish on the planned early start and finish times.
 - 2. Predecessor Activity: An activity that precedes another activity in the network.
 - 3. Successor Activity: An activity that follows another activity in the network.
- B. Event: The starting or ending point of an activity.

1.4 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

- A. Format for Submittals: Submit required submittals in the following format:
 - 1. Working electronic copy of schedule file, where indicated.
 - 2. Two paper copies.

- B. Contractor's Construction Schedule: Initial schedule, of size required to display entire schedule for entire construction period.
 - 1. Submit a working electronic copy of schedule, using software indicated, and labeled to comply with requirements for submittals. Include type of schedule (initial or updated) and date on label.
- C. Construction Schedule Updating Reports: Submit with Applications for Payment.
- D. Site Condition Reports: Submit at time of discovery of differing conditions.
 - 1. Prior to issuance of notice to proceed, the Contractor shall provide video and photographic documentation of existing site conditions to the Engineer and Owner.
- E. Special Reports: Submit at time of unusual event.
- F. Qualification Data: For scheduling consultant.

1.5 COORDINATION

- A. Coordinate Contractor's construction schedule with the schedule of values, list of subcontracts, submittal schedule, progress reports, payment requests, and other required schedules and reports.
 - 1. Secure time commitments for performing critical elements of the Work from entities involved.
 - 2. Coordinate each construction activity in the network with other activities and schedule them in proper sequence.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 CONTRACTOR'S CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE, GENERAL

- A. Time Frame: Extend schedule from date established for the Notice to Proceed to date of Final Completion.
 - 1. Contract completion date shall not be changed by submission of a schedule that shows an early completion date, unless specifically authorized by Change Order.
- B. Activities: Treat each story or separate area as a separate numbered activity for each main element of the Work. Comply with the following:
 - 1. Activity Duration: Define activities so no activity is longer than 20 days, unless specifically allowed by Engineer.
 - 2. Submittal Review Time: Include review and resubmittal times indicated in Section 013300 "Submittal Procedures" in schedule. Coordinate submittal review times in Contractor's construction schedule with submittal schedule.

- 3. Startup and Testing Time: Include no fewer than 15 days for startup and testing.
- 4. Substantial Completion: Indicate completion in advance of date established for Substantial Completion, and allow time for Engineer's administrative procedures necessary for certification of Substantial Completion.
- 5. Punch List and Final Completion: Include no more than 30 days for completion of punch list items and final completion.
- C. Constraints: Include constraints and work restrictions indicated in the Contract Documents and as follows in schedule, and show how the sequence of the Work is affected.
 - 1. Work Restrictions: Show the effect of the following items on the schedule:
 - a. Coordination with existing construction.
 - b. Limitations of continued occupancies.
 - c. Uninterruptible services.
 - d. Use of premises restrictions.
 - e. Seasonal variations.
 - f. Environmental control.
 - 2. Construction Areas: Identify each major area of construction for each major portion of the Work. Indicate where each construction activity within a major area must be sequenced or integrated with other construction activities to provide for the following:
 - a. Structural completion.
 - b. Temporary enclosure and space conditioning.
 - c. Permanent space enclosure.
 - d. Completion of mechanical installation.
 - e. Completion of electrical installation.
 - f. Substantial Completion.
- D. Milestones: Include milestones indicated in the Contract Documents in schedule, including, but not limited to, the Notice to Proceed, Substantial Completion, and final completion.
- E. Cost Correlation: Superimpose a cost correlation timeline, indicating planned and actual costs. On the line, show planned and actual dollar volume of the Work performed as of planned and actual dates used for preparation of payment requests.
 - 1. See Section 012900 "Payment Procedures" for cost reporting and payment procedures.
- F. Upcoming Work Summary: Prepare summary report indicating activities scheduled to occur or commence prior to submittal of next schedule update. Summarize the following issues:
 - 1. Unresolved issues.
 - 2. Unanswered Requests for Information.
 - 3. Rejected or unreturned submittals.
 - 4. Notations on returned submittals.
 - 5. Pending modifications affecting the Work and Contract Time.
- G. Recovery Schedule: When periodic update indicates the Work is 14 or more calendar days behind the current approved schedule, submit a separate recovery schedule indicating means by which Contractor intends to regain compliance with the schedule. Indicate changes to working

hours, working days, crew sizes, and equipment required to achieve compliance, and date by which recovery will be accomplished.

H. Computer Scheduling Software: Prepare schedules using current version of a program that has been developed specifically to manage construction schedules.

2.2 CONTRACTOR'S CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE (GANTT CHART)

- A. Gantt-Chart Schedule: Submit a comprehensive, fully developed, horizontal, Gantt-chart-type, Contractor's construction schedule within 30 days of date established for the Notice to Proceed. Base schedule on the startup construction schedule and additional information received since the start of Project.
- B. Preparation: Indicate each significant construction activity separately. Identify first workday of each week with a continuous vertical line.
 - 1. For construction activities that require three months or longer to complete, indicate an estimated completion percentage in 10 percent increments within time bar.
- C. Include all activities of construction reflected in the Construction Schedule with notation of all major milestones. Categories shall include but are not limited to the following:
 - 1. Procurement/submittal delivery and approval
 - 2. Permitting
 - 3. Sitework
 - 4. Erosion and sediment control
 - 5. Sewer Installation
 - 6. Testing
 - 7. Site restoration
- D. Contractor shall break each category down to cover the full scope of the project in detail to allow for accurate tracking of individual tasks throughout the project.
- E. Chart shall show dependence of each step on the completion of another and note the critical path necessary to be completed the project in a timely manner. Contractor shall take all precautions and actions to keep the project on schedule.
- F. In addition to the Gantt- Chart, the Contractor shall provide a narrative describing the tasks to be included in each line item and a description of execution of these tasks and indication of appropriate means and methods where applicable. Contractor shall identify all foreseen conflicts at this time and note methods to address conflicts for review by the Engineer.

2.3 PHOTOGRAPHIC/VIDEO DOCUMENTATION OF EXISTING SITE CONDITIONS

A. The Contractor shall collect photographic and video documentation of site conditions, including areas adjacent to the area of construction including but not limited to the staging area, neighboring properties and adjacent roads and infrastructure.

- B. Photographic evidence shall accurately depict existing conditions prior to any work being performed and accurately show all existing equipment, facilities, grounds, structures, appurtenances and all finishes.
- C. Copies of all photographic documentation shall be submitted to the Engineer for review prior to the Contractor occupying any facilities.
- D. The Engineer shall have five (5) working days after receiving the submittal to review photographic documentation before Contractor can occupy the site.
- E. Submittals shall include three (3) digital copies of all documentation on optical discs.
- F. Upon completion of review of Photographic Documentation submittal by the Engineer, the Contractor shall receive notification by the Engineer of clearance to occupy the site.
- G. If electronic files are unclear or do not accurately reflect all existing conditions, the Engineer reserves the right to request additional inspection be performed by the Contractor prior to occupying the site.

2.4 **REPORTS**

- Daily Construction Reports: Prepare a daily construction report recording the following A. information concerning events at Project site:
 - 1. List of subcontractors at Project site.
 - 2. List of separate contractors at Project site.
 - Accurate count of personnel at Project site. 3.
 - Equipment at Project site. 4.
 - 5. Material deliveries.
 - High and low temperatures and general weather conditions, including presence of rain or 6. snow.
 - 7. Accidents.
 - 8. Meetings and significant decisions.
 - 9. Significant work accomplished and tasks initiated.
 - Documentation of existing conditions pre-excavation and earth moving progress. 10.
 - Unusual events (see special reports). 11.
 - 12. Stoppages, delays, shortages, and losses.
 - Meter readings and similar recordings. 13.
 - 14. Emergency procedures.
 - 15. Orders and requests of authorities having jurisdiction.
 - Change Orders received and implemented. 16.
 - 17. Work Change Directives received and implemented.
 - 18. Services connected and disconnected.
 - 19. Equipment or system tests and startups.
 - Partial completions and occupancies. 20.
 - Substantial Completions authorized. 21.
- B. Site Condition Reports: Immediately on discovery of a difference between site conditions and the Contract Documents, prepare and submit a detailed report. Submit with a Request for

Information. Include a detailed description of the differing conditions, together with recommendations for changing the Contract Documents.

2.5 SPECIAL REPORTS

- A. General: Submit special reports directly to Owner within one day of an occurrence. Distribute copies of report to parties affected by the occurrence.
- B. Reporting Unusual Events: When an event of an unusual and significant nature occurs at the Project site, whether or not related directly to the Work, prepare and submit a special report. List chain of events, persons participating, response by Contractor's personnel, evaluation of results or effects, and similar pertinent information. Advise Owner in advance when these events are known or predictable.
- C. Davis Bacon Records: Contractor shall maintain records necessary to comply with the requirements of the Davis Bacon Act. Records shall be made available to the Owner and Engineer upon request.
 - 1. This is a Federal Wage Decision Project and wages must comply with VA150025 wage decision dated 01/02/2015 reproduced as part of the Contract Documents.
 - 2. Contractor shall maintain a Certified Payroll at all times to be made available for inspection. Along with the Certified Payroll, the Contractor shall maintain records of all supporting documentation to be provided for inspection upon request. These shall be maintained for each and every payroll through the Contract.
 - 3. Random workforce interviews may be conducted through the project which may be utilized to determine compliance with Davis Bacon requirements.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 CONTRACTOR'S CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE

- A. Contractor's Construction Schedule Updating: At monthly intervals, update schedule to reflect actual construction progress and activities. Issue schedule one week before each regularly scheduled progress meeting.
 - 1. Revise schedule immediately after each meeting or other activity where revisions have been recognized or made. Issue updated schedule concurrently with the report of each such meeting.
 - 2. Include a report with updated schedule that indicates every change, including, but not limited to, changes in logic, durations, actual starts and finishes, and activity durations.
 - 3. As the Work progresses, indicate final completion percentage for each activity.
- B. Distribution: Distribute copies of approved schedule to Engineer, Owner, separate contractors, testing and inspecting agencies, and other parties identified by Contractor with a need-to-know schedule responsibility.
 - 1. Post copies in Project meeting rooms and temporary field offices.

2.	When revisions are made, distribute updated schedules to the same parties and post in the
	same locations. Delete parties from distribution when they have completed their assigned
	portion of the Work and are no longer involved in performance of construction activities.

SECTION 013300 - SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

A. Section includes requirements for the submittal schedule and administrative and procedural requirements for submitting Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples, and other submittals.

B. Related Requirements:

- 1. Section 012900 "Payment Procedures" for submitting Applications for Payment and the schedule of values.
- 2. Section 013200 "Construction Progress Documentation" for submitting schedules and reports, including Contractor's construction schedule.
- 3. Section 017839 "Project Record Documents" for submitting record Drawings, record Specifications, and record Product Data.
- 4. Section 333300 "Facility Sanitary Sewers" for submitting information for review of proposed sanitary sewer materials including pipe, fitting and manholes and verification of installation quality and performance.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

- A. Action Submittals: Written and graphic information and physical samples that require Engineer's responsive action. Action submittals are those submittals indicated in individual Specification Sections as "action submittals."
- B. Informational Submittals: Written and graphic information and physical samples that do not require Engineer's responsive action. Submittals may be rejected for not complying with requirements. Informational submittals are those submittals indicated in individual Specification Sections as "informational submittals."

1.4 ACTION SUBMITTALS

A. Submittal Schedule: Submit a schedule of submittals, arranged in chronological order by dates required by construction schedule. Include time required for review, ordering, manufacturing, fabrication, and delivery when establishing dates. Include additional time required for making corrections or revisions to submittals noted by Engineer and additional time for handling and reviewing submittals required by those corrections.

- 1. Coordinate submittal schedule with list of subcontracts, the schedule of values, and Contractor's construction schedule.
- 2. Final Submittal: Submit concurrently with the first complete submittal of Contractor's construction schedule.
 - a. Submit revised submittal schedule to reflect changes in current status and timing for submittals.
- 3. Format: Arrange the following information in a tabular format:
 - a. Scheduled date for first submittal.
 - b. Specification Section number and title.
 - c. Submittal category: Action; informational.
 - d. Name of subcontractor.
 - e. Description of the Work covered.
 - f. Scheduled date for Engineer's final release or approval.
 - g. Scheduled date of fabrication.
 - h. Scheduled dates for purchasing.
 - i. Scheduled dates for installation.
 - j. Activity or event number.

1.5 SUBMITTAL ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS

- A. Engineer's Digital Data Files: Electronic digital data files of the Contract Drawings will not be provided by Engineer for Contractor's use in preparing submittals.
- B. Coordination: Coordinate preparation and processing of submittals with performance of construction activities.
 - 1. Coordinate each submittal with fabrication, purchasing, testing, delivery, other submittals, and related activities that require sequential activity.
 - 2. Submit all submittal items required for each Specification Section concurrently unless partial submittals for portions of the Work are indicated on approved submittal schedule.
 - 3. Submit action submittals and informational submittals required by the same Specification Section as separate packages under separate transmittals.
- C. Processing Time: Allow time for submittal review, including time for resubmittals, as follows. Time for review shall commence on Engineer's receipt of submittal. No extension of the Contract Time will be authorized because of failure to transmit submittals enough in advance of the Work to permit processing, including resubmittals.
 - 1. Initial Review: Allow 15 days for initial review of each submittal. Allow additional time if coordination with subsequent submittals is required. Engineer will advise Contractor when a submittal being processed must be delayed for coordination.
 - 2. Resubmittal Review: Allow 15 days for review of each resubmittal.
- D. Paper Submittals: Place a permanent label or title block on each submittal item for identification.

- 1. Indicate name of firm or entity that prepared each submittal on label or title block.
- 2. Provide a space approximately 6 by 8 inches (150 by 200 mm) on label or beside title block to record Contractor's review and approval markings and action taken by Engineer.
- 3. Include the following information for processing and recording action taken:
 - a. Project name.
 - b. Date.
 - c. Name of Engineer.
 - d. Name of Contractor.
 - e. Name of subcontractor.
 - f. Name of supplier.
 - g. Name of manufacturer.
 - h. Submittal number or other unique identifier, including revision identifier.
 - 1) Submittal number shall use Specification Section number followed by a decimal point and then a sequential number (e.g., 061000.01). Resubmittals shall include an alphabetic suffix after another decimal point (e.g., 061000.01.A).
 - i. Number and title of appropriate Specification Section.
 - j. Drawing number and detail references, as appropriate.
 - k. Location(s) where product is to be installed, as appropriate.
 - 1. Other necessary identification.
- 4. Transmittal for Paper Submittals: Assemble each submittal individually and appropriately for transmittal and handling. Transmit each submittal using a transmittal form. Engineer will discard submittals received from sources other than Contractor.
 - a. Transmittal Form for Paper Submittals: Use CSI Form 12.1A or an Engineer approved form.
 - b. Transmittal Form for Paper Submittals: Provide locations on form for the following information:
 - 1) Project name.
 - 2) Date.
 - 3) Destination (To:).
 - 4) Source (From:).
 - 5) Name and address of Engineer.
 - 6) Name of Contractor.
 - 7) Name of firm or entity that prepared submittal.
 - 8) Names of subcontractor, manufacturer, and supplier.
 - 9) Category and type of submittal.
 - 10) Submittal purpose and description.
 - 11) Specification Section number and title.
 - 12) Specification paragraph number or drawing designation and generic name for each of multiple items.
 - 13) Drawing number and detail references, as appropriate.
 - 14) Indication of full or partial submittal.
 - 15) Transmittal number, numbered consecutively.
 - 16) Submittal and transmittal distribution record.

- 17) Remarks.
- 18) Signature of transmitter.
- E. Deviations and Additional Information: On an attached separate sheet, prepared on Contractor's letterhead, record relevant information, requests for data, revisions other than those requested by Engineer on previous submittals, and deviations from requirements in the Contract Documents, including minor variations and limitations. Include same identification information as related submittal.
- F. Resubmittals: Make resubmittals in same form and number of copies as initial submittal.
 - 1. Note date and content of previous submittal.
 - 2. Note date and content of revision in label or title block and clearly indicate extent of revision.
 - 3. Resubmit submittals until they are marked with approval notation from Engineer's action stamp.
- G. Distribution: Furnish copies of final submittals to manufacturers, subcontractors, suppliers, fabricators, installers, authorities having jurisdiction, and others as necessary for performance of construction activities. Show distribution on transmittal forms.
- H. Use for Construction: Retain complete copies of submittals on Project site. Use only final action submittals that are marked with approval notation from Engineer's action stamp.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES

- A. General Submittal Procedure Requirements: Prepare and submit submittals required by individual Specification Sections. Types of submittals are indicated in individual Specification Sections.
 - 1. Action Submittals: Submit four paper copies of each submittal unless otherwise indicated. Engineer will return two copies.
 - 2. Informational Submittals: Submit two paper copies of each submittal unless otherwise indicated. Engineer will not return copies.
 - 3. Certificates and Certifications Submittals: Provide a statement that includes signature of entity responsible for preparing certification. Certificates and certifications shall be signed by an officer or other individual authorized to sign documents on behalf of that entity.
 - a. Provide a notarized statement on original paper copy certificates and certifications where indicated.
- B. Product Data: Collect information into a single submittal for each element of construction and type of product or equipment.
 - 1. If information must be specially prepared for submittal because standard published data are not suitable for use, submit as Shop Drawings, not as Product Data.

- 2. Mark each copy of each submittal to show which products and options are applicable.
- 3. Include the following information, as applicable:
 - a. Manufacturer's catalog cuts.
 - b. Manufacturer's product specifications.
 - c. Standard color charts.
 - d. Statement of compliance with specified referenced standards.
 - e. Testing by recognized testing agency.
 - f. Application of testing agency labels and seals.
 - g. Notation of coordination requirements.
 - h. Availability and delivery time information.
- 4. Submit Product Data in the following format:
 - a. Four paper copies of Product Data unless otherwise indicated. Engineer will return two copies.
- C. Shop Drawings: Prepare Project-specific information, drawn accurately to scale. Do not base Shop Drawings on reproductions of the Contract Documents or standard printed data.
 - 1. Preparation: Fully illustrate requirements in the Contract Documents. Include the following information, as applicable:
 - a. Identification of products.
 - b. Schedules.
 - c. Compliance with specified standards.
 - d. Notation of coordination requirements.
 - e. Notation of dimensions established by field measurement.
 - f. Relationship and attachment to adjoining construction clearly indicated.
 - g. Seal and signature of professional engineer if specified.
 - 2. Sheet Size: Except for templates, patterns, and similar full-size drawings, submit Shop Drawings on sheets at least 8-1/2 by 11 inches (215 by 280 mm), but no larger than 30 by 42 inches (750 by 1067 mm).
 - 3. Submit Shop Drawings in the following format:
 - a. Four opaque copies of each submittal. Engineer will retain two copies; remainder will be returned.
- D. Samples: Submit Samples for review of kind, color, pattern, and texture for a check of these characteristics with other elements and for a comparison of these characteristics between submittal and actual component as delivered and installed.
 - 1. Transmit Samples that contain multiple, related components such as accessories together in one submittal package.
 - 2. Identification: Attach label on unexposed side of Samples that includes the following:
 - a. Generic description of Sample.
 - b. Product name and name of manufacturer.
 - c. Sample source.
 - d. Number and title of applicable Specification Section.
 - e. Specification paragraph number and generic name of each item.

- E. Product Schedule: As required in individual Specification Sections, prepare a written summary indicating types of products required for the Work and their intended location. Include the following information in tabular form:
 - 1. Type of product. Include unique identifier for each product indicated in the Contract Documents or assigned by Contractor if none is indicated.
 - 2. Manufacturer and product name, and model number if applicable.
 - 3. Number and name of room or space.
 - 4. Location within room or space.
 - 5. Submit product schedule in the following format:
 - a. Four paper copies of product schedule or list unless otherwise indicated. Engineer will return two copies.
- F. Coordination Drawing Submittals: Comply with requirements specified in Section 013100 "Project Management and Coordination."
- G. Contractor's Construction Schedule: Comply with requirements specified in Section 013200 "Construction Progress Documentation."
- H. Application for Payment and Schedule of Values: Comply with requirements specified in Section 012900 "Payment Procedures."
- I. Quality Control Submittals: Comply with requirements specified in Section 014000 "Quality Requirements."
- J. Closeout Submittals and Maintenance Material Submittals: Comply with requirements specified in Section 017700 "Closeout Procedures."
- K. Qualification Data: Prepare written information that demonstrates capabilities and experience of firm or person. Include lists of completed projects with project names and addresses, contact information of Engineers and owners, and other information specified.
- L. Installer Certificates: Submit written statements on manufacturer's letterhead certifying that Installer complies with requirements in the Contract Documents and, where required, is authorized by manufacturer for this specific Project.
- M. Manufacturer Certificates: Submit written statements on manufacturer's letterhead certifying that manufacturer complies with requirements in the Contract Documents. Include evidence of manufacturing experience where required.
- N. Product Certificates: Submit written statements on manufacturer's letterhead certifying that product complies with requirements in the Contract Documents.
- O. Material Certificates: Submit written statements on manufacturer's letterhead certifying that material complies with requirements in the Contract Documents.
- P. Material Test Reports: Submit reports written by a qualified testing agency, on testing agency's standard form, indicating and interpreting test results of material for compliance with requirements in the Contract Documents.

- Q. Product Test Reports: Submit written reports indicating that current product produced by manufacturer complies with requirements in the Contract Documents. Base reports on evaluation of tests performed by manufacturer and witnessed by a qualified testing agency, or on comprehensive tests performed by a qualified testing agency.
- R. Research Reports: Submit written evidence, from a model code organization acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction, that product complies with building code in effect for Project. Include the following information:
 - 1. Name of evaluation organization.
 - 2. Date of evaluation.
 - 3. Time period when report is in effect.
 - 4. Product and manufacturers' names.
 - 5. Description of product.
 - 6. Test procedures and results.
 - 7. Limitations of use.
- S. Compatibility Test Reports: Submit reports written by a qualified testing agency, on testing agency's standard form, indicating and interpreting results of compatibility tests performed before installation of product. Include written recommendations for primers and substrate preparation needed for adhesion if applicable.
- T. Field Test Reports: Submit written reports indicating and interpreting results of field tests performed either during installation of product or after product is installed in its final location, for compliance with requirements in the Contract Documents.
- U. Design Data: Prepare and submit written and graphic information, including, but not limited to, performance and design criteria, list of applicable codes and regulations, and calculations. Include list of assumptions and other performance and design criteria and a summary of loads. Include load diagrams if applicable. Provide name and version of software, if any, used for calculations. Include page numbers.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 CONTRACTOR'S REVIEW

A. Contractor shall review each section of the specifications and include a copy of each specification section, with addendum updates included, and all referenced and applicable sections, with each paragraph check-marked to indicate specification compliance or marked to indicate requested deviations from specification requirements. A check mark shall denote full compliance with a paragraph as a whole. If deviations from the specifications are indicated, and therefore requested by the Contractor, each deviation shall be underlined and denoted by a number in the margin to the right of the identified paragraph, referenced to a detailed written explanation of the reasons for requesting the deviation. The Engineer shall be the final authority for determining acceptability of requested deviations. The remaining portions of the paragraph not underlined will signify compliance on the part of the Contractor with the specifications. Failure to include a copy of the marked-up specifications sections, along with justification(s) for any requested deviations to the specification requirements, with the

submittal shall be sufficient cause for rejection of the entire submittal with no further consideration.

- B. Action and Informational Submittals: Review each submittal and check for coordination with other Work of the Contract and for compliance with the Contract Documents. Note corrections and field dimensions. Mark with approval stamp before submitting to Engineer.
- C. Project Closeout and Maintenance Material Submittals: See requirements in Section 017700 "Closeout Procedures."
- D. Approval Stamp: Stamp each submittal with a uniform, approval stamp. Include Project name and location, submittal number, Specification Section title and number, name of reviewer, date of Contractor's approval, and statement certifying that submittal has been reviewed, checked, and approved for compliance with the Contract Documents.

3.2 ENGINEER'S ACTION

- A. Action Submittals: Engineer will review each submittal, make marks to indicate corrections or revisions required, and return it. Engineer will stamp each submittal with an action stamp and will mark stamp appropriately to indicate action.
- B. Informational Submittals: Engineer will review each submittal and will not return it, or will return it if it does not comply with requirements. Engineer will forward each submittal to appropriate party.
- C. Partial submittals prepared for a portion of the Work will be reviewed when use of partial submittals has received prior approval from Engineer.
- D. Incomplete submittals are unacceptable, will be considered nonresponsive, and will be returned for resubmittal without review.
- E. Submittals not required by the Contract Documents may be returned by the Engineer without action.

END OF SECTION 013300

SECTION 014000 - QUALITY REQUIREMENTS

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. Section includes administrative and procedural requirements for quality assurance and quality control.
- B. Testing and inspecting services are required to verify compliance with requirements specified or indicated. These services do not relieve Contractor of responsibility for compliance with the Contract Document requirements.
 - 1. Specific quality-assurance and -control requirements for individual construction activities are specified in the Sections that specify those activities. Requirements in those Sections may also cover production of standard products.
 - 2. Specified tests, inspections, and related actions do not limit Contractor's other quality-assurance and -control procedures that facilitate compliance with the Contract Document requirements.
 - 3. Requirements for Contractor to provide quality-assurance and -control services required by Engineer and Owner.
 - 4. Specific test and inspection requirements are not specified in this Section.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

- A. Quality-Assurance Services: Activities, actions, and procedures performed before and during execution of the Work to guard against defects and deficiencies and substantiate that proposed construction will comply with requirements.
- B. Quality-Control Services: Tests, inspections, procedures, and related actions during and after execution of the Work to evaluate that actual products incorporated into the Work and completed construction comply with requirements. Services do not include contract enforcement activities performed by Engineer.
- C. Source Quality-Control Testing: Tests and inspections that are performed at the source, e.g., plant, mill, factory, or shop.
- D. Field Quality-Control Testing: Tests and inspections that are performed on-site for installation of the Work and for completed Work.

- E. Testing Agency: An entity engaged to perform specific tests, inspections, or both. Testing laboratory shall mean the same as testing agency.
- F. Installer/Applicator/Erector: Contractor or another entity engaged by Contractor as an employee, Subcontractor, or Sub-subcontractor, to perform a particular construction operation, including installation, erection, application, and similar operations.
 - 1. Use of trade-specific terminology in referring to a trade or entity does not require that certain construction activities be performed by accredited or unionized individuals, or that requirements specified apply exclusively to specific trade(s).
- G. Experienced: When used with an entity or individual, "experienced" means having successfully completed a minimum of five previous projects similar in nature, size, and extent to this Project; being familiar with special requirements indicated; and having complied with requirements of authorities having jurisdiction.

1.4 CONFLICTING REQUIREMENTS

- A. Referenced Standards: If compliance with two or more standards is specified and the standards establish different or conflicting requirements for minimum quantities or quality levels, comply with the most stringent requirement. Refer conflicting requirements that are different, but apparently equal, to Engineer for a decision before proceeding.
- B. Minimum Quantity or Quality Levels: The quantity or quality level shown or specified shall be the minimum provided or performed. The actual installation may comply exactly with the minimum quantity or quality specified, or it may exceed the minimum within reasonable limits. To comply with these requirements, indicated numeric values are minimum or maximum, as appropriate, for the context of requirements. Refer uncertainties to Engineer for a decision before proceeding.

1.5 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

- A. Contractor's Quality-Control Plan: For quality-assurance and quality-control activities and responsibilities.
- B. Qualification Data: For Contractor's quality-control personnel.
- C. Testing Agency Qualifications: For testing agencies specified in "Quality Assurance" Article to demonstrate their capabilities and experience. Include proof of qualifications in the form of a recent report on the inspection of the testing agency by a recognized authority.
- D. Schedule of Tests and Inspections: Prepare in tabular form and include the following:
 - 1. Specification section number and title.
 - 2. Entity responsible for performing tests and inspections.
 - 3. Description of test and inspection.
 - 4. Identification of applicable standards.
 - 5. Identification of test and inspection methods.

- 6. Number of tests and inspections required.
- 7. Number of samples to be inspected.
- 8. Time schedule or time span for tests and inspections.
- 9. Requirements for obtaining samples.
- 10. Unique characteristics of each quality-control service.

1.6 REPORTS AND DOCUMENTS

- A. Test and Inspection Reports: Prepare and submit certified written reports specified in other Sections. Include the following:
 - 1. Date of issue.
 - 2. Project title and number.
 - 3. Name, address, and telephone number of testing agency.
 - 4. Dates and locations of samples and tests or inspections.
 - 5. Names of individuals making tests and inspections.
 - 6. Description of the Work and test and inspection method.
 - 7. Identification of product and Specification Section.
 - 8. Complete test or inspection data.
 - 9. Test and inspection results and an interpretation of test results.
 - 10. Record of temperature and weather conditions at time of sample collection and testing and inspection.
 - 11. Comments or professional opinion on whether tested or inspected Work complies with the Contract Document requirements.
 - 12. Name and signature of laboratory inspector.
 - 13. Recommendations on retesting and re-inspecting.
- B. Manufacturer's Technical Representative's Field Reports: Prepare written information documenting manufacturer's technical representative's tests and inspections specified in other Sections. Include the following:
 - 1. Name, address, and telephone number of technical representative making report.
 - 2. Statement on condition of substrates and their acceptability for installation of product.
 - 3. Statement that products at Project site comply with requirements.
 - 4. Summary of installation procedures being followed, whether they comply with requirements and, if not, what corrective action was taken.
 - 5. Results of operational and other tests and a statement of whether observed performance complies with requirements.
 - 6. Statement whether conditions, products, and installation will affect warranty.
 - 7. Other required items indicated in individual Specification Sections.
- C. Factory-Authorized Service Representative's Reports: Prepare written information documenting manufacturer's factory-authorized service representative's tests and inspections specified in other Sections. Include the following:
 - 1. Name, address, and telephone number of factory-authorized service representative making report.
 - 2. Statement that equipment complies with requirements.

- 3. Results of operational and other tests and a statement of whether observed performance complies with requirements.
- 4. Statement whether conditions, products, and installation will affect warranty.
- 5. Other required items indicated in individual Specification Sections.
- D. Permits, Licenses, and Certificates: For Owner's records, submit copies of permits, licenses, certifications, inspection reports, releases, jurisdictional settlements, notices, receipts for fee payments, judgments, correspondence, records, and similar documents, established for compliance with standards and regulations bearing on performance of the Work.

1.7 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. General: Qualifications paragraphs in this article establish the minimum qualification levels required; individual Specification Sections specify additional requirements.
- B. Manufacturer Qualifications: A firm experienced in manufacturing products or systems similar to those indicated for this Project and with a record of successful in-service performance, as well as sufficient production capacity to produce required units.
- C. Fabricator Qualifications: A firm experienced in producing products similar to those indicated for this Project and with a record of successful in-service performance, as well as sufficient production capacity to produce required units.
- D. Installer Qualifications: A firm or individual experienced in installing, erecting, or assembling work similar in material, design, and extent to that indicated for this Project, whose work has resulted in construction with a record of successful in-service performance.
- E. Professional Engineer Qualifications: A professional engineer who is legally qualified to practice in jurisdiction where Project is located and who is experienced in providing engineering services of the kind indicated. Engineering services are defined as those performed for installations of the system, assembly, or product that are similar in material, design, and extent to those indicated for this Project.
- F. Specialists: Certain Specification Sections require that specific construction activities shall be performed by entities who are recognized experts in those operations. Specialists shall satisfy qualification requirements indicated and shall be engaged for the activities indicated.
 - 1. Requirements of authorities having jurisdiction shall supersede requirements for specialists.
- G. Testing Agency Qualifications: An NRTL, an NVLAP, or an independent agency with the experience and capability to conduct testing and inspecting indicated, as documented according to ASTM E 329; and with additional qualifications specified in individual Sections; and, where required by authorities having jurisdiction, that is acceptable to authorities.
 - 1. NRTL: A nationally recognized testing laboratory according to 29 CFR 1910.7.
 - 2. NVLAP: A testing agency accredited according to NIST's National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program.

- H. Manufacturer's Technical Representative Qualifications: An authorized representative of manufacturer who is trained and approved by manufacturer to observe and inspect installation of manufacturer's products that are similar in material, design, and extent to those indicated for this Project.
- I. Factory-Authorized Service Representative Qualifications: An authorized representative of manufacturer who is trained and approved by manufacturer to inspect installation of manufacturer's products that are similar in material, design, and extent to those indicated for this Project.

1.8 QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Contractor Responsibilities: Tests and inspections not explicitly assigned to Owner are Contractor's responsibility. Perform additional quality-control activities required to verify that the Work complies with requirements, whether specified or not.
 - 1. Unless otherwise indicated, provide quality-control services specified and those required by authorities having jurisdiction. Perform quality-control services required of Contractor by authorities having jurisdiction, whether specified or not.
 - 2. Where services are indicated as Contractor's responsibility, engage a qualified testing agency to perform these quality-control services.
 - 3. Notify testing agencies at least 24 hours in advance of time when Work that requires testing or inspecting will be performed.
 - 4. Where quality-control services are indicated as Contractor's responsibility, submit a certified written report, in duplicate, of each quality-control service.
 - 5. Testing and inspecting requested by Contractor and not required by the Contract Documents are Contractor's responsibility.
 - 6. Submit additional copies of each written report directly to authorities having jurisdiction, when they so direct.
- B. Manufacturer's Field Services: Where indicated, engage a factory-authorized service representative to inspect field-assembled components and equipment installation, including service connections. Report results in writing as specified in Section 013300 "Submittal Procedures."
- C. Manufacturer's Technical Services: Where indicated, engage a manufacturer's technical representative to observe and inspect the Work. Manufacturer's technical representative's services include participation in pre-installation conferences, examination of substrates and conditions, verification of materials, observation of Installer activities, inspection of completed portions of the Work, and submittal of written reports.
- D. Re-testing/Re-inspecting: Regardless of whether original tests or inspections were Contractor's responsibility, provide quality-control services, including re-testing and re-inspecting, for construction that replaced Work that failed to comply with the Contract Documents.
- E. Testing Agency Responsibilities: Cooperate with Engineer and Contractor in performance of duties. Provide qualified personnel to perform required tests and inspections.

- 1. Notify Engineer and Contractor promptly of irregularities or deficiencies observed in the Work during performance of its services.
- 2. Determine the location from which test samples will be taken and in which in-situ tests are conducted.
- 3. Conduct and interpret tests and inspections and state in each report whether tested and inspected work complies with or deviates from requirements.
- 4. Submit a certified written report, in duplicate, of each test, inspection, and similar quality-control service through Contractor.
- 5. Do not release, revoke, alter, or increase the Contract Document requirements or approve or accept any portion of the Work.
- 6. Do not perform any duties of Contractor.
- F. Associated Services: Cooperate with agencies performing required tests, inspections, and similar quality-control services, and provide reasonable auxiliary services as requested. Notify agency sufficiently in advance of operations to permit assignment of personnel. Provide the following:
 - 1. Access to the Work.
 - 2. Incidental labor and facilities necessary to facilitate tests and inspections.
 - 3. Adequate quantities of representative samples of materials that require testing and inspecting. Assist agency in obtaining samples.
 - 4. Facilities for storage and field curing of test samples.
 - 5. Delivery of samples to testing agencies.
 - 6. Preliminary design mix proposed for use for material mixes that require control by testing agency.
 - 7. Security and protection for samples and for testing and inspecting equipment at Project site.
- G. Coordination: Coordinate sequence of activities to accommodate required quality-assurance and -control services with a minimum of delay and to avoid necessity of removing and replacing construction to accommodate testing and inspecting.
 - 1. Schedule times for tests, inspections, obtaining samples, and similar activities.
- H. Schedule of Tests and Inspections: Prepare a schedule of tests, inspections, and similar quality-control services required by the Contract Documents. Coordinate and submit concurrently with Contractor's construction schedule. Update as the Work progresses.
 - 1. Distribution: Distribute schedule to Owner, Engineer, testing agencies, and each party involved in performance of portions of the Work where tests and inspections are required.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS (Not Used)

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 TEST AND INSPECTION LOG

- A. Test and Inspection Log: Prepare a record of tests and inspections.
 - 1. Include the following:
 - a. Date test or inspection was conducted.
 - b. Description of the Work tested or inspected.
 - c. Date test or inspection results were transmitted to Engineer.
 - d. Identification of testing agency or special inspector conducting test or inspection.
 - 2. Maintain log at Project site. Post changes and revisions as they occur. Provide access to test and inspection log for Engineer's reference during normal working hours.

3.2 REPAIR AND PROTECTION

- A. General: On completion of testing, inspecting, sample collection, and similar services, repair damaged construction and restore substrates and finishes.
 - 1. Provide materials and comply with installation requirements specified in other Specification Sections or matching existing substrates and finishes. Restore patched areas and extend restoration into adjoining areas with durable seams that are as invisible as possible. Comply with the Contract Document requirements for cutting and patching in Section 017300 "Execution."
- B. Protect construction exposed by or for quality-control service activities.
- C. Repair and protection are Contractor's responsibility, regardless of the assignment of responsibility for quality-control services.

END OF SECTION 014000

SECTION 014200 - REFERENCES

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 DEFINITIONS

- A. General: Basic Contract definitions are included in the Conditions of the Contract.
- B. "Approved": When used to convey Engineer's action on Contractor's submittals, applications, and requests, "approved" is limited to Engineer's duties and responsibilities as stated in the Conditions of the Contract.
- C. "Directed": A command or instruction by Engineer. Other terms including "requested," "authorized," "selected," "required," and "permitted" have the same meaning as "directed."
- D. "Indicated": Requirements expressed by graphic representations or in written form on Drawings, in Specifications, and in other Contract Documents. Other terms including "shown," "noted," "scheduled," and "specified" have the same meaning as "indicated."
- E. "Regulations": Laws, ordinances, statutes, and lawful orders issued by authorities having jurisdiction, and rules, conventions, and agreements within the construction industry that control performance of the Work.
- F. "Furnish": Supply and deliver to Project site, ready for unloading, unpacking, assembly, installation, and similar operations.
- G. "Install": Operations at Project site including unloading, temporarily storing, unpacking, assembling, erecting, placing, anchoring, applying, working to dimension, finishing, curing, protecting, cleaning, and similar operations.
- H. "Provide": Furnish and install, complete and ready for the intended use.
- I. "Project Site": Space available for performing construction activities. The extent of Project site is shown on Drawings and may or may not be identical with the description of the land on which Project is to be built.

1.3 INDUSTRY STANDARDS

A. Applicability of Standards: Unless the Contract Documents include more stringent requirements, applicable construction industry standards have the same force and effect as if

- bound or copied directly into the Contract Documents to the extent referenced. Such standards are made a part of the Contract Documents by reference.
- B. Publication Dates: Comply with standards in effect as of date of the Contract Documents unless otherwise indicated.
- C. Copies of Standards: Each entity engaged in construction on Project should be familiar with industry standards applicable to its construction activity. Copies of applicable standards are not bound with the Contract Documents.
 - 1. Where copies of standards are needed to perform a required construction activity, obtain copies directly from publication source.

1.4 ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

- A. Industry Organizations: Where abbreviations and acronyms are used in Specifications or other Contract Documents, they shall mean the recognized name of the entities indicated in Thomson Gale's "Encyclopedia of Associations" or in Columbia Books' "National Trade & Professional Associations of the U.S."
- B. Industry Organizations: Where abbreviations and acronyms are used in Specifications or other Contract Documents, they shall mean the recognized name of the entities in the following list. Names, telephone numbers, and Web sites are subject to change and are believed to be accurate and up-to-date as of the date of the Contract Documents.

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AA	Aluminum Association, Inc. (The) www.aluminum.org	(703) 358-2960
AASHTO	American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials www.transportation.org	(202) 624-5800
ACI	American Concrete Institute www.concrete.org	(248) 848-3700
ACPA	American Concrete Pipe Association www.concrete-pipe.org	(972) 506-7216
AI	Asphalt Institute www.asphaltinstitute.org	(859) 288-4960
AIA	American Institute of Architects (The) www.aia.org	(800) 242-3837 (202) 626-7300
AISC	American Institute of Steel Construction www.aisc.org	(800) 644-2400 (312) 670-2400
AISI	American Iron and Steel Institute www.steel.org	(202) 452-7100

ANSI	American National Standards Institute www.ansi.org	(202) 293-8020
ASCE	American Society of Civil Engineers www.asce.org	(800) 548-2723 (703) 295-6300
ASCE/SEI	American Society of Civil Engineers/Structural Engineering Institute (See ASCE)	
ASME	ASME International (American Society of Mechanical Engineers International) www.asme.org	(800) 843-2763 (973) 882-1170
AWS	American Welding Society www.aws.org	(800) 443-9353 (305) 443-9353
BIA	Brick Industry Association (The) www.bia.org	(703) 620-0010
IEEE	Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc. (The) www.ieee.org	(212) 419-7900
ISO	International Organization for Standardization www.iso.ch	41 22 749 01 11
	Available from ANSI www.ansi.org	(202) 293-8020
NEMA	National Electrical Manufacturers Association www.nema.org	(703) 841-3200
NFPA	NFPA (National Fire Protection Association) www.nfpa.org	(800) 344-3555 (617) 770-3000
NSF	NSF International (National Sanitation Foundation International) www.nsf.org	(800) 673-6275 (734) 769-8010

C. Code Agencies: Where abbreviations and acronyms are used in Specifications or other Contract Documents, they shall mean the recognized name of the entities in the following list. Names, telephone numbers, and Web sites are subject to change and are believed to be accurate and upto-date as of the date of the Contract Documents.

IAPMO International Association of Plumbing and Mechanical Officials (909) 472-4100

REFERENCES

CITY OF MARTINSVILLE

www.iapmo.org

ICC International Code Council (888) 422-7233

www.iccsafe.org

UBC Uniform Building Code (See ICC)

D. Federal Government Agencies: Where abbreviations and acronyms are used in Specifications or other Contract Documents, they shall mean the recognized name of the entities in the following list. Names, telephone numbers, and Web sites are subject to change and are believed to be accurate and up-to-date as of the date of the Contract Documents.

CE	Army Corps of Engineers www.usace.army.mil	(202) 761-0011
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency www.epa.gov	(202) 272-0167
FDA	Food and Drug Administration www.fda.gov	(888) 463-6332
HUD	Department of Housing and Urban Development www.hud.gov	(202) 708-1112
NIST	National Institute of Standards and Technology www.nist.gov	(301) 975-6478
OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration www.osha.gov	(800) 321-6742 (202) 693-1999

E. Standards and Regulations: Where abbreviations and acronyms are used in Specifications or other Contract Documents, they shall mean the recognized name of the standards and regulations in the following list. Names, telephone numbers, and Web sites are subject to change and are believed to be accurate and up-to-date as of the date of the Contract Documents.

ADAAG	Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA)	(800) 872-2253
	Architectural Barriers Act (ABA)	(202) 272-0080
	Accessibility Guidelines for Buildings and Facilities	
	Available from U.S. Access Board	
	www.access-board.gov	
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations	(866) 512-1800
	Available from Government Printing Office	(202) 512-1800
	www.gpoaccess.gov/cfr/index.html	

REFERENCES
CITY OF MARTINSVILLE
SMITH RIVER INTERCEPTOR WALKER ROAD EXTENSION SEWER REPAIR
CONTRACT IV

PART 2 - PRODUCTS (Not Used)

PART 3 - EXECUTION (Not Used)

END OF SECTION 014200

SECTION 015000 - TEMPORARY FACILITIES AND CONTROLS

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

A. Section includes requirements for temporary utilities, support facilities, and security and protection facilities.

B. Related Requirements:

- 1. Section 011000 "Summary" for work restrictions and limitations on utility interruptions.
- 2. Section 312319 "Dewatering" for disposal of ground water at Project site.
- 3. Section 333300 "Facility Sanitary Sewers" for pressure testing of gravity sewer line.

1.3 USE CHARGES

- A. General: Installation and removal of and use charges for temporary facilities shall be included in the Contract Sum unless otherwise indicated. Allow other entities to use temporary services and facilities without cost, including, but not limited to Engineer, testing agencies, and authorities having jurisdiction.
- B. Sewer Service: Owner shall provide sewerage services at no charge to the Contractor for construction operations. On site sanitation facility needs shall be the responsibility of the Contractor.
- C. Water Service: Owner shall provide potable water at no charge to the Contractor for water used by all entities for construction operations.
- D. Electric Power Service: Contractor shall be responsible for coordinating electrical service, power generation and all associated charges on and outside of the staging site.

1.4 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

- A. Site Plan: Show temporary facilities, utility hookups, staging areas, and parking areas for construction personnel.
- B. Erosion and Sedimentation Control Plan: Show compliance with requirements of EPA Construction General Permit or authorities having jurisdiction, whichever is more stringent.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Electric Service: Comply with NECA, NEMA, and UL standards and regulations for temporary electric service. Install service to comply with NFPA 70.
- B. Tests and Inspections: Arrange for authorities having jurisdiction to test and inspect each temporary utility before use. Obtain required certifications and permits.

1.6 PROJECT CONDITIONS

A. Temporary Use of Permanent Facilities: Engage Installer of each permanent service to assume responsibility for operation, maintenance, and protection of each permanent service during its use as a construction facility before Owner's acceptance, regardless of previously assigned responsibilities.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

A. Provide fences, barricades and protector devices sufficient to prevent injury to persons or damage to property in accordance with safety requirements of applicable standards, codes, ordinances and insurance agencies.

2.2 TEMPORARY FACILITIES

- A. Storage and Fabrication Sheds: Provide sheds sized, furnished, and equipped to accommodate materials and equipment for construction operations.
 - 1. Store any combustible materials apart from building.
- B. Job Trailer: Provide a mobile trailer sized, furnished, and equipped to accommodate Contractor's personnel, City personnel, records and provide for on-site meetings.
 - 1. Trailer shall include a space for the City's Inspector including desk, power supply, internet access, and records storage.
- C. Water is available from the City's existing water distribution system via local hydrants as noted on the Construction drawings. Transport of water to the Project Site is the responsibility of the Contractor.
- D. Power shall be provided by the Contractor for all facilities and equipment including but not limited to trailer, hand tools, transportation equipment and site lighting site with the exception of bypass pumping equipment. Contractor may coordinate tie in to the existing electrical distribution system and pay all costs associated with obtaining temporary service.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION, GENERAL

- A. Locate facilities where they will serve Project adequately and result in minimum interference with performance of the Work. Relocate and modify facilities as required by progress of the Work.
 - 1. Locate facilities to limit site disturbance as specified in Section 011000 "Summary."
- B. Provide each facility ready for use when needed to avoid delay. Do not remove until facilities are no longer needed or are replaced by authorized use of completed permanent facilities.

3.2 TEMPORARY UTILITY INSTALLATION

- A. General: Install temporary service or connect to existing service.
 - 1. Arrange with utility company, Owner and existing users, as applicable, for time when service can be interrupted, if necessary, to make connections for temporary services.
 - 2. Make arrangements for and provide temporary equipment and piping necessary to provide an adequate supply of water for construction purposes. Cost shall be paid by the Contractor.
 - 3. The Contractor shall be responsible for proper capping of temporary water service to the approval of Owner and Engineer once work is completed.
- B. Sanitary Facilities: Provide temporary toilets, wash facilities, and drinking water for use of construction personnel. Comply with requirements of authorities having jurisdiction for type, number, location, operation, and maintenance of fixtures and facilities.

3.3 SUPPORT FACILITIES INSTALLATION

- A. Temporary Roads and Paved Areas: Construct and maintain temporary roads and paved areas adequate for construction operations. Locate temporary roads and paved areas within construction limits indicated on Drawings.
 - 1. Provide dust-control treatment that is nonpolluting and nontracking. Reapply treatment as required to minimize dust.
- B. Temporary Use of Permanent Roads and Paved Areas: Locate temporary roads and paved areas in same location as permanent roads and paved areas. Construct and maintain temporary roads and paved areas adequate for construction operations. Extend temporary roads and paved areas, within construction limits indicated, as necessary for construction operations.
 - 1. Coordinate elevations of temporary roads and paved areas with permanent roads and paved areas.

- 2. Prepare subgrade and install subbase and base for temporary roads and paved areas according to Section 312000 "Earth Moving."
- 3. Recondition base after temporary use, including removing contaminated material, regrading, proofrolling, compacting, and testing.
- C. Traffic Controls: Comply with requirements of authorities having jurisdiction. Contractor shall coordinate all traffic control measures through agencies having jurisdiction over the project site and existing and proposed facilities.
 - 1. Protect existing site improvements to remain including curbs, pavement, and utilities.
 - 2. Maintain access for fire-fighting equipment and access to fire hydrants.
 - 3. Keep road surface free of dirt or debris. Any mud or debris deposited on road surface shall be removed by Contractor to the approval of the Engineer or authority having jurisdiction.
- D. Parking: Provide temporary parking areas for construction personnel.
- E. Dewatering Facilities and Drains: Comply with requirements of authorities having jurisdiction. Maintain Project site, excavations, and construction free of water.
 - 1. Dispose of rainwater in a lawful manner that will not result in flooding Project or adjoining properties or endanger permanent Work or temporary facilities.
 - 2. Remove snow and ice as required to minimize accumulations.
 - 3. Contractor shall provide all means to protect project site and equipment from high water levels within the Smith River flood plain where possible. It should be noted that portions of the easement and properties within the vicinity of the Smith River Interceptor are located at elevations below the 100 year flood plain and have the potential to flood during high intensity rainfall events.
- F. Waste Disposal Facilities: Provide waste-collection containers in sizes adequate to handle waste from construction operations. Comply with requirements of authorities having jurisdiction. Comply with progress cleaning requirements in Section 017300 "Execution."
- G. Lifts and Hoists: Provide facilities necessary for hoisting materials and personnel as necessary to complete all work as described in the Contract Documents or incidental to the scope of the project defined within the Contract Documents in a safe and lawful manner.
 - 1. Truck cranes and similar devices used for hoisting materials are considered "tools and equipment" and not temporary facilities and to be provided by the Contractor.
 - 2. Any damage resulting from improper selection of means and methods for installation and utilization of lifts and hoists shall be the Contractor's responsibility to correct at his expense to restore conditions equivalent to or better than those existing prior to issuance of Notice to Proceed.

3.4 SECURITY AND PROTECTION FACILITIES INSTALLATION

- A. Protection of Existing Facilities: Protect existing vegetation, equipment, structures, utilities, and other improvements at Project site and on adjacent properties, except those indicated to be removed or altered. Repair damage to existing facilities.
- B. Environmental Protection: Provide protection, operate temporary facilities, and conduct construction as required to comply with environmental regulations and that minimize possible air, waterway, and subsoil contamination or pollution or other undesirable effects.
 - 1. Comply with work restrictions specified in Section 011000 "Summary."
- C. Temporary Erosion and Sedimentation Control: Provide measures to prevent soil erosion and discharge of soil-bearing water runoff and airborne dust to undisturbed areas and to adjacent properties and walkways, according to requirements of 2003 EPA Construction General Permit or authorities having jurisdiction, whichever is more stringent.
 - 1. Verify that flows of water redirected from construction areas or generated by construction activity do not enter or cross tree- or plant- protection zones.
 - 2. Inspect, repair, and maintain erosion- and sedimentation-control measures during construction until permanent vegetation has been established.
 - 3. Clean, repair, and restore adjoining properties and roads affected by erosion and sedimentation from Project site during the course of Project.
 - 4. Remove erosion and sedimentation controls and restore and stabilize areas disturbed during removal.
- D. Stormwater Control: Comply with requirements of authorities having jurisdiction. Provide barriers in and around excavations and subgrade construction to prevent flooding by runoff of stormwater from heavy rains. Areas of construction and adjacent properties may be subject to high water levels during the 100 year flood event. Contract to provide protection of construction where feasible during flood events.
- E. Security Enclosure and Lockup: Install temporary enclosure around partially completed areas of construction. Provide lockable entrances to prevent unauthorized entrance, vandalism, theft, and similar violations of security. Lock entrances at end of each work day.
- F. Barricades, Warning Signs, and Lights: Comply with requirements of authorities having jurisdiction for erecting structurally adequate barricades, including warning signs and lighting.
- G. Temporary Egress: Maintain temporary egress from existing occupied facilities as indicated and as required by authorities having jurisdiction.
- H. Temporary Enclosures: Provide temporary enclosures for protection of construction, in progress and completed, from exposure deleterious environmental conditions, foul weather, other construction operations, and similar activities. Provide temporary weathertight enclosure for building exterior.

3.5 OPERATION, TERMINATION, AND REMOVAL

- A. Supervision: Enforce strict discipline in use of temporary facilities. To minimize waste and abuse, limit availability of temporary facilities to essential and intended uses.
- B. Maintenance: Maintain facilities in good operating condition until removal.
- C. Operate Project-identification-sign lighting daily from dusk until 12:00 midnight or longer if deemed necessary by the Engineer or Owner.
- D. Termination and Removal: Remove each temporary facility when need for its service has ended, when it has been replaced by authorized use of a permanent facility, or no later than Substantial Completion. Complete or, if necessary, restore permanent construction that may have been delayed because of interference with temporary facility. Repair damaged Work, clean exposed surfaces, and replace construction that cannot be satisfactorily repaired.
 - 1. Materials and facilities that constitute temporary facilities are property of Contractor. Owner reserves right to take possession of Project identification signs.
 - 2. Remove temporary roads and paved areas not intended for or acceptable for integration into permanent construction. Where area is intended for landscape development, remove soil and aggregate fill that do not comply with requirements for fill or subsoil. Remove materials contaminated with road oil, asphalt and other petrochemical compounds, and other substances that might impair growth of plant materials or lawns. Repair or replace street paving, curbs, and sidewalks at temporary entrances, as required by authorities having jurisdiction.
 - 3. At Substantial Completion, repair, renovate, and clean permanent facilities used during construction period. Comply with final cleaning requirements specified in Section 017700 "Closeout Procedures."

END OF SECTION 015000

SECTION 016000 - PRODUCT REQUIREMENTS

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

A. Section includes administrative and procedural requirements for selection of products for use in Project; product delivery, storage, and handling; manufacturers' standard warranties on products; special warranties; and comparable products.

B. Related Requirements:

- 1. Division 01 Section "Substitution Procedures" for requests for substitutions.
- 2. Division 01 Section "References" for applicable industry standards for products specified.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

- A. Products: Items obtained for incorporating into the Work, whether purchased for Project or taken from previously purchased stock. The term "product" includes the terms "material," "equipment," "system," and terms of similar intent.
 - 1. Named Products: Items identified by manufacturer's product name, including make or model number or other designation shown or listed in manufacturer's published product literature, which is current as of date of the Contract Documents.
 - 2. New Products: Items that have not previously been incorporated into another project or facility. Products salvaged or recycled from other projects are not considered new products and are not acceptable.
 - 3. Comparable Product: Product that is demonstrated and approved through submittal process to have the indicated qualities related to type, function, dimension, in-service performance, physical properties, appearance, and other characteristics that equal or exceed those of specified product.

1.4 ACTION SUBMITTALS

A. Comparable Product Requests: Submit request for consideration of each comparable product. Identify product or fabrication or installation method to be replaced. Include Specification Section number and title and Drawing numbers and titles.

- 1. Include data to indicate compliance with the requirements specified in "Comparable Products" Article.
- 2. Engineer's Action: If necessary, Engineer will request additional information or documentation for evaluation within one week of receipt of a comparable product request. Engineer will notify Contractor of approval or rejection of proposed comparable product request within 15 days of receipt of request, or seven days of receipt of additional information or documentation, whichever is later.
 - a. Form of Approval: As specified in Division 01 Section "Submittal Procedures."
 - b. Use product specified if Engineer does not issue a decision on use of a comparable product request within time allocated.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Compatibility of Options: If Contractor is given option of selecting between two or more products for use on Project, select product compatible with products previously selected, even if previously selected products were also options.

1.6 PRODUCT DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

A. Deliver, store, and handle products using means and methods that will prevent damage, deterioration, and loss, including theft and vandalism. Comply with manufacturer's written instructions.

B. Delivery and Handling:

- 1. Schedule delivery to minimize long-term storage at Project site and to prevent overcrowding of construction spaces.
- 2. Coordinate delivery with installation time to ensure minimum holding time for items that are flammable, hazardous, easily damaged, or sensitive to deterioration, theft, and other losses.
- 3. Deliver products to Project site in an undamaged condition in manufacturer's original sealed container or other packaging system, complete with labels and instructions for handling, storing, unpacking, protecting, and installing.
- 4. Inspect products on delivery to determine compliance with the Contract Documents and to determine that products are undamaged and properly protected.

C. Storage:

- 1. Store products to allow for inspection and measurement of quantity or counting of units.
- 2. Store materials in a manner that will not endanger Project structure.
- 3. Store products that are subject to damage by the elements, under cover in a weathertight enclosure above ground, with ventilation adequate to prevent condensation.
- 4. Protect foam, rubber and plastic from exposure to sunlight, except to extent necessary for period of installation and concealment.
- 5. Comply with product manufacturer's written instructions for temperature, humidity, ventilation, and weather-protection requirements for storage.
- 6. Protect stored products from damage and liquids from freezing.

7. Provide a secure location and enclosure at Project site for storage of materials and equipment by Owner's construction forces. Coordinate location with Owner.

1.7 PRODUCT WARRANTIES

- A. Warranties specified in other Sections shall be in addition to, and run concurrent with, other warranties required by the Contract Documents. Manufacturer's disclaimers and limitations on product warranties do not relieve Contractor of obligations under requirements of the Contract Documents.
 - 1. Manufacturer's Warranty: Written warranty furnished by individual manufacturer for a particular product and specifically endorsed by manufacturer to Owner.
 - 2. Special Warranty: Written warranty required by the Contract Documents to provide specific rights for Owner.
- B. Submittal Time: Comply with requirements in Division 01 Section "Closeout Procedures."

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 PRODUCT SELECTION PROCEDURES

- A. General Product Requirements: Provide products that comply with the Contract Documents, are undamaged and, unless otherwise indicated, are new at time of installation.
 - 1. Provide products complete with accessories, trim, finish, fasteners, and other items needed for a complete installation and indicated use and effect.
 - 2. Standard Products: If available, and unless custom products or nonstandard options are specified, provide standard products of types that have been produced and used successfully in similar situations on other projects.
 - 3. Owner reserves the right to limit selection to products with warranties not in conflict with requirements of the Contract Documents.
 - 4. Where products are accompanied by the term "as selected," Engineer will make selection.
 - 5. Descriptive, performance, and reference standard requirements in the Specifications establish salient characteristics of products.
 - 6. Or Equal: For products specified by name and accompanied by the term "or equal," or "or approved equal," or "or approved," or equal phrasing, comply with requirements in "Comparable Products" Article to obtain approval for use of an unnamed product.

B. Product Selection Procedures:

- 1. Product: Where Specifications name a single manufacturer and product, provide the named product that complies with requirements. Comparable products or substitutions for Contractor's convenience will not be considered unless otherwise indicated.
- 2. Manufacturer/Source: Where Specifications name a single manufacturer or source, provide a product by the named manufacturer or source that complies with requirements. Comparable products or substitutions for Contractor's convenience will not be considered.

3. Products:

- a. Restricted List: Where Specifications include a list of names of both manufacturers and products, provide one of the products listed that complies with requirements. Comparable products or substitutions for Contractor's convenience will not be considered unless otherwise indicated.
- b. Nonrestricted List: Where Specifications include a list of names of both available manufacturers and products, provide one of the products listed, or an unnamed product, that complies with requirements and approved by the Engineer for the application. Comply with requirements in "Comparable Products" Article for consideration of an unnamed product.

4. Manufacturers:

- a. Restricted List: Where Specifications include a list of manufacturers' names, provide a product by one of the manufacturers listed that complies with requirements. Comparable products or substitutions for Contractor's convenience will not be considered unless otherwise indicated.
- b. Nonrestricted List: Where Specifications include a list of available manufacturers, provide a product by one of the manufacturers listed, or a product by an unnamed manufacturer, that complies with specified requirements and approved by the Engineer for the application. Comply with requirements in "Comparable Products" Article for consideration of an unnamed manufacturer's product.

2.2 COMPARABLE PRODUCTS

- A. Conditions for Consideration: Engineer will consider Contractor's request for comparable product when the following conditions are satisfied. If the following conditions are not satisfied, Engineer may return requests without action, except to record noncompliance with these requirements:
 - 1. Evidence the proposed product does not require revisions to the Contract Documents, it is consistent with the Contract Documents and will produce the indicated results, and it is compatible with other portions of the Work.
 - 2. Detailed comparison of significant qualities of proposed product with those named in the Specifications. Significant qualities include attributes such as performance, weight, size, durability, visual effect, and specific features and requirements indicated.
 - 3. Evidence that proposed product provides specified warranty.
 - 4. List of similar installations for completed projects with project names and addresses and names and addresses of Engineers and owners, if requested.
 - 5. Samples, if requested.

PART 3 - EXECUTION (Not Used)

END OF SECTION 016000

SECTION 017300 - EXECUTION

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. Section includes general administrative and procedural requirements governing execution of the Work including, but not limited to, the following:
 - 1. Construction layout.
 - 2. Field surveying.
 - 3. Demolition.
 - 4. Installation of the Work.
 - 5. Cutting and patching.
 - 6. Progress cleaning.
 - 7. Starting and adjusting.
 - 8. Protection of installed construction.
 - 9. Correction of the Work.

B. Related Requirements:

- 1. Division 01 Section "Summary" for limits on use of Project site.
- 2. Division 01 Section "Submittal Procedures" for submitting surveys.
- 3. Division 01 Section "Closeout Procedures" for submitting final property survey with Project Record Documents, recording of Owner-accepted deviations from indicated lines and levels, and final cleaning.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

- A. Cutting: Removal of in-place construction necessary to permit installation or performance of other work.
- B. Patching: Fitting and repair work required to restore construction to original conditions after installation of other work.

1.4 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

A. Qualification Data: For land surveyor.

- B. Landfill Receipts: Submit copy of receipts issued by a landfill facility, licensed to accept hazardous materials, for hazardous waste disposal.
- C. Certified Surveys: Submit two copies signed by land surveyor.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Land Surveyor Qualifications: A professional land surveyor who is legally qualified to practice in jurisdiction where Project is located and who is experienced in providing land-surveying services of the kind indicated.
- B. Cutting and Patching: Comply with requirements for and limitations on cutting and patching of construction elements.
 - 1. Structural Elements: When cutting and patching structural elements, notify Engineer of locations and details of cutting and await directions from Engineer before proceeding. Shore, brace, and support structural elements during cutting and patching. Do not cut and patch structural elements in a manner that could change their load-carrying capacity or increase deflection
 - 2. Operational Elements: Do not cut and patch operating elements and related components in a manner that results in reducing their capacity to perform as intended or that results in increased maintenance or decreased operational life or safety.
 - 3. Visual Elements: Do not cut and patch construction in a manner that results in visual evidence of cutting and patching. Do not cut and patch exposed construction in a manner that would, in Engineer's opinion, reduce the building's aesthetic qualities. Remove and replace construction that has been cut and patched in a visually unsatisfactory manner.
- C. Cutting and Patching Conference: Before proceeding, meet at Project site with parties involved in cutting and patching, including mechanical and electrical trades. Review areas of potential interference and conflict. Coordinate procedures and resolve potential conflicts before proceeding. Owner and Engineer shall be notified at least 48 hours prior to conducting conference to allow attendance if desired.
- D. Manufacturer's Installation Instructions: Obtain and maintain on-site manufacturer's written recommendations and instructions for installation of products and equipment.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- A. General: Comply with requirements specified in other Sections.
- B. In-Place Materials: Use materials for patching identical to in-place materials. For exposed surfaces, use materials that visually match in-place adjacent surfaces to the fullest extent possible.

EXECUTION
CITY OF MARTINSVILLE
SMITH RIVER INTERCEPTOR WALKER ROAD EXTENSION SEWER REPAIR
CONTRACT IV

1. If identical materials are unavailable or cannot be used, use materials that, when installed, will provide a match acceptable to Engineer for the visual and functional performance of in-place materials.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Existing Conditions: The existence and location of underground and other utilities and construction indicated as existing are not guaranteed. Before beginning sitework, investigate and verify the existence and location of underground utilities, mechanical and electrical systems, and other construction affecting the Work.
 - 1. Before construction, document all existing conditions utilizing photographic/video documentation as described in Section 013200 "Construction Progress Documentation."
 - 2. Before construction, verify the location of the existing Smith River Interceptor and mark location utilizing a professional utility locating service employing techniques with sufficient accuracy and resolution to allow reliable location of the sewer as necessary to allow progression of construction. Contractor shall refresh and maintain marks throughout Construction. In the event markings are lost, it shall be the Contractor's responsibility to relocate the sewer and restore markings at his expense. Location method shall be field validated by the Contractor through excavation of the existing sewer line at sufficient intervals to confirm accuracy of locating means. Contractor shall validate detection method on segments of the Interceptor where curvatures are shown on the Contract drawings. Excavation means and methods shall be selected by the Contractor and approved in the field which allows safe excavation of the existing sewer line without imposing undue stress or damaging the line. In the event, the detection method employed by the Contractor is determined to not have sufficient accuracy or resolution through in-field validation, the Contractor shall employ alternate detection means to improve location accuracy and resolution to safely perform utility installation at no additional cost to the Owner.
 - 3. Before construction, verify the location and invert elevation at points of connection of sanitary sewer, storm sewer, and water-service piping; underground electrical services, and other utilities.
 - 4. Furnish location data for work related to Project that must be performed by public utilities serving Project site.
- B. Examination and Acceptance of Conditions: Before proceeding with each component of the Work, examine substrates, areas, and conditions, with Installer or Applicator present where indicated, for compliance with requirements for installation tolerances and other conditions affecting performance. Record observations.
 - 1. Examine roughing-in for mechanical and electrical systems to verify actual locations of connections before equipment and fixture installation.
- C. Proceed with installation only after unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected. Proceeding with the Work indicates acceptance of surfaces and conditions.

3.2 PREPARATION

- A. Existing Utility Information: Furnish information to Owner that is necessary to adjust, move, or relocate existing utility structures, utility poles, lines, services, or other utility appurtenances located in or affected by construction. Coordinate with authorities having jurisdiction.
- B. Field Measurements: Take field measurements as required to fit the Work properly. Recheck measurements before installing each product. Where portions of the Work are indicated to fit to other construction, verify dimensions of other construction by field measurements before fabrication. Coordinate fabrication schedule with construction progress to avoid delaying the Work.
- C. Space Requirements: Verify space requirements and dimensions of items shown diagrammatically on Drawings.
- D. Review of Contract Documents and Field Conditions: Immediately on discovery of the need for clarification of the Contract Documents caused by differing field conditions outside the control of Contractor, submit a request for information to Engineer according to requirements in Division 01 Section "Project Management and Coordination."

3.3 CONSTRUCTION LAYOUT

- A. Verification: Before proceeding to lay out the Work, verify layout information shown on Drawings, in relation to the property survey and existing benchmarks. If discrepancies are discovered, notify Engineer promptly.
- B. General: Engage a land surveyor to lay out the Work using accepted surveying practices.
 - 1. Establish benchmarks and control points to set lines and levels at each stage of construction and elsewhere as needed to locate each element of Project.
 - 2. Establish limits on use of Project site.
 - 3. Establish dimensions within tolerances indicated. Do **NOT** scale Drawings to obtain required dimensions.
 - 4. Inform installers of lines and levels to which they must comply.
 - 5. Check the location, level and plumb, of every major element as the Work progresses.
 - 6. Notify Engineer when deviations from required lines and levels exceed allowable tolerances.
 - 7. Close site surveys with an error of closure equal to or less than the standard established by authorities having jurisdiction.
- C. Site Improvements: Locate and lay out site improvements, including pavements, grading, fill and topsoil placement, utility slopes, and rim and invert elevations.

3.4 FIELD ENGINEERING

A. Identification: Owner will identify existing benchmarks, control points, and property corners.

- B. Reference Points: Locate existing permanent benchmarks, control points, and similar reference points before beginning the Work. Preserve and protect permanent benchmarks and control points during construction operations.
 - 1. Do not change or relocate existing benchmarks or control points without prior written approval of Engineer. Report lost or destroyed permanent benchmarks or control points promptly. Report the need to relocate permanent benchmarks or control points to Engineer before proceeding.
 - 2. Replace lost or destroyed permanent benchmarks and control points promptly. Base replacements on the original survey control points.
- C. Benchmarks: Establish and maintain a minimum of 2 permanent benchmarks on Project site, referenced to data established by survey control points. Comply with authorities having jurisdiction for type and size of benchmark.
 - 1. Record benchmark locations, with horizontal and vertical data, on Project Record Documents.
 - 2. Where the actual location or elevation of layout points cannot be marked, provide temporary reference points sufficient to locate the Work.
 - 3. Remove temporary reference points when no longer needed. Restore marked construction to its original condition.
- D. The following construction staking shall be provided as a minimum scope of services by a licensed surveyor in the Commonwealth of Virginia:
 - a. Flag for clearing
 - b. Stake center of existing sanitary sewer with offset stakes
 - c. Stake center of parallel sanitary sewer (where applicable) with offset stakes
 - d. Stake manholes with offsets stake

3.5 INSTALLATION

- A. General: Locate the Work and components of the Work accurately, in correct alignment and elevation, as indicated.
 - 1. Make vertical work plumb and make horizontal work level.
 - 2. Where space is limited, install components to maximize space available for maintenance and ease of removal for replacement.
- B. Comply with manufacturer's written instructions and recommendations for installing products in applications indicated.
- C. Install products at the time and under conditions that will ensure the best possible results. Maintain conditions required for product performance until Substantial Completion.
- D. Conduct construction operations so no part of the Work is subjected to damaging operations or loading in excess of that expected during normal conditions of occupancy.

- E. Sequence the Work and allow adequate clearances to accommodate movement of construction items on site and placement in permanent locations.
- F. Tools and Equipment: Do not use tools or equipment that produce harmful noise levels.
- G. Templates: Obtain and distribute to the parties involved templates for work specified to be factory prepared and field installed. Check Shop Drawings of other work to confirm that adequate provisions are made for locating and installing products to comply with indicated requirements.
- H. Attachment: Provide blocking and attachment plates and anchors and fasteners of adequate size and number to securely anchor each component in place, accurately located and aligned with other portions of the Work. Where size and type of attachments are not indicated, verify size and type required for load conditions.
 - 1. Mounting Heights: Where mounting heights are not indicated, mount components at heights directed by Engineer.
 - 2. Coordinate installation of anchorages. Furnish setting drawings, templates, and directions for installing anchorages, including sleeves, concrete inserts, anchor bolts, and items with integral anchors, that are to be embedded in concrete or masonry. Deliver such items to Project site in time for installation.
- I. Joints: Make joints of uniform width. Where joint locations in exposed work are not indicated, arrange joints for the best visual effect. Fit exposed connections together to form hairline joints.
- J. Hazardous Materials: Use products, cleaners, and installation materials that are not considered hazardous.

3.6 CUTTING AND PATCHING

- A. Cutting and Patching, General: Employ skilled workers to perform cutting and patching. Proceed with cutting and patching at the earliest feasible time, and complete without delay.
 - 1. Cut in-place construction to provide for installation of other components or performance of other construction, and subsequently patch as required to restore surfaces to their original condition.
- B. Existing Warranties: Remove, replace, patch, and repair materials and surfaces cut or damaged during installation or cutting and patching operations, by methods and with materials so as not to void existing warranties.
- C. Temporary Support: Provide temporary support of work to be cut.
- D. Protection: Protect in-place construction during cutting and patching to prevent damage. Provide protection from adverse weather conditions for portions of Project that might be exposed during cutting and patching operations.

- E. Adjacent Occupied Areas: Where interference with use of adjoining areas or interruption of free passage to adjoining areas is unavoidable, coordinate cutting and patching according to requirements in Division 01 Section "Summary."
- F. Existing Utility Services and Mechanical/Electrical Systems: Where existing services/systems are required to be removed, relocated, or abandoned, bypass such services/systems before cutting to minimize interruption to occupied areas.
- G. Cutting: Cut in-place construction by sawing, drilling, breaking, chipping, grinding, and similar operations, including excavation, using methods least likely to damage elements retained or adjoining construction. If possible, review proposed procedures with original Installer; comply with original Installer's written recommendations.
 - 1. In general, use hand or small power tools designed for sawing and grinding, not hammering and chopping. Cut holes and slots neatly to minimum size required, and with minimum disturbance of adjacent surfaces. Temporarily cover openings when not in use.
 - 2. Finished Surfaces: Cut or drill from the exposed or finished side into concealed surfaces.
 - 3. Concrete: Cut using a cutting machine, such as an abrasive saw or a diamond-core drill.
 - 4. Excavating and Backfilling: Comply with requirements in applicable Division 31 Sections where required by cutting and patching operations.
 - 5. Mechanical and Electrical Services: Cut off pipe or conduit in walls or partitions to be removed. Cap, valve, or plug and seal remaining portion of pipe or conduit to prevent entrance of moisture or other foreign matter after cutting.
 - 6. Proceed with patching after construction operations requiring cutting are complete.
- H. Patching: Patch construction by filling, repairing, refinishing, closing up, and similar operations following performance of other work. Patch with durable seams that are as invisible as practicable. Provide materials and comply with installation requirements specified in other Sections, where applicable.
 - 1. Inspection: Where feasible, test and inspect patched areas after completion to demonstrate physical integrity of installation.
 - 2. Exposed Finishes: Restore exposed finishes of patched areas and extend finish restoration into retained adjoining construction in a manner that will minimize evidence of patching and refinishing.
 - a. Clean piping, conduit, and similar features before applying paint or other finishing materials.
 - b. Restore damaged pipe covering to its original condition.
- I. Cleaning: Clean areas and spaces where cutting and patching are performed. Remove paint, mortar, oils, putty, and similar materials from adjacent finished surfaces.

3.7 PROGRESS CLEANING

A. General: Clean Project site and work areas daily, including common areas. Enforce requirements strictly. Dispose of materials lawfully.

- 1. Comply with requirements in NFPA 241 for removal of combustible waste materials and debris.
- 2. Do not hold waste materials more than seven days during normal weather or three days if the temperature is expected to rise above 80 deg F (27 deg C).
- 3. Containerize hazardous and unsanitary waste materials separately from other waste. Mark containers appropriately and dispose of legally, according to regulations.
 - a. Use containers intended for holding waste materials of type to be stored.
- 4. Coordinate progress cleaning for joint-use areas where Contractor and other contractors are working concurrently.
- B. Site: Maintain Project site free of waste materials and debris.
- C. Work Areas: Clean areas where work is in progress to the level of cleanliness necessary for proper execution of the Work.
 - 1. Remove liquid spills promptly.
 - 2. Where dust would impair proper execution of the Work, broom-clean or vacuum the entire work area, as appropriate.
- D. Installed Work: Keep installed work clean. Clean installed surfaces according to written instructions of manufacturer or fabricator of product installed, using only cleaning materials specifically recommended. If specific cleaning materials are not recommended, use cleaning materials that are not hazardous to health or property and that will not damage exposed surfaces.
- E. Concealed Spaces: Remove debris from concealed spaces before enclosing the space.
- F. Exposed Surfaces in Finished Areas: Clean exposed surfaces and protect as necessary to ensure freedom from damage and deterioration at time of Substantial Completion.
- G. Waste Disposal: Do not bury or burn waste materials on-site. Do not wash waste materials down sewers or into waterways. Comply with waste disposal requirements in Division 01 Section "Temporary Facilities and Controls."
- H. During handling and installation, clean and protect construction in progress and adjoining materials already in place. Apply protective covering where required to ensure protection from damage or deterioration at Substantial Completion.
- I. Limiting Exposures: Supervise construction operations to assure that no part of the construction, completed or in progress, is subject to harmful, dangerous, damaging, or otherwise deleterious exposure during the construction period.

3.8 STARTING AND ADJUSTING

A. Coordinate startup and adjusting of equipment and operating components with requirements in Division 01 Section "General Commissioning Requirements."

- B. Start equipment and operating components to confirm proper operation. Remove malfunctioning units, replace with new units, and retest.
- C. Adjust equipment for proper operation. Adjust operating components for proper operation without binding.
- D. Test each piece of equipment to verify proper operation. Test and adjust controls and safeties. Replace damaged and malfunctioning controls and equipment.
- E. Manufacturer's Field Service: Comply with qualification requirements in Division 01 Section "Quality Requirements."

3.9 PROTECTION OF INSTALLED CONSTRUCTION

- A. Provide final protection and maintain conditions that ensure installed Work is without damage or deterioration at time of Substantial Completion.
- B. Comply with manufacturer's written instructions for temperature and relative humidity.

END OF SECTION 017300

SECTION 017700 - CLOSEOUT PROCEDURES

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. Section includes administrative and procedural requirements for contract closeout, including, but not limited to, the following:
 - 1. Substantial Completion procedures.
 - 2. Final completion procedures.
 - 3. Warranties.
 - 4. Final cleaning.
 - 5. Repair of the Work.

B. Related Requirements:

- 1. Division 01 Section "Execution" for progress cleaning of Project site.
- 2. Division 01 Section "Project Record Documents" for submitting record Drawings, record Specifications, and record Product Data.
- 3. Divisions 31 through 33 Sections for specific closeout and special cleaning requirements for the Work in those Sections.

1.3 ACTION SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For cleaning agents.
- B. Contractor's List of Incomplete Items: Initial submittal at Substantial Completion.
- C. Certified List of Incomplete Items: Final submittal at Final Completion.

1.4 SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION PROCEDURES

- A. Contractor's List of Incomplete Items: Prepare and submit a list of items to be completed and corrected (Contractor's punch list), indicating the value of each item on the list and reasons why the Work is incomplete.
- B. Submittals Prior to Substantial Completion: Complete the following a minimum of 10 days prior to requesting inspection for determining date of Substantial Completion. List items below that are incomplete at time of request.

CLOSEOUT PROCEDURES
CITY OF MARTINSVILLE
SMITH RIVER INTERCEPTOR WALKER ROAD EXTENSION SEWER REPAIR
CONTRACT IV

- 1. Certificates of Release: Obtain and submit releases from authorities having jurisdiction permitting Owner unrestricted use of the Work and access to services and utilities. Include occupancy permits, operating certificates, and similar releases.
- 2. Submit closeout submittals specified in other Division 01 Sections, including project record documents, operation and maintenance manuals, final completion construction photographic documentation, damage or settlement surveys, property surveys, and similar final record information.
- 3. Submit closeout submittals specified in individual Divisions 31 through 33 Sections, including specific warranties, workmanship bonds, maintenance service agreements, final certifications, and similar documents.
- C. Inspection: Submit a written request for inspection to determine Substantial Completion a minimum of 10 days prior to date the work will be completed and ready for final inspection and tests. On receipt of request, Engineer will either proceed with inspection or notify Contractor of unfulfilled requirements. Engineer will prepare the Certificate of Substantial Completion after inspection or will notify Contractor of items, either on Contractor's list or additional items identified by Engineer, that must be completed or corrected before certificate will be issued.
 - 1. Re-inspection: Request re-inspection when the Work identified in previous inspections as incomplete is completed or corrected.
 - 2. Results of completed inspection will form the basis of requirements for final completion.

1.5 FINAL COMPLETION PROCEDURES

- A. Submittals Prior to Final Completion: Before requesting final inspection for determining final completion, complete the following:
 - 1. Submit a final Application for Payment according to Division 01 Section "Payment Procedures."
 - 2. Certified List of Incomplete Items: Submit certified copy of Engineer's Substantial Completion inspection list of items to be completed or corrected (punch list), endorsed and dated by Engineer. Certified copy of the list shall state that each item has been completed or otherwise resolved for acceptance.
 - 3. Certificate of Insurance: Submit evidence of final, continuing insurance coverage complying with insurance requirements.
- B. Inspection: Submit a written request for final inspection to determine acceptance a minimum of 10 days prior to date the work will be completed and ready for final inspection and tests. On receipt of request, Engineer will either proceed with inspection or notify Contractor of unfulfilled requirements. Engineer will prepare a final Certificate for Payment after inspection or will notify Contractor of construction that must be completed or corrected before certificate will be issued.
 - 1. Re-inspection: Request re-inspection when the Work identified in previous inspections as incomplete is completed or corrected.

1.6 SUBMITTAL OF PROJECT WARRANTIES

- A. Time of Submittal: Submit written warranties on request of Engineer for designated portions of the Work where commencement of warranties other than date of Substantial Completion is indicated, or when delay in submittal of warranties might limit Owner's rights under warranty.
- B. Organize warranty documents into an orderly sequence based on the table of contents of Project Manual.
 - 1. Bind warranties and bonds in heavy-duty, three-ring, vinyl-covered, loose-leaf binders, thickness as necessary to accommodate contents, and sized to receive 8-1/2-by-11-inch (215-by-280-mm) paper.
 - 2. Provide heavy paper dividers with plastic-covered tabs for each separate warranty. Mark tab to identify the product or installation. Provide a typed description of the product or installation, including the name of the product and the name, address, and telephone number of Installer.
 - 3. Identify each binder on the front and spine with the typed or printed title "WARRANTIES," Project name, and name of Contractor.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

A. Cleaning Agents: Use cleaning materials and agents recommended by manufacturer or fabricator of the surface to be cleaned. Do not use cleaning agents that are potentially hazardous to health or property or that might damage finished surfaces.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 FINAL CLEANING

A. General: Perform final cleaning. Conduct cleaning and waste-removal operations to comply with local laws and ordinances and Federal and local environmental and antipollution regulations.

B. Cleaning:

- 1. Complete the following cleaning operations before requesting inspection for certification of Substantial Completion for entire Project or for a designated portion of Project:
 - a. Clean Project site, yard, and grounds, in areas disturbed by construction activities, including landscape development areas, of rubbish, waste material, litter, and other foreign substances.
 - b. Sweep paved areas broom clean. Remove petrochemical spills, stains, and other foreign deposits.

- c. Rake grounds that are neither planted nor paved to a smooth, even-textured surface.
- d. Remove tools, construction equipment, machinery, and surplus material from Project site.
- e. Clean exposed exterior hard-surfaced finishes to a dirt-free condition, free of stains, films, and similar foreign substances. Avoid disturbing natural weathering of exterior surfaces. Restore reflective surfaces to their original condition.
- f. Remove labels that are not permanent.
- g. Clean light fixtures, lamps, globes, and reflectors to function with full efficiency.
- h. Leave Project clean and ready for occupancy.
- C. Construction Waste Disposal: Comply with waste disposal requirements in Division 01 Section "Temporary Facilities and Controls."

3.2 REPAIR OF THE WORK

- A. Complete repair and restoration operations before requesting inspection for determination of Substantial Completion.
- B. Repair or remove and replace defective construction. Repairing includes replacing defective parts, refinishing damaged surfaces, touching up with matching materials, and properly adjusting operating equipment. Where damaged or worn items cannot be repaired or restored, provide replacements. Remove and replace operating components that cannot be repaired. Restore damaged construction and permanent facilities used during construction to specified condition.
 - 1. Remove and replace chipped, scratched, and broken glass, reflective surfaces, and other damaged transparent materials.
 - 2. Touch up and otherwise repair and restore marred or exposed finishes and surfaces. Replace finishes and surfaces that that already show evidence of repair or restoration.
 - a. Do not paint over "UL" and other required labels and identification, including mechanical and electrical nameplates. Remove paint applied to required labels and identification.
 - 3. Replace parts subject to operating conditions during construction that may impede operation or reduce longevity.
 - 4. Replace burned-out bulbs, bulbs noticeably dimmed by hours of use, and defective and noisy starters in fluorescent and mercury vapor fixtures to comply with requirements for new fixtures.

END OF SECTION 017700

SECTION 017839 - PROJECT RECORD DOCUMENTS

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. Section includes administrative and procedural requirements for project record documents, including the following:
 - 1. Record Drawings.
- B. Related Requirements:
 - 1. Division 01 Section "Execution" for final property survey.
 - 2. Division 01 Section "Closeout Procedures" for general closeout procedures.
 - 3. Divisions 31 through 33 Sections for specific requirements for project record documents of the Work in those Sections.

1.3 CLOSEOUT SUBMITTALS

- A. Record Drawings: Comply with the following:
 - 1. Number of Copies: Submit one complete hard copy of marked-up record prints.
 - 2. Digital Copies: Submit a copy of all record documents scanned and marked up in pdf format on CD/DVDs in a clear and legible format.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 RECORD DRAWINGS

- A. Record Prints: Maintain one set of marked-up paper copies of the Contract Drawings and Shop Drawings, incorporating new and revised drawings as modifications are issued.
 - 1. Preparation: Mark record prints to show the actual installation where installation varies from that shown originally. Require individual or entity who obtained record data, whether individual or entity is Installer, subcontractor, or similar entity, to provide information for preparation of corresponding marked-up record prints.

- a. Give particular attention to information on concealed elements that would be difficult to identify or measure and record later.
- b. Accurately record information in an acceptable drawing technique.
- c. Record data as soon as possible after obtaining it.
- d. Record and check the markup before enclosing concealed installations.
- e. Cross-reference record prints to corresponding archive photographic documentation.
- 2. Content: Types of items requiring marking include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - a. Dimensional changes to Drawings.
 - b. Revisions to details shown on Drawings.
 - c. Locations and depths of underground utilities.
 - d. Revisions to routing of piping and conduits.
 - e. Revisions to electrical circuitry.
 - f. Actual equipment locations.
 - g. Changes made by Change Order or Work Change Directive.
 - h. Changes made following Engineer instructions.
 - i. Details not on the original Contract Drawings.
 - j. Field records for variable and concealed conditions.
 - k. Record information on the Work that is shown only schematically.
- 3. Mark the Contract Drawings and Shop Drawings completely and accurately. Use personnel proficient at recording graphic information in production of marked-up record prints.
- 4. Mark record sets with erasable, red-colored pencil. Use other colors to distinguish between changes for different categories of the Work at same location.
- 5. Mark important additional information that was either shown schematically or omitted from original Drawings.
- 6. Note Construction Change Directive numbers, alternate numbers, Change Order numbers, and similar identification, where applicable.
- B. Format: Identify and date each record Drawing; include the designation "PROJECT RECORD DRAWING" in a prominent location.
 - 1. Record Prints: Organize record prints and newly prepared record Drawings into manageable sets. Bind each set with durable paper cover sheets. Include identification on cover sheets.
 - 2. Identification: As follows:
 - a. Project name.
 - b. Contract number.
 - c. Date.
 - d. Designation "PROJECT RECORD DRAWINGS."
 - e. Name of Owner.
 - f. Name of Engineer.
 - g. Name of Contractor.
 - h. Contractor contact information.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 RECORDING AND MAINTENANCE

- A. Recording: Maintain one copy of each submittal during the construction period for project record document purposes. Post changes and revisions to project record documents as they occur; **do not wait until end of Project**.
- B. Maintenance of Record Documents and Samples: Store record documents and Samples in the field office apart from the Contract Documents used for construction. Do not use project record documents for construction purposes. Maintain record documents in good order and in a clean, dry, legible condition, protected from deterioration and loss. Provide access to project record documents for Engineer's reference during normal working hours.

END OF SECTION 017839

SECTION 024119 - SELECTIVE DEMOLITION

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

1. Demolition and removal of selected portions of gravity sanitary sewer.

B. Related Requirements:

- 1. Section 011000 "Summary" for restrictions on the use of the premises, Owner occupancy requirements, and phasing requirements.
- 2. Section 017300 "Execution" for cutting and patching procedures.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

- A. Remove: Detach items from existing construction and legally dispose of off-site unless indicated to be removed and salvaged or removed and reinstalled.
- B. Remove and Reinstall: Detach items from existing construction, prepare for reuse, and reinstall where indicated.
- C. Existing to Remain: Existing items of construction that are not to be permanently removed and that are not otherwise indicated to be removed, removed and salvaged, or removed and reinstalled.

1.4 MATERIALS OWNERSHIP

A. Unless otherwise indicated, demolition waste becomes property of Contractor.

1.5 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

A. Schedule of Selective Demolition Activities: Deliver sequence of demolition including anticipated means and methods for review prior to starting demolition activities.

- B. Schedule of Selective Demolition Activities for Identified Asbestos Containing Materials: Deliver sequence of demolition including anticipated means and methods including disposal methods prior to starting demolition activities.
- C. Bypass Pumping Plan: Coordination for plugging and bypass pumping of existing sanitary sewer utility services.

1.6 CLOSEOUT SUBMITTALS

A. Landfill Records: Indicate receipt and acceptance of any hazardous wastes by a landfill facility licensed to accept hazardous wastes.

1.7 FIELD CONDITIONS

- A. Conditions existing at time of inspection for bidding purpose will be maintained by Owner as far as practical.
- B. Notify Engineer of discrepancies between existing conditions and Drawings before proceeding with selective demolition.
- C. Hazardous Materials: It is not expected that hazardous materials will be encountered in the scope of Work under this Contract.
 - 1. Contractor shall test existing liner and coating materials in accordance with the requirements described in Section 003126 "Existing Hazardous Materials Information."
 - 2. If suspected hazardous materials are encountered, do not disturb; immediately notify Engineer and Owner. Owner reserves the right to negotiate pricing with the Contractor to remove hazardous materials not originally included under this Contract.
- D. Storage or sale of removed items or materials on-site is not permitted.
- E. Utility Service: Maintain existing utilities indicated to remain in service and protect them against damage during selective demolition operations. Contractor shall be responsible for providing all temporary utilities necessary to perform work or as a result of damage incurred to utilities during work. Contractor shall repair all utilities damaged during construction to the satisfaction of the Owner at his expense.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 PEFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

- A. Regulatory Requirements: Comply with governing EPA notification regulations before beginning selective demolition. Comply with hauling and disposal regulations of authorities having jurisdiction.
- B. Standards: Comply with ANSI/ASSE A10.6 and NFPA 241.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Prior to excavation, locate all utilities and report any conflicts to the Engineer in writing prior to excavation. Location and protection of existing utilities shall be the responsibility of the Contractor.
- B. Verify that utilities have been disconnected, isolated and capped or temporary utilities placed into full operation as necessary before starting selective demolition operations.
- C. Review record documents of existing construction provided by Owner. Owner does not guarantee that existing conditions are same as those indicated in record documents. Contractor is responsible for verifying all field conditions to his satisfaction prior to performing demolition activities.
- D. Survey existing conditions and correlate with requirements indicated to determine extent of selective demolition required.
- E. When unanticipated mechanical, electrical, or structural elements that conflict with intended function or design are encountered, investigate and measure the nature and extent of conflict. Promptly submit a written report to Engineer.

3.2 UTILITY SERVICES AND MECHANICAL/ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS

- A. Existing Services/Systems to Remain: Maintain services/systems indicated to remain and protect them against damage.
 - 1. Comply with requirements for existing services/systems interruptions specified in Section 011000 "Summary."
- B. Existing Services/Systems to Be Removed, Relocated, or Abandoned: Locate, identify, disconnect, and seal or cap off indicated utility services and mechanical/electrical systems serving areas to be selectively demolished.
 - 1. Owner will arrange to shut off indicated services/systems when requested by Contractor.
 - 2. Arrange to shut off indicated utilities with utility companies.
 - a. The existing 6" gas line can only be shut off during extreme emergency and should be coordinated with Southwestern Virginia Gas. Point of contact is Brian Hairfield, 276.732.4580.
 - 3. If services/systems are required to be removed, relocated, or abandoned, provide temporary services/systems that bypass area of selective demolition and that maintain continuity of services/systems to other parts of the facilities.

3.3 PREPARATION

- A. Site Access and Temporary Controls: Conduct selective demolition and debris-removal operations to ensure minimum interference with roads, streets, walks, walkways, and other adjacent occupied and used facilities.
 - 1. Comply with requirements for access and protection specified in Section 015000 "Temporary Facilities and Controls" and Section 011000 "Summary".
- B. Temporary Facilities: Provide temporary barricades and other protection required to prevent injury to people and damage to adjacent buildings and facilities to remain.
 - 1. Provide protection to ensure safe passage of people and operating personnel around selective demolition area.
 - 2. When replacing the sanitary sewer in-place (i.e., not paralleling), provide temporary weather protection and pipe inlet protection, during interval between selective demolition of existing sewer line and installation of new gravity sewer, to prevent inflow and infiltration of water and debris into the gravity sewer.
 - 3. When tying in a new gravity sewer into the existing gravity sewer (i.e., paralleling), provide temporary weather protection/pipe opening protection, during intervals between installation of the new sanitary sewer and final tie in, to prevent inflow and infiltration of water and debris into the new gravity sewer.
 - 4. Provide all temporary shoring for trench excavation to perform excavation of the gravity Interceptor.

3.4 SELECTIVE DEMOLITION, GENERAL

- A. General: Demolish and remove existing facilities as indicated on the Contract Drawings and described in the Specifications including but not limited to the described existing sanitary sewer segments noted on the Contract Drawings. Use methods required to complete the Work within limitations of governing regulations and as follows:
 - Neatly cut openings and holes plumb, square, and true to dimensions required. Use cutting methods least likely to damage construction to remain or adjoining construction. Use hand tools or small power tools designed for sawing or grinding, not hammering and chopping, to minimize disturbance of adjacent surfaces. Temporarily cover openings to remain.
- B. Existing Items to Remain: Protect construction indicated to remain against damage and soiling during selective demolition.

3.5 SELECTIVE DEMOLITION PROCEDURES FOR SPECIFIC MATERIALS

A. Corrugated Metal Pipe: Excavate pipe section to be demolished to an elevation below the bottom of the pipe, shoring trenching as required. Demolish pipe in small sections. Using power-driven saw or similar cutting device, cut pipe out and protect limits to remain. Dislodge pipe segments from adjacent segments at joints and then remove demolished segments.

B. Provide all necessary Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) for workers performing all work in accordance with requirements set forth by agencies having jurisdiction.

3.6 HAZARDOUS MATERIALS

- A. While hazardous materials are not expected to be present unless specifically noted within the Contract Documents, the Owner reserves the right to negotiate removal of additional unidentified hazardous materials by the Contractor as described in Section 003126 "Existing Hazardous Materials Information" under award of this Contract.
- B. In the event additional hazardous materials are discovered, Contractor shall take all precautions to remove materials in accordance with abatement industry standard demolition practices.
- C. Removal of all identified asbestos containing materials shall be performed by a Contractor or Subcontractor licensed for asbestos abatement in the state of Virginia.
- D. Contractor shall provide all materials, equipment and labor to perform the work in accordance with standard abatement practices including but not limited to: sampling, testing, air monitoring, isolating work area, demolition, collection of materials, transport and final disposal of materials in a hazardous materials approved landfill and site cleanup.
- E. Demolition means and methods selected by the Contractor for demolition of asbestos containing corrugated metal piping shall be performed in a manner which does not unnecessarily result in production of airborne dust and asbestos contamination.
- F. It is anticipated that the existing asphaltic coating may flake off the corrugated metal piping during demolition activities. Contractor shall be responsible for clearing the site of all visible asphaltic coating prior to acceptance of work.

3.7 DISPOSAL OF DEMOLISHED MATERIALS

- A. General: Except for items or materials indicated to be reused, salvaged, reinstalled, or otherwise indicated to remain Owner's property, remove demolished materials from Project site and legally dispose of them in an EPA-approved landfill.
 - 1. Do not allow demolished materials to accumulate on-site.
 - 2. Remove and transport debris in a manner that will prevent spillage on adjacent surfaces and areas.
- B. Burning: Do not burn demolished materials.
- C. Disposal: Transport demolished materials off Owner's property and legally dispose of them. Contractor shall be responsible for all costs including but not limited to transportation and labor costs and all disposal fees.

3.8 CLEANING

A. Clean adjacent structures and improvements of dust, dirt, and debris caused by selective demolition operations. Return adjacent areas to condition existing before selective demolition operations began.

3.9 SELECTIVE DEMOLITION SCHEDULE

- A. Existing Construction to Be Removed: Segments of corrugated metal pipe or as noted on the Contract Drawings.
- B. Existing Debris to Be Removed: Remove existing debris within the limits of construction in its entirety indicated on the drawings or as necessary to perform work in accordance with the design intent.

END OF SECTION 024119

SECTION 033000 - CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. Section includes cast-in-place concrete, including formwork, reinforcement, concrete materials, mixture design, placement procedures, and finishes, for the following:
 - Cast-In-Place Manhole

B. Related Sections:

1. Division 31 Section "Earth Moving" for drainage fill under slabs-on-grade and backfill material.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

A. Cementitious Materials: Portland cement alone or in combination with one or more of the following: blended hydraulic cement, fly ash and other pozzolans, ground granulated blast-furnace slag, and silica fume; subject to compliance with requirements.

1.4 ACTION SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product indicated.
- B. Design Mixtures: For each concrete mixture. Submit alternate design mixtures when characteristics of materials, Project conditions, weather, test results, or other circumstances warrant adjustments.
- C. Steel Reinforcement Shop Drawings: Placing drawings that detail fabrication, bending, and placement. Include bar sizes, lengths, material, grade, bar schedules, stirrup spacing, bent bar diagrams, bar arrangement, splices and laps, mechanical connections, tie spacing, hoop spacing, and supports for concrete reinforcement.
- D. Formwork Shop Drawings: Prepared by or under the supervision of a qualified professional engineer detailing fabrication, assembly, and support of formwork.
 - 1. Shoring and Reshoring: Indicate proposed schedule and sequence of stripping formwork, shoring removal, and reshoring installation and removal.
- E. Samples: For waterstops.

CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE

1.5 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

- A. Qualification Data: For manufacturer.
- B. Material Certificates: For each of the following, signed by manufacturers:
 - 1. Cementitious materials.
 - 2. Admixtures.
 - 3. Form materials and form-release agents.
 - 4. Steel reinforcement and accessories.
 - 5. Waterstops.
 - 6. Curing compounds.
 - 7. Bonding agents.
 - 8. Adhesives.
 - 9. Vapor retarders.
 - 10. Semi-rigid joint filler.
 - 11. Joint filler strips.
- C. Material Test Reports: For the following, from a qualified testing agency, indicating compliance with requirements:
 - 1. Aggregates. Include service record data indicating absence of deleterious expansion of concrete due to alkali aggregate reactivity.
- D. Field quality-control reports.

1.6 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Installer Qualifications: An experienced installer who has completed concrete work similar in material, design, and extent to that indicated for this project and whose work has resulted in construction with a record of successful in service performance.
- B. Manufacturer Qualifications: A firm experienced in manufacturing ready-mixed concrete products and that complies with ASTM C 94/C 94M requirements for production facilities and equipment.
 - 1. Manufacturer certified according to NRMCA's "Certification of Ready Mixed Concrete Production Facilities."
- C. Testing Agency Qualifications: An independent agency, acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction, qualified according to ASTM C 1077 and ASTM E 329 for testing indicated.
 - 1. Personnel conducting field tests shall be qualified as ACI Concrete Field Testing Technician, Grade 1, according to ACI CP-1 or an equivalent certification program.
 - 2. Personnel performing laboratory tests shall be ACI-Certified Concrete Strength Testing Technician and Concrete Laboratory Testing Technician Grade I. Testing agency laboratory supervisor shall be an ACI-Certified Concrete Laboratory Testing Technician Grade II.

- D. Source Limitations: Obtain each type or class of cementitious material of the same brand from the same manufacturer's plant, obtain aggregate from single source, and obtain admixtures from single source from single manufacturer.
- E. Samples: For waterstops.
- F. ACI Publications: Comply with the following unless modified by requirements in the Contract Documents:
 - 1. ACI 301, "Specifications for Structural Concrete," Sections 1 through 5.
 - 2. ACI 117, "Specifications for Tolerances for Concrete Construction and Materials".
- G. Concrete Testing Service: Engage a qualified independent testing agency to perform material evaluation tests and to design concrete mixtures.

1.7 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Steel Reinforcement: Deliver, store, and handle steel reinforcement to prevent bending and damage.
- B. Waterstops: Store waterstops under cover to protect from moisture, sunlight, dirt, oil, and other contaminants.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 FORM-FACING MATERIALS

- A. Smooth-Formed Finished Concrete: Form-facing panels that will provide continuous, true, and smooth concrete surfaces. Furnish in largest practicable sizes to minimize number of joints.
 - 1. Exterior-grade plywood panels, suitable for concrete forms, complying with the DOC PS 1, and as follows:
 - a. Medium-density overlay, Class 1 or better; mill-release agent treated and edge sealed.
- B. Rough-Formed Finished Concrete: Plywood, lumber, metal, or another approved material. Provide lumber dressed on at least two edges and one side for tight fit.
- C. Chamfer Strips: Wood, metal, PVC, or rubber strips, 3/4 by 3/4 inch (19 by 19 mm), minimum.
- D. Form-Release Agent: Commercially formulated form-release agent that will not bond with, stain, or adversely affect concrete surfaces and will not impair subsequent treatments of concrete surfaces.
 - 1. Formulate form-release agent with rust inhibitor for steel form-facing materials.

- E. Form Ties: Factory-fabricated, removable or snap-off metal or glass-fiber-reinforced plastic form ties designed to resist lateral pressure of fresh concrete on forms and to prevent spalling of concrete on removal.
 - 1. Furnish units that will leave no corrodible metal closer than 1 inch (25 mm) to the plane of exposed concrete surface.
 - 2. Furnish ties that, when removed, will leave holes no larger than 1 inch (25 mm) in diameter in concrete surface.

2.2 STEEL REINFORCEMENT

- A. Steel Bar Mats: ASTM A 184/A 184M, fabricated from ASTM A 615/A 615M, Grade 60 (Grade 420), ASTM A 706/A 706M, deformed bars, assembled with clips.
- B. Plain-Steel Wire: ASTM A 82/A 82M, as drawn.
- C. Deformed-Steel Wire: ASTM A 496/A 496M.
- D. Plain-Steel Welded Wire Reinforcement: ASTM A 185/A 185M, plain, fabricated from asdrawn steel wire into flat sheets.

2.3 REINFORCEMENT ACCESSORIES

- A. Joint Dowel Bars: ASTM A 615/A 615M, Grade 60 (Grade 420), plain-steel bars, cut true to length with ends square and free of burrs.
- B. Bar Supports: Bolsters, chairs, spacers, and other devices for spacing, supporting, and fastening reinforcing bars and welded wire reinforcement in place. Manufacture bar supports from steel wire, plastic, or precast concrete according to CRSI's "Manual of Standard Practice," of greater compressive strength than concrete and as follows:
 - 1. For concrete surfaces exposed to view where legs of wire bar supports contact forms, use CRSI Class 1 plastic-protected steel wire or CRSI Class 2 stainless-steel bar supports.

2.4 CONCRETE MATERIALS

- A. Cementitious Material: Use the following cementitious materials, of the same type, brand, and source, throughout Project:
 - 1. Portland Cement: ASTM C 150, Type I.
 - a. Fly Ash: ASTM C 618, Class F.
- B. Normal-Weight Aggregates: ASTM C 33, Class 4S coarse aggregate or better, graded. Provide aggregates from a single source.
 - 1. Fine Aggregate: Fine aggregate shall comply with ASTM C 33 and as herein specified. Free of materials with deleterious reactivity to alkali in cement.

- a. Composition: Fine aggregate shall be natural sand unless approved otherwise in the mix design by the Engineer. Sand shall have a fineness modulus of not less than 2.50 and not more than 2.90. The variations in fineness modulus shall be limited to 0.20 from the average of all tests.
- b. Quality: Fine aggregate shall consist of hard, strong, durable, and uncoated particles. Do not use fine aggregates containing soluble salts or other substances such as iron, sulphides, pyrite, marcasite, or other which can cause stains on exposed concrete surfaces. Fine aggregate shall be free of materials with deleterious reactivity to alkali in cement. The following deleterious substances shall not be present in excess of the following indicated amounts:

	Percent by Weight
Clay lumps	1
Material removed by decantation	3

c. Grading: The grading shall conform to the following requirements:

Total Passing	Percent by Weight		
3/8 inch sieve	100		
No. 4 sieve	95-100		
No. 8 sieve	80-100		
No. 16 sieve	50-85		
No. 30 sieve	25-60		
No. 50 sieve	10-30		

- 2. Coarse Aggregate: Coarse aggregate shall comply with ASTM C 33 and as herein specified.
 - a. Composition: Coarse aggregate shall be crushed stone or uncrushed gravel suitably processed. Maximum coarse aggregate size shall be 1 inch, nominal.
 - b. Quality: Coarse aggregate shall consist of hard, strong, durable, and uncoated particles free of adherent coating. It shall contain no vegetable matter, nor soft, friable, thin, or elongated particles in quantities considered deleterious by the Engineer. The following deleterious substances shall not be present in excess of the indicated amounts:

	Percent by Weight
Soft Fragments	5.0
Clay lumps	0.25
Material removed by decantation	1.0
Other foreign substances	1.0

When the material removed by decantation consists essentially of crusher dirt, the maximum amount permitted may be raised to 1.5%. Coarse aggregate which has disintegrated or weathered badly under exposure conditions similar to those which will be encountered by the work under consideration shall not be used. When crushed stone is used, the crusher shall be equipped with a screening system which will entirely separate the dust from the stone and convey it to a separate bin.

Do not use coarse aggregates containing soluble salts or other substances such as iron sulphides, pyrite, marcasite, or other which can cause stains on exposed concrete surfaces.

c. Grading: Coarse aggregate shall conform ASTM C 33 size number 57 and to the following grading requirements:

Total Passing	Percent by Weight
1-1/2 inch sieve	100
1 inch sieve	95-100
1/2 inch sieve	25-60
No. 4 sieve	0-10
No. 8 sieve	0-5

C. Water: ASTM C 94 and potable. Clean, not detrimental to concrete and free from deleterious amounts of acids, alkali or organic materials.

2.5 ADMIXTURES

- A. Air-Entraining Admixture: ASTM C 260.
- B. Chemical Admixtures: Provide admixtures certified by manufacturer to be compatible with other admixtures and that will not contribute water-soluble chloride ions exceeding those permitted in hardened concrete. Do not use calcium chloride or admixtures containing calcium chloride.
 - 1. Water-Reducing Admixture: ASTM C 494/C 494M, Type A.
 - 2. Retarding Admixture: ASTM C 494/C 494M, Type B.
 - 3. Water-Reducing and Retarding Admixture: ASTM C 494/C 494M, Type D.

2.6 WATERSTOPS

- A. Flexible Rubber Waterstops: CE CRD-C 513, with factory-installed metal eyelets, for embedding in concrete to prevent passage of fluids through joints. Factory fabricate corners, intersections, and directional changes.
 - 1. Manufacturers: Subject to compliance with requirements, available manufacturers offering products that may be incorporated into the Work include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - a. Greenstreak.
 - b. Williams Products, Inc.
 - 2. Profile: Ribbed without center bulb.
 - 3. Dimensions: 6 inches by 3/8 inch thick (150 mm by 10 mm thick); nontapered.

- B. Self-Expanding Butyl Strip Waterstops: Manufactured rectangular or trapezoidal strip, butyl rubber with sodium bentonite or other hydrophilic polymers, for adhesive bonding to concrete, 3/4 by 1 inch (19 by 25 mm).
 - 1. Products: Subject to compliance with requirements, available products that may be incorporated into the Work include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - a. Carlisle Coatings & Waterproofing, Inc.; MiraSTOP.
 - b. CETCO; Volclay Waterstop-RX.
 - c. Concrete Sealants Inc.; Conseal CS-231.
 - d. Greenstreak; Swellstop.
 - e. Henry Company, Sealants Division; Hydro-Flex.
 - f. JP Specialties, Inc.; Earth Shield Type 20.

2.7 CURING MATERIALS

- A. Evaporation Retarder: Waterborne, monomolecular film forming, manufactured for application to fresh concrete.
 - 1. Products: Subject to compliance with requirements, available products that may be incorporated into the Work include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - a. Axim Italcementi Group, Inc.; CATEXOL CimFilm.
 - b. BASF Construction Chemicals Building Systems; Confilm.
 - c. ChemMasters; SprayFilm.
 - d. Conspec by Dayton Superior; Aquafilm.
 - e. Dayton Superior Corporation; Sure Film (J-74).
 - f. Edoco by Dayton Superior; BurkeFilm.
 - g. Euclid Chemical Company (The), an RPM company; Eucobar.
 - h. Kaufman Products, Inc.; Vapor-Aid.
 - i. Lambert Corporation; LAMBCO Skin.
 - j. L&M Construction Chemicals, Inc.; E-CON.
 - k. Meadows, W. R., Inc.; EVAPRE.
 - 1. Metalcrete Industries; Waterhold.
 - m. Nox-Crete Products Group; MONOFILM.
 - n. Sika Corporation; SikaFilm.
 - o. SpecChem, LLC; Spec Film.
 - p. Symons by Dayton Superior; Finishing Aid.
 - q. TK Products, Division of Sierra Corporation; TK-2120 TRI-FILM.
 - r. Unitex: PRO-FILM.
 - s. Vexcon Chemicals, Inc.; Certi-Vex Envio Set.
- B. Absorptive Cover: AASHTO M 182, Class 2, burlap cloth made from jute or kenaf, weighing approximately 9 oz./sq. yd. (305 g/sq. m) when dry.
- C. Moisture-Retaining Cover: ASTM C 171, polyethylene film or white burlap-polyethylene sheet.
- D. Water: Potable.

- E. Clear, Waterborne, Membrane-Forming Curing Compound: ASTM C 309, Type 1, Class B, dissipating.
 - 1. Products: Subject to compliance with requirements, available products that may be incorporated into the Work include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - a. Anti-Hydro International, Inc.; AH Curing Compound #2 DR WB.
 - b. BASF Construction Chemicals Building Systems; Kure 200.
 - c. ChemMasters; Safe-Cure Clear.
 - d. Conspec by Dayton Superior; W.B. Resin Cure.
 - e. Dayton Superior Corporation; Day-Chem Rez Cure (J-11-W).
 - f. Edoco by Dayton Superior; Res X Cure WB.
 - g. Euclid Chemical Company (The), an RPM company; Kurez W VOX; TAMMSCURE WB 30C.
 - h. Kaufman Products, Inc.; Thinfilm 420.
 - i. Lambert Corporation; AQUA KURE CLEAR.
 - j. L&M Construction Chemicals, Inc.; L&M Cure R.
 - k. Meadows, W. R., Inc.; 1100-CLEAR.
 - 1. Nox-Crete Products Group; Resin Cure E.
 - m. Right Pointe; Clear Water Resin.
 - n. SpecChem, LLC; Spec Rez Clear.
 - o. Symons by Dayton Superior; Resi-Chem Clear.
 - p. TK Products, Division of Sierra Corporation; TK-2519 DC WB.
 - q. Vexcon Chemicals, Inc.; Certi-Vex Enviocure 100.

2.8 RELATED MATERIALS

- A. Expansion- and Isolation-Joint-Filler Strips: ASTM D 1751, asphalt-saturated cellulosic fiber.
- B. Semirigid Joint Filler: Two-component, semirigid, 100 percent solids, epoxy resin with a Type A shore durometer hardness of 80 per ASTM D 2240.
- C. Bonding Agent: ASTM C 1059, Type II, non-redispersible, acrylic emulsion or styrene butadiene.
- D. Epoxy Bonding Adhesive: ASTM C 881, two-component epoxy resin, capable of humid curing and bonding to damp surfaces, of class suitable for application temperature and of grade to suit requirements, and as follows:
 - 1. Types IV and V, load bearing, for bonding hardened or freshly mixed concrete to hardened concrete.
- E. High-Strength Epoxy Doweling System: Epoxy doweling system shall consist of an injectable two-part epoxy complying with the requirements of ASTM C881-90, Type IV, Grade 3, Class B and C except gel times. The epoxy doweling system shall be installed according to manufacturer's instructions.
 - 1. Available Products:

- a. Epcon System Ceramic 6 Epoxy Anchor System, ITW Ramset/Red Head.
- b. Hilti HIT RE 500 Epoxy Anchor System, Hilti Corp.
- c. Powers Rawl Dowel-Fast System, Powers Fastening, Inc.
- d. Simpson Epoxy-Tie SET, Simpson Strong-Tie Anchor Systems (Use of SET-PAC system not allowed).
- F. Expansion Wedge Anchors: Expansion Wedge Anchors shall consist of threaded stud bolt body and integral wedge expander, nut, and washer complying with the requirements of Federal Specification FF-S-325 Group II, Type 4, Class I. Anchors shall be made of zinc-plated carbon steel meeting ASTM B633 or Type 304 stainless steel.
 - 1. Available Products:
 - a. Hilti Kwik Bolt 3 Expansion Anchor, Hilti Corp.
 - b. Powers Rawl Power-Stud, Powers Fastening, Inc.
 - c. Red Head Trubolt Wedge Anchor, ITW Ramset/Red Head
 - d. Simpson Wedge-All Anchor, Simpson Strong-Tie Anchor Systems.
- G. Sleeve Anchors: Sleeve Anchors shall consist of threaded stud bolt body with integral full length expanding sleeve, nut, and washer complying with the requirements of Federal Specification FF-S-325 Group II, Type 3, Class 3. Anchors shall be made of zinc-plated carbon steel meeting ASTM B633 or Type 304 stainless steel.
 - 1. Available Products:
 - a. Hilti HLC Sleeve Anchor, Hilti Corp.
 - b. Powers Rawl Lok-Bolt, Powers Fastening, Inc.
 - c. Red Head Dynabolt Sleeve Anchor, ITW Ramset/Red Head
 - d. Simpson Sleeve-All Sleeve Anchor, Simpson Strong-Tie Anchor Systems.

2.9 REPAIR MATERIALS

- A. Repair Overlayment: Cement-based, polymer-modified, self-leveling product that can be applied in thicknesses from 1/4 inch (6.4 mm) and that can be filled in over a scarified surface to match adjacent floor elevations.
 - 1. Cement Binder: ASTM C 150, portland cement or hydraulic or blended hydraulic cement as defined in ASTM C 219.
 - 2. Primer: Product of topping manufacturer recommended for substrate, conditions, and application.
 - 3. Aggregate: Well-graded, washed gravel, 1/8 to 1/4 inch (3.2 to 6 mm) or coarse sand as recommended by topping manufacturer.
 - 4. Compressive Strength: Not less than 5000 psi (34.5 MPa) at 28 days when tested according to ASTM C 109/C 109M.

2.10 CONCRETE MIXTURES, GENERAL

- Prepare design mixtures for each type and strength of concrete, proportioned on the basis of A. laboratory trial mixture or field test data, or both, according to ACI 301.
 - Use a qualified independent testing agency for preparing and reporting proposed mixture designs based on laboratory trial mixtures.
- Cementitious Materials: Limit percentage, by weight, of cementitious materials other than B. portland cement in concrete as follows:
 - Fly Ash: 20 percent.
- C. Limit water-soluble, chloride-ion content in hardened concrete to 0.15 percent by weight of cement.
- Admixtures: Use admixtures according to manufacturer's written instructions. D.
 - 1. Use water-reducing or plasticizing admixture in concrete, as required, for placement and workability.
 - 2. Use water-reducing and retarding admixture when required by high temperatures, low humidity, or other adverse placement conditions.
 - Use water-reducing admixture in pumped concrete, concrete for heavy-use industrial 3. slabs and parking structure slabs, concrete required to be watertight, and concrete with a water-cementitious materials ratio below 0.50.
 - Use corrosion-inhibiting admixture in concrete mixtures where indicated. 4.

2.11 CONCRETE MIXTURES FOR BUILDING ELEMENTS

- A. Footings: Proportion normal-weight concrete mixture as follows:
 - 1. Minimum Compressive Strength: 4000 psi (27.6 MPa) at 28 days.
 - 2. Maximum Water-Cementitious Materials Ratio: 0.45.
 - 3. Slump Limit: For vibrated concrete: 2 to 3 inches.
 - Air Content: 6 percent, plus or minus 1.5 percent at point of delivery for 1-inch (25-mm) 4. nominal maximum aggregate size.
- B. Foundation Walls: Proportion normal-weight concrete mixture as follows:
 - 1. Minimum Compressive Strength: 4000 psi (27.6 MPa) at 28 days.
 - Maximum Water-Cementitious Materials Ratio: 0.45. 2.
 - Slump Limit: For vibrated concrete: 2 to 3 inches. 3.
 - Air Content: 6 percent, plus or minus 1.5 percent at point of delivery for 1-inch (25-mm) nominal maximum aggregate size.
- C. Slabs-on-Grade: Proportion normal-weight concrete mixture as follows:
 - 1. Minimum Compressive Strength: 4000 psi (27.6 MPa) at 28 days.
 - Minimum Cementitious Materials Content: 520 lb/cu. yd. (309 kg/cu. m). 2.
 - Slump Limit: 4 inches (100 mm), plus or minus 1 inch (25 mm). 3.

- 4. Air Content: 6 percent, plus or minus 1.5 percent at point of delivery for 1-inch (25-mm) nominal maximum aggregate size.
- 5. Air Content: Do not allow air content of trowel-finished floors to exceed 3 percent.

2.12 FABRICATING REINFORCEMENT

A. Fabricate steel reinforcement according to CRSI's "Manual of Standard Practice."

2.13 CONCRETE MIXING

- A. Ready-Mixed Concrete: Measure, batch, mix, and deliver concrete according to ASTM C 94/C 94M and ASTM C 1116/C 1116M, and furnish batch ticket information.
 - 1. When air temperature is between 85 and 90 deg F (30 and 32 deg C), reduce mixing and delivery time from 1-1/2 hours to 75 minutes; when air temperature is above 90 deg F (32 deg C), reduce mixing and delivery time to 60 minutes.
 - 2. Provide one copy of delivery ticket with the following information: Batch weight for each mix component; batch time, concrete plant location, and volume of water withheld (in gallon).
- B. Project-Site Mixing: not permitted.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 FORMWORK

- A. Design, erect, shore, brace, and maintain formwork, according to ACI 301, to support vertical, lateral, static, and dynamic loads, and construction loads that might be applied, until structure can support such loads.
- B. Construct formwork so concrete members and structures are of size, shape, alignment, elevation, and position indicated, within tolerance limits of ACI 117.
- C. Limit concrete surface irregularities, designated by ACI 347 as abrupt or gradual, as follows:
 - 1. Class A, 1/8 inch (3.2 mm) for smooth-formed finished surfaces.
 - 2. Class B, 1/4 inch (6 mm) for rough-formed finished surfaces.
- D. Construct forms tight enough to prevent loss of concrete mortar.
- E. Fabricate forms for easy removal without hammering or prying against concrete surfaces. Provide crush or wrecking plates where stripping may damage cast concrete surfaces. Provide top forms for inclined surfaces steeper than 1.5 horizontal to 1 vertical.
 - 1. Install keyways, reglets, recesses, and the like, for easy removal.
 - 2. Do not use rust-stained steel form-facing material.

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- F. Set edge forms, bulkheads, and intermediate screed strips for slabs to achieve required elevations and slopes in finished concrete surfaces. Provide and secure units to support screed strips; use strike-off templates or compacting-type screeds.
- G. Provide temporary openings for cleanouts and inspection ports where interior area of formwork is inaccessible. Close openings with panels tightly fitted to forms and securely braced to prevent loss of concrete mortar. Locate temporary openings in forms at inconspicuous locations.
- H. Chamfer exterior corners and edges of permanently exposed concrete.
- I. Form openings, chases, offsets, sinkages, keyways, reglets, blocking, screeds, and bulkheads required in the Work. Determine sizes and locations from trades providing such items.
- J. Clean forms and adjacent surfaces to receive concrete. Remove chips, wood, sawdust, dirt, and other debris just before placing concrete.
- K. Retighten forms and bracing before placing concrete, as required, to prevent mortar leaks and maintain proper alignment.
- L. Coat contact surfaces of forms with form-release agent, according to manufacturer's written instructions, before placing reinforcement.

3.2 EMBEDDED ITEMS

- A. Place and secure anchorage devices and other embedded items required for adjoining work that is attached to or supported by cast-in-place concrete. Use setting drawings, templates, diagrams, instructions, and directions furnished with items to be embedded.
 - 1. Install anchor rods, accurately located, to elevations required and complying with tolerances in Section 7.5 of AISC's "Code of Standard Practice for Steel Buildings and Bridges."
 - 2. Install dovetail anchor slots in concrete structures as indicated.

3.3 REMOVING AND REUSING FORMS

- A. General: Formwork for sides of beams, walls, columns, and similar parts of the Work that does not support weight of concrete may be removed after cumulatively curing at not less than 50 deg F (10 deg C) for 24 hours after placing concrete. Concrete has to be hard enough to not be damaged by form-removal operations and curing and protection operations need to be maintained.
 - 1. Leave formwork for beam soffits, joists, slabs, and other structural elements that supports weight of concrete in place until concrete has achieved at least 70 percent of its 28-day design compressive strength.
 - 2. Remove forms only if shores have been arranged to permit removal of forms without loosening or disturbing shores.

- B. Clean and repair surfaces of forms to be reused in the Work. Split, frayed, delaminated, or otherwise damaged form-facing material will not be acceptable for exposed surfaces. Apply new form-release agent.
- C. When forms are reused, clean surfaces, remove fins and laitance, and tighten to close joints. Align and secure joints to avoid offsets. Do not use patched forms for exposed concrete surfaces unless approved by Engineer.

3.4 VAPOR RETARDERS

A. Plastic Vapor Retarders: Place, protect and repair vapor retarders according to ASTM E 1643 and manufacturer's written instructions. Lap joints 6 inches and seal with manufacturer's recommended tape.

3.5 SHORES AND RESHORES

- A. Comply with ACI 318 (ACI 318M) and ACI 301 for design, installation, and removal of shoring and reshoring.
 - 1. Do not remove shoring or reshoring until measurement of slab tolerances is complete.
- B. In multistory construction, extend shoring or reshoring over a sufficient number of stories to distribute loads in such a manner that no floor or member will be excessively loaded or will induce tensile stress in concrete members without sufficient steel reinforcement.
- C. Plan sequence of removal of shores and reshore to avoid damage to concrete. Locate and provide adequate reshoring to support construction without excessive stress or deflection.

3.6 STEEL REINFORCEMENT

- A. General: Comply with CRSI's "Manual of Standard Practice" for placing reinforcement.
 - 1. Do not cut or puncture vapor retarder. Repair damage and reseal vapor retarder before placing concrete.
- B. Clean reinforcement of loose rust and mill scale, earth, ice, and other foreign materials that would reduce bond to concrete.
- C. Accurately position, support, and secure reinforcement against displacement. Locate and support reinforcement with bar supports to maintain minimum concrete cover. Do not tack weld crossing reinforcing bars.
 - 1. Weld reinforcing bars according to AWS D1.4/D 1.4M, where indicated.
- D. Set wire ties with ends directed into concrete, not toward exposed concrete surfaces.
- E. Install welded wire reinforcement in longest practicable lengths on bar supports spaced to minimize sagging. Lap edges and ends of adjoining sheets at least one mesh spacing. Offset

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laps of adjoining sheet widths to prevent continuous laps in either direction. Lace overlaps with wire.

3.7 JOINTS

- A. General: Construct joints true to line with faces perpendicular to surface plane of concrete.
- B. Construction Joints: Install so strength and appearance of concrete are not impaired, at locations indicated or as approved by Engineer.
 - 1. Place joints perpendicular to main reinforcement. Continue reinforcement across construction joints unless otherwise indicated. Do not continue reinforcement through sides of strip placements of floors and slabs.
 - 2. Form keyed joints as indicated. Embed keys at least 1-1/2 inches (38 mm) into concrete.
 - 3. Locate joints for beams, slabs, joists, and girders in the middle third of spans. Offset joints in girders a minimum distance of twice the beam width from a beam-girder intersection.
 - 4. Locate horizontal joints in walls and columns at underside of floors, slabs, beams, and girders and at the top of footings or floor slabs.
 - 5. Space vertical joints in walls as indicated. Locate joints beside piers integral with walls, near corners, and in concealed locations where possible.
 - 6. Use epoxy-bonding adhesive at locations where fresh concrete is placed against hardened or partially hardened concrete surfaces.
 - 7. Provide waterstops in construction joint as indicated. Install waterstops to form a continuous diaphragm in each joint. Support and protect exposed waterstops during progress of work. Field fabricate joints in waterstops according to manufacturer's printed instruction.
- C. Contraction Joints in Slabs-on-Grade: Form weakened-plane contraction joints, sectioning concrete into areas as indicated. Construct contraction joints for a depth equal to at least one-fourth of concrete thickness as follows:
 - 1. Grooved Joints: Form contraction joints after initial floating by grooving and finishing each edge of joint to a radius of 1/8 inch (3.2 mm). Repeat grooving of contraction joints after applying surface finishes. Eliminate groover tool marks on concrete surfaces.
 - 2. Sawed Joints: Form contraction joints with power saws equipped with shatterproof abrasive or diamond-rimmed blades. Cut 1/8-inch- (3.2-mm-) wide joints into concrete when cutting action will not tear, abrade, or otherwise damage surface and before concrete develops random contraction cracks.
- D. Isolation Joints in Slabs-on-Grade: After removing formwork, install joint-filler strips at slab junctions with vertical surfaces, such as column pedestals, foundation walls, grade beams, and other locations, as indicated.
 - 1. Extend joint-filler strips full width and depth of joint, terminating flush with finished concrete surface unless otherwise indicated.
 - 2. Install joint-filler strips in lengths as long as practicable. Where more than one length is required, lace or clip sections together.

E. Doweled Joints: Install dowel bars and support assemblies at joints where indicated. Lubricate or asphalt coat one-half of dowel length to prevent concrete bonding to one side of joint.

3.8 CONCRETE BONDING

- A. General: Before depositing new concrete on or against concrete which has set, the existing surfaces shall be thoroughly roughened in a manner to uniformly expose the bonding aggregate. The existing surface shall be cleaned of all laitance, foreign matter, and loose particles.
- B. Apply epoxy adhesive bonding agent to roughened concrete surface per the epoxy adhesive manufacturer's instructions. Handle, store, and mix the epoxy adhesive agent carefully and in compliance with manufacturer's instructions. Place fresh concrete on bonding agent within allowable time limit set by manufacturer's instructions.

3.9 WATERSTOPS

- A. Flexible Waterstops: Install in construction joints and at other joints indicated to form a continuous diaphragm. Install in longest lengths practicable. Support and protect exposed waterstops during progress of the Work. Field fabricate joints in waterstops according to manufacturer's written instructions.
- B. Self-Expanding Strip Waterstops: Install in construction joints and at other locations indicated, according to manufacturer's written instructions, adhesive bonding, mechanically fastening, and firmly pressing into place. Install in longest lengths practicable.

3.10 CONCRETE PLACEMENT

- A. Before placing concrete, verify that installation of formwork, reinforcement, and embedded items is complete and that required inspections have been performed.
- B. Before test sampling and placing concrete, water may be added at Project site, subject to limitations of ACI 301.
 - 1. Do not add water to concrete after adding high-range water reducing admixtures to mixture.
- C. Deposit concrete continuously in one layer or in horizontal layers of such thickness that no new concrete will be placed on concrete that has hardened enough to cause seams or planes of weakness. If a section cannot be placed continuously, provide construction joints as indicated. Deposit concrete to avoid segregation.
 - 1. Deposit concrete in horizontal layers of depth to not exceed formwork design pressures and in a manner to avoid inclined construction joints.
 - 2. Consolidate placed concrete with mechanical vibrating equipment according to ACI 301.
 - 3. Do not use vibrators to transport concrete inside forms. Insert and withdraw vibrators vertically at uniformly spaced locations to rapidly penetrate placed layer and at least 6 inches (150 mm) into preceding layer. Do not insert vibrators into lower layers of concrete that have begun to lose plasticity. At each insertion, limit duration of vibration

to time necessary to consolidate concrete and complete embedment of reinforcement and other embedded items without causing mixture constituents to segregate.

- D. Deposit and consolidate concrete for floors and slabs in a continuous operation, within limits of construction joints, until placement of a panel or section is complete.
 - 1. Consolidate concrete during placement operations so concrete is thoroughly worked around reinforcement and other embedded items and into corners.
 - 2. Maintain reinforcement in position on chairs during concrete placement.
 - 3. Screed slab surfaces with a straightedge and strike off to correct elevations.
 - 4. Slope surfaces uniformly to drains where required.
 - 5. Begin initial floating using bull floats or darbies to form a uniform and open-textured surface plane, before excess bleedwater appears on the surface. Do not further disturb slab surfaces before starting finishing operations.
- E. Cold-Weather Placement: Comply with ACI 306.1 and as follows. Protect concrete work from physical damage or reduced strength that could be caused by frost, freezing actions, or low temperatures.
 - 1. When average high and low temperature is expected to fall below 40 deg F (4.4 deg C) for three successive days, maintain delivered concrete mixture temperature within the temperature range required by ACI 301.
 - 2. Do not use frozen materials or materials containing ice or snow. Do not place concrete on frozen subgrade or on subgrade containing frozen materials.
 - 3. Do not use calcium chloride, salt, or other materials containing antifreeze agents or chemical accelerators unless otherwise specified and approved in mixture designs.
- F. Hot-Weather Placement: Comply with ACI 301 and as follows:
 - 1. Maintain concrete temperature below 90 deg F (32 deg C) at time of placement. Chilled mixing water or chopped ice may be used to control temperature, provided water equivalent of ice is calculated to total amount of mixing water. Using liquid nitrogen to cool concrete is Contractor's option.
 - 2. Fog-spray forms, steel reinforcement, and subgrade just before placing concrete. Keep subgrade uniformly moist without standing water, soft spots, or dry areas.

3.11 FINISHING FORMED SURFACES

- A. Rough-Formed Finish: As-cast concrete texture imparted by form-facing material with tie holes and defects repaired and patched. Remove fins and other projections that exceed specified limits on formed-surface irregularities.
 - 1. Apply to concrete surfaces not exposed to public view.
- B. Smooth-Formed Finish: As-cast concrete texture imparted by form-facing material, arranged in an orderly and symmetrical manner with a minimum of seams. Repair and patch tie holes and defects. Remove fins and other projections that exceed specified limits on formed-surface irregularities.

- 1. Apply to concrete surfaces exposed to public view.
- C. Related Unformed Surfaces: At tops of walls, horizontal offsets, and similar unformed surfaces adjacent to formed surfaces, strike off smooth and finish with a texture matching adjacent formed surfaces. Continue final surface treatment of formed surfaces uniformly across adjacent unformed surfaces unless otherwise indicated.

3.12 FINISHING FLOORS AND SLABS

- A. General: Comply with ACI 302.1R recommendations for screeding, restraightening, and finishing operations for concrete surfaces. Do not wet concrete surfaces.
- B. Broom Finish: Apply a broom finish to exterior concrete platforms, steps, ramps, and elsewhere as indicated.
 - 1. Immediately after float finishing, slightly roughen trafficked surface by brooming with fiber-bristle broom perpendicular to main traffic route. Coordinate required final finish with Engineer before application.

3.13 MISCELLANEOUS CONCRETE ITEMS

- A. Filling In: Fill in holes and openings left in concrete structures after work of other trades is in place unless otherwise indicated. Mix, place, and cure concrete, as specified, to blend with inplace construction. Provide other miscellaneous concrete filling indicated or required to complete the Work.
- B. Curbs: Provide monolithic finish to interior curbs by stripping forms while concrete is still green and by steel-troweling surfaces to a hard, dense finish with corners, intersections, and terminations slightly rounded.
- C. Equipment Bases and Foundations: Provide machine and equipment bases and foundations as shown on Drawings. Set anchor bolts for machines and equipment at correct elevations, complying with diagrams or templates from manufacturer furnishing machines and equipment.

3.14 CONCRETE PROTECTING AND CURING

- A. General: Protect freshly placed concrete from premature drying and excessive cold or hot temperatures. Comply with ACI 306.1 for cold-weather protection and ACI 301 for hotweather protection during curing.
- B. Evaporation Retarder: Apply evaporation retarder to unformed concrete surfaces if hot, dry, or windy conditions cause moisture loss approaching 0.2 lb/sq. ft. x h (1 kg/sq. m x h) before and during finishing operations. Apply according to manufacturer's written instructions after placing, screeding, and bull floating or darbying concrete, but before float finishing.
- C. Formed Surfaces: Cure formed concrete surfaces, including underside of beams, supported slabs, and other similar surfaces. If forms remain during curing period, moist cure after

- loosening forms. If removing forms before end of curing period, continue curing for the remainder of the curing period.
- D. Unformed Surfaces: Begin curing immediately after finishing concrete. Cure unformed surfaces, including floors and slabs, concrete floor toppings, and other surfaces.
- E. Cure concrete according to ACI 308.1, by one or a combination of the following methods:
 - 1. Moisture Curing: Keep surfaces continuously moist for not less than seven days with the following materials:
 - a. Water.
 - b. Continuous water-fog spray.
 - c. Absorptive cover, water saturated, and kept continuously wet. Cover concrete surfaces and edges with 12-inch (300-mm) lap over adjacent absorptive covers.
 - 2. Moisture-Retaining-Cover Curing: Cover concrete surfaces with moisture-retaining cover for curing concrete, placed in widest practicable width, with sides and ends lapped at least 12 inches (300 mm), and sealed by waterproof tape or adhesive. Cure for not less than seven days. Immediately repair any holes or tears during curing period using cover material and waterproof tape.
 - a. Moisture cure or use moisture-retaining covers to cure concrete surfaces to receive floor coverings.
 - b. Moisture cure or use moisture-retaining covers to cure concrete surfaces to receive penetrating liquid floor treatments.
 - c. Cure concrete surfaces to receive floor coverings with either a moisture-retaining cover or a curing compound that the manufacturer certifies will not interfere with bonding of floor covering used on Project.
 - 3. Curing Compound: Apply uniformly in continuous operation by power spray or roller according to manufacturer's written instructions. Recoat areas subjected to heavy rainfall within three hours after initial application. Maintain continuity of coating and repair damage during curing period.
 - 4. Curing and Sealing Compound: Apply uniformly to floors and slabs indicated in a continuous operation by power spray or roller according to manufacturer's written instructions. Recoat areas subjected to heavy rainfall within three hours after initial application. Repeat process 24 hours later and apply a second coat. Maintain continuity of coating and repair damage during curing period.

3.15 GROUT FOR SHAPING BOTTOM OF STRUCTURES

A. Where "Shaping Grout" is indicated for shaping or sloping the bottom of basins, tanks, ditches, and flumes, the "Shaping Grout" shall be a concrete mix containing no coarse aggregate and shall have a minimum 28 day compressive strength of 4,000 psi. Contractor shall proportion, design, and submit "Shaping Grout" mix design for review consistent with the requirements in Section 2 of these specifications.

B. Concrete surfaces to receive grout for shaping or sloping structure bottoms shall be prepared for bonding in accordance with requirements in Section 3.7 of these specifications. "Shaping Grout" shall be placed as shown on the drawings with a troweled finish, unless noted otherwise

3.16 JOINT FILLING

- A. Prepare, clean, and install joint filler according to manufacturer's written instructions.
- B. Remove dirt, debris, saw cuttings, curing compounds, and sealers from joints; leave contact faces of joint clean and dry.
- C. Install semirigid joint filler full depth in saw-cut joints and at least 2 inches (50 mm) deep in formed joints. Overfill joint and trim joint filler flush with top of joint after hardening.

3.17 CONCRETE SURFACE REPAIRS

- A. Defective Concrete: Repair and patch defective areas when approved by Engineer. Remove and replace concrete that cannot be repaired and patched to Engineer's approval.
- B. Patching Mortar: Mix dry-pack patching mortar, consisting of one part portland cement to two and one-half parts fine aggregate passing a No. 16 (1.18-mm) sieve, using only enough water for handling and placing.
- C. Repairing Formed Surfaces: Surface defects include color and texture irregularities, cracks, spalls, air bubbles, honeycombs, rock pockets, fins and other projections on the surface, and stains and other discolorations that cannot be removed by cleaning.
 - 1. Immediately after form removal, cut out honeycombs, rock pockets, and voids more than 1/2 inch (13 mm) in any dimension to solid concrete. Limit cut depth to 3/4 inch (19 mm). Make edges of cuts perpendicular to concrete surface. Clean, dampen with water, and brush-coat holes and voids with bonding agent. Fill and compact with patching mortar before bonding agent has dried. Fill form-tie voids with patching mortar or cone plugs secured in place with bonding agent.
 - 2. Repair defects on surfaces exposed to view by blending white portland cement and standard portland cement so that, when dry, patching mortar will match surrounding color. Patch a test area at inconspicuous locations to verify mixture and color match before proceeding with patching. Compact mortar in place and strike off slightly higher than surrounding surface.
 - 3. Repair defects on concealed formed surfaces that affect concrete's durability and structural performance as determined by Engineer.
- D. Repairing Unformed Surfaces: Test unformed surfaces, such as floors and slabs, for finish and verify surface tolerances specified for each surface. Correct low and high areas. Test surfaces sloped to drain for trueness of slope and smoothness; use a sloped template.
 - 1. Repair finished surfaces containing defects. Surface defects include spalls, popouts, honeycombs, rock pockets, crazing and cracks in excess of 0.01 inch (0.25 mm) wide or

- that penetrate to reinforcement or completely through unreinforced sections regardless of width, and other objectionable conditions.
- 2. After concrete has cured at least 14 days, correct high areas by grinding.
- 3. Correct localized low areas during or immediately after completing surface finishing operations by cutting out low areas and replacing with patching mortar. Finish repaired areas to blend into adjacent concrete.
- 4. Correct other low areas scheduled to remain exposed with a repair topping. Cut out low areas to ensure a minimum repair topping depth of 1/4 inch (6 mm) to match adjacent floor elevations. Prepare, mix, and apply repair topping and primer according to manufacturer's written instructions to produce a smooth, uniform, plane, and level surface.
- 5. Repair defective areas, except random cracks and single holes 1 inch (25 mm) or less in diameter, by cutting out and replacing with fresh concrete. Remove defective areas with clean, square cuts and expose steel reinforcement with at least a 3/4-inch (19-mm) clearance all around. Dampen concrete surfaces in contact with patching concrete and apply bonding agent. Mix patching concrete of same materials and mixture as original concrete except without coarse aggregate. Place, compact, and finish to blend with adjacent finished concrete. Cure in same manner as adjacent concrete.
- 6. Repair random cracks and single holes 1 inch (25 mm) or less in diameter with patching mortar. Groove top of cracks and cut out holes to sound concrete and clean off dust, dirt, and loose particles. Dampen cleaned concrete surfaces and apply bonding agent. Place patching mortar before bonding agent has dried. Compact patching mortar and finish to match adjacent concrete. Keep patched area continuously moist for at least 72 hours.
- E. Perform structural repairs of concrete, subject to Engineer's approval, using epoxy adhesive and patching mortar.
- F. Repair materials and installation not specified above may be used, subject to Engineer's approval.

3.18 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Testing and Inspecting: Engage a qualified testing and inspecting agency to perform tests and inspections and to submit reports.
- B. Inspections:
 - 1. Steel reinforcement placement.
 - 2. Steel reinforcement welding.
 - 3. Headed bolts and studs.
 - 4. Verification of use of required design mixture.
 - 5. Concrete placement, including conveying and depositing.
 - 6. Curing procedures and maintenance of curing temperature.
 - 7. Verification of concrete strength before removal of shores and forms from beams and slabs.
- C. Concrete Tests: Testing of composite samples of fresh concrete obtained according to ASTM C 172 shall be performed according to the following requirements:

- 1. Testing Frequency: Obtain one composite sample for each day's pour of each concrete mixture exceeding 5 cu. yd. (4 cu. m), but less than 25 cu. yd. (19 cu. m), plus one set for each additional 50 cu. yd. (38 cu. m) or fraction thereof.
 - a. When frequency of testing will provide fewer than five compressive strength tests for each concrete mixture, testing shall be conducted from at least five randomly selected batches or from each batch if fewer than five are used.
- 2. Slump: ASTM C 143/C 143M; one test at point of placement for each composite sample, but not less than one test for each day's pour of each concrete mixture. Perform additional tests when concrete consistency appears to change.
- 3. Air Content: ASTM C 231, pressure method, for normal-weight concrete; one test for each composite sample, but not less than one test for each day's pour of each concrete mixture
- 4. Concrete Temperature: ASTM C 1064/C 1064M; one test hourly when air temperature is 40 deg F (4.4 deg C) and below and when 80 deg F (27 deg C) and above, and one test for each composite sample.
- 5. Compression Test Specimens: ASTM C 31/C 31M.
 - a. Cast and field cure one set of four standard cylinder specimens for each composite sample.
- 6. Compressive-Strength Tests: ASTM C 39/C 39M; test one set of one laboratory-cured specimen at 7 days and one set of two specimens at 28 days and retain two (2) specimens for later testing at 56 days if the 28 days strength falls below the required specified strength.
 - a. A compressive-strength test shall be the average compressive strength from a set of two specimens obtained from same composite sample and tested at age indicated.
- 7. When strength of field-cured cylinders is less than 85 percent of companion laboratory-cured cylinders, Contractor shall evaluate operations and provide corrective procedures for protecting and curing in-place concrete.
- 8. Strength of each concrete mixture will be satisfactory if every average of any three consecutive compressive-strength tests equals or exceeds specified compressive strength and no compressive-strength test value falls below specified compressive strength by more than 500 psi (3.4 MPa).
- D. Test results shall be reported in writing to Engineer, concrete manufacturer, and Contractor within 48 hours of testing. Reports of compressive-strength tests shall contain Project identification name and number, date of concrete placement, name of concrete testing and inspecting agency, location of concrete batch in Work, design compressive strength at 28 days, concrete mixture proportions and materials, compressive breaking strength, and type of break for both 7- and 28-day tests.
- E. Strength Evaluation of Concrete Structures: The strength of the concrete structure in-place shall be considered deficient if it fails to comply with any of the requirements which control the strength of the concrete, including the following conditions:
 - 1. Failure to meet compressive strength requirements.
 - 2. Concrete which differs from the required dimensions or locations in such a manner that reduces strength.

- 3. Concrete which has been subjected to damaging mechanical disturbances; particularly load stresses, heavy shock, or excessive vibration.
- 4. Poor workmanship and quality control which is likely to result in deficient strength.
- F. Testing of In-Place Concrete Structure for Strength: When there are compression test results or other evidence that indicate that the in-place concrete structure does not meet strength specification requirements, then the testing agency shall take cores drilled from hardened concrete for compressive strength determination, complying with ASTM C 42 and as follows:
 - 1. Take at least 3 representative cores form each member or area of the in-place concrete structure that has suspect strength, from locations as directed by the Designer.
 - 2. Test cores in a saturated-surface-dry condition per ACI 318 if the concrete will be wet during the use of the completed structure.
 - 3. Strength of concrete for each series of cores will be considered satisfactory if their average compressive strength is a least 90 percent and no single core is less than 80 percent of the 28 day required compressive strength.
 - 4. Report core test results in writing to the Designer within 24 hours of the tests. Reports of core tests shall contain the project identification name and number, date of coring, date of test, name of concrete testing service, location of test core in the structure, concrete type and class represented by the core sample, design compressive strength at 28 days, concrete mix proportions and materials, compressive breaking strength, type of break, direction of applied load to core with respect to horizontal plane of the concrete as placed, and the moisture condition of the core at the time of testing.
- G. Additional testing and inspecting, at Contractor's expense, will be performed to determine compliance of replaced or additional work with specified requirements.
- H. Correct deficiencies in the Work that test reports and inspections indicate do not comply with the Contract Documents.
- I. Structurally Inadequate In-Place Concrete: If in-place concrete is found to be structurally inadequate based on core tests or by results of non-destructive testing, then the rejected in-place concrete work shall be repaired, or removed and replaced, as directed by the Owner's Representative.

END OF SECTION 033000

SECTION 311000 - SITE CLEARING

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

- 1. Protecting existing vegetation to remain.
- 2. Removing existing vegetation.
- 3. Clearing and grubbing.
- 4. Removing above- and below-grade site improvements.
- 5. Temporary erosion- and sedimentation-control measures.

B. Related Sections:

- 1. Division 01 Section "Temporary Facilities and Controls" for temporary utility services, construction and support facilities, security and protection facilities, and temporary erosion and sedimentation control measures.
- 2. Division 01 Section "Execution" for field engineering and surveying.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

- A. Subsoil: All soil beneath the topsoil layer of the soil profile, and typified by the lack of organic matter and soil organisms.
- B. Surface Soil: Soil that is present at the top layer of the existing soil profile at the Project site. In undisturbed areas, the surface soil is typically topsoil; but in disturbed areas such as urban environments, the surface soil can be subsoil.
- C. Topsoil: Top layer of the soil profile consisting of existing native surface topsoil or existing inplace surface soil and is the zone where plant roots grow.
- D. Vegetation: Trees, shrubs, groundcovers, grass, and other plants.

1.4 MATERIAL OWNERSHIP

A. Except for stripped topsoil and other materials indicated to be stockpiled or otherwise remain Owner's property, cleared materials shall become Contractor's property and shall be removed from Project site and disposed of properly. Burning of materials is not acceptable.

SITE CLEARING

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1.5 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

- A. Existing Conditions: Documentation of existing trees and plantings, adjoining construction, and site improvements that establishes preconstruction conditions that might be misconstrued as damage caused by site clearing.
 - 1. Use sufficiently detailed photographs or videotape.
 - 2. Include plans and notations to indicate specific wounds and damage conditions of each tree or other plants designated to remain.
- B. Record Drawings: Identifying and accurately showing locations of capped utilities and other subsurface structural, electrical, and mechanical conditions.

1.6 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Traffic: Minimize interference with adjoining roads, streets, walks, and other adjacent occupied or used facilities during site-clearing operations.
 - 1. Do not close or obstruct streets, walks, methods of egress or other adjacent occupied or used facilities without written permission from the Owner or the authorities having jurisdiction.
 - 2. Provide alternate routes around closed or obstructed traffic ways if required by Owner or authorities having jurisdiction.
- B. Utility Locator Service: Notify Miss Utility for area where Project is located before site clearing.
- C. Do not commence site clearing operations until temporary erosion- and sedimentation-control measures are in place.
- D. Soil Stripping, Handling, and Stockpiling: Perform only when the topsoil is dry or slightly moist.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

A. Satisfactory Soil Material: Requirements for satisfactory soil material are specified in Section 312000 "Earth Moving."

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION

A. Protect and maintain benchmarks and survey control points from disturbance during construction.

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- B. Locate and clearly identify trees, shrubs, and other vegetation to remain. Wrap a 1-inch (25-mm) blue vinyl tie tape flag around each tree trunk at 54 inches (1372 mm) above the ground.
- C. Protect existing site improvements to remain from damage during construction including but not limited to the new parallel gravity sewer interceptor, existing sewer interceptors, stormwater infrastructure, 6" high pressure gas line and service lines, overhead and below grade telecommunication and electrical lines and all appurtenances.
 - 1. Restore damaged improvements to their original condition, as acceptable to Owner.
- D. Select clearing means and methods so as to limit any additional loss of soil material along the bank of the Smith River in areas where excessive erosion has previously occurred which may compromise the existing easement of the Interceptor and in areas where the existing sewer easement is within 10 ft of the edge of bank.

3.2 TEMPORARY EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL.

- A. Provide temporary erosion- and sedimentation-control measures to prevent soil erosion and discharge of soil-bearing water runoff or airborne dust to the Smith River, adjacent properties and walkways, according to erosion- and sedimentation-control Drawings and requirements of authorities having jurisdiction.
- B. Verify that flows of water redirected from construction areas or generated by construction activity do not enter or cross protection zones.
- C. Inspect, maintain, and repair erosion- and sedimentation-control measures during construction until permanent vegetation has been established.
- D. Remove erosion and sedimentation controls and restore and stabilize areas disturbed during removal.

3.3 EXISTING UTILITIES

- A. It is not anticipated that Work described in the Contract Documents will require disconnecting of the Smith River Interceptor. However, in the event it is determined that ancillary utilities will be impacted by the Contractor's activities, the following procedures shall be followed:
- B. The Contractor shall coordinate disconnecting and sealing all affected utilities within the site vicinity before proceeding with site clearing as necessary to safely perform the work and protect the existing utilities.
 - 1. The Contractor is solely responsible for providing all necessary temporary utilities including but not limited to potable water, electrical power and emergency bypass pumping of sewerage flows received within the Smith River Interceptor and connecting service lines as necessary to complete work or under emergency operations in accordance with the Construction Documents.

- 2. Verify that utilities have been disconnected and capped before proceeding with site clearing.
- C. Locate, identify, disconnect, and seal or cap utilities indicated to be removed or abandoned in place.
 - 1. Arrange with utility companies to shut off indicated utilities.
 - 2. Owner will arrange to shut off indicated utilities when requested by Contractor.
- D. Interrupting Existing Utilities: Do not interrupt utilities serving facilities occupied by Owner or others unless permitted under the following conditions and then only after arranging to provide temporary utility services according to requirements indicated:
 - 1. Notify Owner not less than two days in advance of proposed utility interruptions.
 - 2. Do not proceed with utility interruptions without Owner's written permission.
 - 3. Interruption of utilities shall only be performed in accordance with the expressly written instructions by the Owner of the utility or the jurisdiction having authority.
 - 4. Provide temporary utility services as discussed in Section 015000 "Temporary Facilities and Controls" including but not limited to required bypass pumping of sewerage services.
- E. Excavate and remove all underground utilities indicated to be removed.

3.4 CLEARING AND GRUBBING

- A. Remove obstructions, trees, shrubs, and other vegetation as indicated on the Construction Drawings to permit installation of new construction including but not limited to parallel gravity sewer interceptor, manholes and removal of trees and other debris to protect the existing sewer interceptor and as noted elsewhere within the Contract Documents.
 - 1. Do not remove trees, shrubs, and other vegetation indicated to remain or to be relocated.
 - 2. Remove roots in their entirety within areas noted on the Construction Drawings to be completely cleared and grubbed. Roots may be abandoned in place outside of the area to be completely cleared and grubbed.
 - 3. If roots are to be left in place, the stump shall be ground down to be flush or below the final site grade.
 - 4. Chip removed vegetation, trees and branches and dispose of off-site in a lawful manner. Open burning shall not be allowed.
- B. Fill depressions caused by clearing and grubbing operations with satisfactory soil material unless further excavation or earthwork is indicated.
 - 1. Place fill material in horizontal layers not exceeding a loose depth of 8 inches (200 mm), and compact each layer to a density equal to adjacent original ground.

3.5 DEBRIS REMOVAL

A. Safely remove all **existing** debris within the existing and parallel sewer easements and in the areas identified to be cleared and grubbed in its entirety.

- B. Remove existing debris in its entirety and dispose of according with legal disposal requirements.
- C. Fill depressions caused by debris removal operations with satisfactory soil material unless further excavation or earthwork is indicated.
 - 1. Place fill material in horizontal layers not exceeding a loose depth of 8 inches (200 mm), and compact each layer to a density equal to adjacent original ground.

3.6 TOPSOIL STRIPPING

- A. Remove sod and grass before stripping topsoil.
- B. Strip topsoil to depth of 6 inches (150 mm) in a manner to prevent intermingling with underlying subsoil or other waste materials.
 - 1. Remove subsoil and non-soil materials from topsoil, including clay lumps, gravel, and other objects more than 2 inches (50 mm) in diameter; trash, debris, weeds, roots, and other waste materials.
- C. Stockpile topsoil away from edge of excavations without intermixing with subsoil. Stockpiled topsoil shall be stored within a designated staging/storage area or along the sewer easement. Grade and shape stockpiles to drain surface water. Cover to prevent windblown dust and erosion by water. Stockpiles shall be placed evenly along the easement and shall positioned in a safe manner away from the open trench.
 - 1. Limit height of topsoil stockpiles to 72 inches (1800 mm).
 - 2. Dispose of surplus topsoil. Surplus topsoil is that which exceeds quantity indicated to be stockpiled or reused.
 - 3. Stockpile surplus topsoil to allow for respreading deeper topsoil.

3.7 SITE IMPROVEMENTS

- A. Remove existing above- and below-grade improvements as indicated and necessary to facilitate new construction.
- B. Remove large trees and vegetation as indicated on the Contract Drawings.

3.8 DISPOSAL OF SURPLUS AND WASTE MATERIALS

- A. Remove unsuitable topsoil, obstructions, construction rubble, demolished materials, and waste materials including trash and debris, and legally dispose of them off Owner's property. Reference Section 312000 Earth Moving Paragraph 3.18 for retention of suitable excess soils.
- B. Soil materials meeting backfill requirements shall be left neatly stored in the existing construction easement in quantities sufficient to be used as backfill material under separate

contract to remove the existing corrugated metal gravity sewer within the easement. Materials shall be stockpiled in a safe and stable manner without exceeding 60" in height and in a location determined in the field by the City Inspector. The Contractor shall provide all silt fencing and E&S measures to protect from loss of material. E&S measures shall be maintained through final completion and any necessary repairs made by the Contractor through the period of the Performance Bond.

END OF SECTION 311000

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

1. Excavating and backfilling trenches for utilities and pits for buried utility structures.

B. Related Sections:

- 1. Division 00 Section "Geotechnical Data" for existing data on site geotechnical conditions.
- 2. Division 01 Section "Construction Progress Documentation" recording pre-excavation and earth moving progress.
- 3. Division 01 Section "Temporary Facilities and Controls" for temporary controls, utilities, and support facilities.
- 4. Division 31 Section "Site Clearing" for site stripping, grubbing and removal of above-and below-grade improvements and utilities.
- 5. Division 31 Section "Excavation Support and Protection (Trenching)" for supporting trenching.
- 6. Division 32 Section "Turf and Grasses" for finish grading in turf and grass areas, including preparing and placing planting soil for turf areas.
- 7. Divisions 33 Sections for installing Utility structures.

C. Existing Conditions:

- 1. The Contractor shall visit the site prior to submission of bid to inspect existing site conditions. Their bid shall reflect all necessary costs associated with performance of the work as defined in the Contract Documents and including existing field conditions.
- 2. All excavation and earth moving operations necessary to complete work as described in the project specification and indicated on the Contract drawings are bid as unclassified. No additional compensation shall be awarded for encountered field conditions including but not limited to: groundwater, rock, debris, unsuitable materials, ect. It shall be the Contractor's responsibility to provide all incidental materials, equipment and labor to complete work required as part of this Contract. The Owner's geotechnical data have been provided within Division 00 of the Specifications for the Bidders' convenience and are intended to supplement rather than serve in lieu of Bidders' own investigations. They are made available for Bidders' convenience and information, but are not a warranty of existing conditions.

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1.3 DEFINITIONS

- A. Backfill: Soil material or controlled low-strength material (CLSM) used to fill an excavation.
 - 1. Initial Backfill: Backfill placed beside and over pipe in a trench, including haunches to support sides of pipe.
 - 2. Final Backfill: Backfill placed over initial backfill to fill a trench.
- B. Bedding Course: Aggregate layer placed over the excavated subgrade in a trench before laying pipe.
- C. Borrow Soil: Satisfactory soil imported from off-site for use as fill or backfill.
- D. Excavation: Removal of material encountered above subgrade elevations and to lines and dimensions indicated.
 - 1. Authorized Additional Excavation: Excavation below subgrade elevations or beyond indicated lines and dimensions as directed by Engineer. Authorized additional excavation and replacement material will be paid for according to Contract provisions for changes in the Work.
 - 2. Bulk Excavation: Excavation more than 10 feet (3 m) in width and more than 30 feet (9 m) in length.
 - 3. Unauthorized Excavation: Excavation below subgrade elevations or beyond indicated lines and dimensions without direction by Engineer. Unauthorized excavation, as well as remedial work directed by Engineer, shall be without additional compensation.
- E. Fill: Soil materials used to raise existing grades.
- F. Rock: Rock material in beds, ledges, unstratified masses, conglomerate deposits, and boulders of rock material that exceed 1 cu. yd. (0.76 cu. m) for bulk excavation or 3/4 cu. yd. (0.57 cu. m) for footing, trench, and pit excavation that cannot be removed by rock excavating equipment equivalent to the following in size and performance ratings, without systematic drilling, ram hammering, ripping. Blasting is not permitted:
 - 1. Excavation of Footings, Trenches, and Pits: Late-model, track-mounted hydraulic excavator; equipped with a 42-inch- (1065-mm-) wide, maximum, short-tip-radius rock bucket; rated at not less than 138-hp (103-kW) flywheel power with bucket-curling force of not less than 28,700 lbf (128 kN) and stick-crowd force of not less than 18,400 lbf (82 kN) with extra-long reach boom; measured according to SAE J-1179.
 - 2. Bulk Excavation: Late-model, track-mounted loader; rated at not less than 230-hp (172-kW) flywheel power and developing a minimum of 47,992-lbf (213.3-kN) breakout force with a general-purpose bare bucket; measured according to SAE J-732.
- G. Structures: Buildings, footings, foundations, retaining walls, slabs, pipe structures, tanks, curbs, mechanical and electrical appurtenances, or other man-made stationary features constructed above or below the ground surface.
- H. Subgrade: Uppermost surface of an excavation or the top surface of a fill or backfill immediately below subbase, drainage fill, drainage course, or topsoil materials.

I. Utilities: On-site pipes, conduits, ducts, and cables.

1.4 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

- A. Qualification Data: For qualified testing agency.
- B. Material Test Reports: For each soil material proposed for fill and backfill as follows:
 - 1. Classification according to ASTM D 2487.
 - 2. Laboratory compaction curve according to ASTM D 1557.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Geotechnical Testing Agency Qualifications: Qualified according to ASTM E 329 and ASTM D 3740 for testing indicated.

1.6 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Traffic: Minimize interference with adjoining roads, streets, walks, egress and other adjacent occupied or used facilities during earth moving operations.
 - 1. Do not close or obstruct streets, walks, or other adjacent occupied or used facilities without permission from Owner or the authorities having jurisdiction.
 - 2. Provide alternate routes around closed or obstructed traffic ways if required by Owner or authorities having jurisdiction.
- B. Utility Locator Service: Notify "Miss Utility" for area where Project is located before beginning earth moving operations.
 - 1. Utilize services of a utility locator to locate and field verify the location of the existing gravity interceptor as defined in Section 017300 "Execution" prior to performing any earth moving activities.
- C. Do not commence earth moving operations until temporary erosion- and sedimentation-control measures, specified in Section 312500 "Erosion and Sedimentation Control," are in place.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 SOIL MATERIALS

- A. General: Provide borrow soil materials when sufficient satisfactory soil materials are not available from excavations.
- B. Satisfactory Soils: Soil Classification Groups GW, GP, GC, GM, SW, SP, SC, SM, CL, and ML according to ASTM D 2487, or a combination of these groups; free of rock or gravel larger than 3 inches (75 mm) in any dimension, debris, waste, frozen materials, vegetation, and other deleterious matter.

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- C. Unsatisfactory Soils: Soil Classification Groups OL, CH, CL, MH, ML, OH, and PT according to ASTM D 2487, or a combination of these groups.
 - 1. Unsatisfactory soils also include satisfactory soils not maintained within 2 percent of optimum moisture content at time of compaction.
- D. Engineered Fill: Naturally or artificially graded mixture of natural or crushed gravel, crushed stone, and natural or crushed sand; ASTM D 2940; with at least 90 percent passing a 1-1/2-inch (37.5-mm) sieve and not more than 12 percent passing a No. 200 (0.075-mm) sieve.
- E. Bedding Course: Naturally or artificially graded mixture of natural or crushed gravel, crushed stone, and natural or crushed sand; ASTM D 2940; except with 100 percent passing a 1-inch (25-mm) sieve and not more than 8 percent passing a No. 200 (0.075-mm) sieve.
- F. Filter Material: Narrowly graded mixture of natural or crushed gravel, or crushed stone and natural sand; ASTM D 448; coarse-aggregate grading Size 67; with 100 percent passing a 1-inch (25-mm) sieve and 0 to 5 percent passing a No. 4 (4.75-mm) sieve.
- G. Sand: ASTM C 33; fine aggregate.
- H. Impervious Fill: Clayey gravel and sand mixture capable of compacting to a dense state.

2.2 ACCESSORIES

- A. Warning Tape: Provide Warning Tape to be buried 12 inches above the sanitary sewer line to be installed continuous through the trench with the words "WARNING SANITARY SEWER BELOW" or similar wording at not more than 48 inch intervals. Provide permanent color and printing, unaffected by moisture or soil. Use warning tape that is acid and alkali resistant polyethylene film, 3 inches wide with a minimum thickness of 0.004 inches, with a minimum strength of 1750 psi lengthwise and 1500 psi crosswise.
 - 1. Green: Sewer systems

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION

- A. Protect structures, utilities, sidewalks, pavements, and other facilities from damage caused by settlement, lateral movement, undermining, washout, and other hazards created by earth moving operations.
 - 1. It should be noted by the Contractor that portions of the sewer are located in areas where slope conditions exist on the project site which will require appropriate selection of means and methods to perform required work and excavation. It shall be the Contractor's responsibility to observe existing conditions prior to submission of bids to determine appropriate means and methods of construction.

- B. Install and maintain erosion and sedimentation controls prior to and during all earth moving operations.
- C. Protect subgrades and foundation soils from freezing temperatures and frost. Remove temporary protection before placing subsequent materials.

3.2 DEWATERING

- A. Portions of the Smith River Interceptor parallel the Smith River and may be located in areas where high groundwater may be encountered during construction. This shall be considered by the Contractor when preparing his bid and account for all dewatering necessary to complete work in a quality manner consistent with industry standards and requirements shown in the Contract Documents.
- B. Prevent surface water and ground water from entering excavations, from ponding on prepared subgrades, and from flooding Project site and surrounding area.
- C. Portions of the Limits of Construction are located within the 100 year flood plain. The Contractor shall provide protection to the limits practicable for all equipment and materials brought to site from damage due to flooding within these limits as reflected on the Contract Drawings.
- D. Protect subgrades from softening, undermining, washout, and damage by rain or water accumulation.
 - 1. Reroute surface water runoff away from excavated areas. Do not allow water to accumulate in excavations. Do not use excavated trenches as temporary drainage ditches.

3.3 EXPLOSIVES

A. Explosives: The use of explosives is prohibited.

3.4 EXCAVATION, GENERAL

- A. All excavations and earth moving within the Contract are Unclassified. Contractor shall utilize the available geotechnical data within Section 003132 "Geotechnical Data", his own investigation and site visit observations to prepare his Bid.
- B. Unclassified Excavation: Excavate to subgrade elevations regardless of the character of surface and subsurface conditions encountered. Unclassified excavated materials may include rock, soil materials, and obstructions. No changes in the Contract Sum or the Contract Time will be authorized for rock excavation or removal of obstructions.
 - 1. If excavated materials intended for fill and backfill include unsatisfactory soil materials and rock, replace with satisfactory soil materials.

- 2. Remove rock to lines and grades indicated to permit installation of permanent construction without exceeding the following dimensions:
 - a. 24 inches outside of concrete forms other than at footings.
 - b. 12 inches outside concrete forms at footings.
 - c. 6 inches beneath pipe in trenches, and the greater of 24 inches wider than pipe or 42 inches wide.

C. Crushed Stone:

- 1. Definition: Unless stated otherwise, crushed stone shall conform to either ASTM C 33 with gradation number 57 or VDOT Road and Bridge specification with size number 57.
- 2. Placement: Unless otherwise specified, this material shall be placed and consolidated if necessary to achieve maximum density in place.

3.5 EXCAVATION FOR STRUCTURES

- A. Excavate to indicated elevations and dimensions within a tolerance of plus or minus 1 inch (25 mm). If applicable, extend excavations a sufficient distance from structures for placing and removing concrete formwork, for installing services and other construction, and for inspections.
 - 1. Excavations for Footings and Foundations (including manholes): Do not disturb bottom of excavation. Excavate by hand to final grade just before placing concrete reinforcement. Trim bottoms to required lines and grades to leave solid base to receive other work.

3.6 EXCAVATION FOR UTILITY TRENCHES

- A. Excavate trenches to indicated gradients, lines, depths, and elevations.
- B. Trenches for installation of parallel gravity sewer is directly adjacent to the active Smith River Interceptor. Contractor shall coordinate trenching for installation of the new gravity sewer to minimize impacts to the existing active gravity interceptor. Contractor shall supply all incidental materials and items to perform work while protecting the existing interceptor and maintaining system in active operation. In the event the Contractor damages or causes interruption of the existing interceptor, he shall immediately perform all work necessary to restore the existing gravity sewer, including but not limited to the interceptor, manholes and any utility connections entering the gravity interceptor, back to full operation to the satisfaction of the Owner at no additional cost.
- C. Excavate trenches to uniform widths to provide the following clearance on each side of pipe or conduit. Excavate trench walls vertically from trench bottom to 12 inches (300 mm) higher than top of pipe or conduit unless otherwise indicated.
 - 1. Clearance: Minimum 12 inches (300 mm) each side of pipe or conduit.
- D. Trench Bottoms: Excavate and shape trench bottoms to provide uniform bearing and support of pipes and conduit. Shape subgrade to provide continuous support for bells, joints, and barrels of

pipes and for joints, fittings, and bodies of conduits. Remove projecting stones and sharp objects along trench subgrade.

- 1. For pipes and conduit 6 inches (150 mm) or larger in nominal diameter, shape bottom of trench to support bottom 90 degrees of pipe or conduit circumference. Fill depression with tamped sand backfill.
- 2. Excavate trenches 6 inches (150 mm) deeper than elevation required in rock or other unyielding bearing material to allow for bedding course.
- E. Provide reinforcement to the excavated trenches as necessary and defined in Section 315000 "Excavation Support and Protection (Trenching)."

3.7 SUBGRADE INSPECTION

- A. Notify Engineer when excavations have reached required subgrade.
- B. If Engineer determines that unsatisfactory soil is present, continue excavation and replace with compacted backfill or fill material as directed by the Engineer.
- C. Authorized additional excavation and replacement material will be paid for according to Contract provisions for changes in the Work.
- D. Reconstruct subgrades damaged by freezing temperatures, frost, rain, accumulated water, or construction activities, as directed by Engineer, without additional compensation. Such reconstruction may include removal of damaged subgrade materials and replacement with backfill or crushed stone.

3.8 UNAUTHORIZED EXCAVATION

- A. Fill unauthorized excavation for installation of new sanitary sewer manholes by extending bottom elevation of concrete footing to the bottom of the excavation, without altering top elevation of the manhole bottom. Lean concrete fill or CLSM, with 28-day compressive strength of 2500 psi (17.2 MPa), may be used when approved by Engineer.
 - 1. Fill unauthorized excavations under other construction, pipe, or conduit as directed by Engineer.

3.9 STORAGE OF SOIL MATERIALS

- A. Stockpile borrow soil materials and excavated satisfactory soil materials without intermixing. Place, grade, and shape stockpiles to drain surface water. Cover to prevent windblown dust.
 - 1. Stockpile soil materials within the construction staging area or evenly along the sewer easement. Stored material within the easement shall be stored in a consistent manner with height and slope of the storage berm maintained at safe levels (not to exceed 60"). Stored materials shall be prepared in a manner which will allow for runoff of water and negate ponding along the easement. All stored debris shall be protected by appropriate E&S measures which minimize loss of material off site.

2. Maintain all stockpiles a safe distance from any opening in the ground to prevent collapse of adjacent excavations, etc.

3.10 BACKFILL

- A. Place and compact backfill in excavations promptly, but not before completing the following:
 - 1. Construction below finish grade including, where applicable, subdrainage.
 - 2. Surveying locations of underground utilities for Record Documents.
 - 3. Testing and inspection of underground utilities.
 - 4. Removing concrete formwork.
 - 5. Removing trash and debris.
 - 6. Removing temporary shoring, bracing, and sheeting.
- B. Place backfill on subgrades free of mud, frost, snow, or ice.

3.11 UTILITY TRENCH BACKFILL

- A. Place backfill on subgrades free of mud, frost, snow, or ice.
- B. Place and compact bedding course on trench bottoms and where indicated. Shape bedding course to provide continuous support for bells, joints, fittings, and barrels of pipes and for joints, fittings, and bodies of conduits.
- C. Backfill voids with satisfactory soil while removing shoring and bracing.
- D. Place and compact initial backfill of satisfactory soil, free of particles larger than 1 inch (25 mm) in any dimension, to a height of 12 inches (300 mm) over the pipe or conduit.
 - 1. Carefully compact initial backfill under pipe haunches and compact evenly up on both sides and along the full length of piping or conduit to avoid damage or displacement of piping or conduit. Coordinate backfilling with utilities testing.
- E. Place and compact final backfill of satisfactory soil to final subgrade elevation.
- F. Install warning tape directly above utilities, 12 inches (300 mm) above top of pipe.

3.12 SOIL FILL

- A. Place soil fill on subgrades free of mud, frost, snow, or ice.
- B. Plow, scarify, bench, or break up sloped surfaces steeper than 1:4 (V:H) so fill material will blend with existing material.
- C. Place and compact fill material in layers to required elevations as follows:
 - 1. Under grass and planted areas, use satisfactory soil material.
 - 2. Under walks and pavements, use satisfactory soil material.

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3. Under footings and foundations, use engineered fill as shown on drawing.

3.13 SOIL MOISTURE CONTROL

- A. Uniformly moisten or aerate to within 2 percent of optimum moisture content subgrade and each subsequent fill or backfill soil layer before compaction.
 - 1. Remove and replace, or scarify and air dry, otherwise satisfactory soil material that exceeds optimum moisture content by 2 percent and is too wet to compact to specified dry unit weight.

3.14 COMPACTION OF SOIL BACKFILLS AND FILLS

- A. Place backfill and fill soil materials in layers not more than 8 inches (200 mm) in loose depth for material compacted by heavy compaction equipment, and not more than 4 inches (100 mm) in loose depth for material compacted by hand-operated tampers.
- B. Place backfill and fill soil materials evenly on all sides of structures to required elevations, and uniformly along the full length of each structure.
- C. Compact soil materials to not less than the following percentages of maximum dry unit weight according to ASTM D 1557:
 - 1. For utility trenches, compact the initial layer around and immediately above the utility to 95 percent.
 - 2. In slope areas to be filled above existing grade, bench into the slope to allow placement of horizontal soil lifts, recompact top 6 inches (150 mm) below bench level, and compact each layer of fill material to 95 percent.
 - 3. Under pavements, compact each layer of fill soil material up to subgrade level to 95 percent; compact subbase and base materials to 95 percent.
 - 4. Under walks, compact each layer of fill soil material up to subgrade level to 90 percent.
 - 5. Under footings and foundations, compact each layer of engineered fill to 95 percent.
 - 6. Under turf or unpaved areas, scarify and recompact the soil 6 inches (150 mm) below subgrade to 85 percent. All material below this depth shall be compacted as required elsewhere herein.
 - 7. Any areas not addressed above shall be compacted to 95%, or to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

3.15 GRADING

- A. General: Uniformly grade areas to a smooth surface, free of irregular surface changes. Comply with compaction requirements and grade to cross sections, lines, and elevations indicated.
 - 1. Provide a smooth transition between adjacent existing grades and new grades.
 - 2. Cut out soft spots, fill low spots, and trim high spots to comply with required surface tolerances.
- B. Site Rough Grading: Slope grades to direct water away from structures, except inlets, etc., and to prevent ponding. Finish subgrades to required elevations within the following tolerances:

1. Turf or Unpaved Areas: Plus or minus 1 inch (25 mm).

3.16 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Testing Agency: Contractor will engage a qualified geotechnical engineering testing agency to perform all tests and inspections.
- B. Allow testing agency to inspect and test subgrades and each fill or backfill layer. Proceed with subsequent earth moving only after test results for previously completed work comply with requirements.
- C. Footing Subgrade: As required, at footing subgrades, at least one test of each soil stratum will be performed to verify design bearing capacities. Subsequent verification and approval of other footing subgrades may be based on a visual comparison of subgrade with tested subgrade when approved by Engineer.
- D. Testing agency will test compaction of soils in place according to ASTM D 1556, ASTM D 2167, and ASTM D 2922 as applicable. Tests will be performed at the following locations and frequencies:
 - 1. Trench Backfill: At each compacted initial and final backfill layer, at least one test for every 100 feet (30 m) or less of trench length.
- E. When testing agency reports that subgrades, fills, or backfills have not achieved degree of compaction specified, scarify and moisten or aerate, or remove and replace soil materials to depth required; recompact and retest until specified compaction is obtained.

3.17 PROTECTION

- A. Protecting Graded Areas: Protect newly graded areas from traffic, freezing, and erosion. Keep free of trash and debris.
- B. Repair and reestablish grades to specified tolerances where completed or partially completed surfaces become eroded, rutted, settled, or where they lose compaction due to subsequent construction operations or weather conditions.
 - 1. Scarify or remove and replace soil material to depth as directed by Engineer; reshape and recompact.
- C. Where settling occurs before Project correction period elapses, remove finished surfacing, backfill with additional soil material, compact, and reconstruct surfacing.
 - 1. Restore appearance, quality, and condition of finished surfacing to match adjacent work, and eliminate evidence of restoration to greatest extent possible.

3.18 DISPOSAL OF SURPLUS AND WASTE MATERIALS

- A. Remove surplus satisfactory soil and waste materials, including unsatisfactory soil, trash, and debris, and legally dispose of them off Owner's property.
- B. Soil materials meeting backfill requirements shall be left neatly stored in the existing construction easement in quantities sufficient to be used as backfill material under separate Contract to remove the existing corrugated metal gravity sewer within the easement. Materials shall be stockpiled in a safe and stable manner without exceeding 60" in height and in a location determined in the field by the City Inspector. The Contractor shall provide all silt fencing and E&S measures to protect from loss of material. E&S measures shall be maintained through final completion and any necessary repairs made by the Contractor through the period of Performance Bond.

END OF SECTION 312000

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

A. Section includes construction dewatering.

B. Related Sections:

- 1. Division 00 Section 003132 "Geotechnical Data" for existing groundwater information.
- 2. Division 01 Section 013200 "Construction Progress Documentation" for recording preexisting conditions and dewatering system progress.
- 3. Division 31 Section 312000 "Earth Moving" for excavating, backfilling, site grading, and for site utilities.
- 4. Division 31 Section 315000 "Excavation Support and Protection" for supporting trench excavations
- C. The existing project is located along the Smith River where it is anticipated that groundwater may be encountered during construction. Contractor shall provide all necessary dewatering to achieve installation of all construction, including but not limited to installation of the parallel gravity sewer and manholes in accordance with the Contract Documents and as clarified in Section 312000 "Earth Moving".

1.3 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

- A. Dewatering Performance: Design, furnish, install, test, operate, monitor, and maintain a dewatering system of sufficient scope, size, and capacity to control hydrostatic pressures and to lower, control, remove, and dispose of ground water and permit excavation and construction to proceed on dry, stable subgrades.
 - 1. Delegated Design: Design dewatering system, including comprehensive engineering analysis by a qualified professional engineer, using performance requirements and design criteria indicated.
 - 2. Continuously monitor and maintain dewatering operations to ensure erosion control, stability of excavations and constructed slopes, that excavation does not flood, and that damage to subgrades and permanent structures is prevented.
 - 3. Prevent surface water from entering excavations by grading, dikes, or other means.
 - 4. Accomplish dewatering without damaging existing buildings, structures, and site improvements adjacent to excavation.

DEWATERING

5. Remove dewatering system when no longer required for construction.

1.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. Shop Drawings: For dewatering system, show arrangement, locations, and details of wells and well points; locations of risers, headers, filters, pumps, power units, and discharge lines; and means of discharge, control of sediment, and disposal of water.
 - 1. Include layouts of piezometers and flow-measuring devices for monitoring performance of dewatering system.
 - 2. Include a written plan for dewatering operations including control procedures to be adopted if dewatering problems arise.
- B. Delegated-Design Submittal: For dewatering system indicated to comply with performance requirements and design criteria, including analysis data signed and sealed by the qualified professional engineer responsible for their preparation.
- C. Qualification Data: For qualified Installer.
- D. Field quality-control reports.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Installer Qualifications: An experienced installer that has specialized in design of dewatering systems and dewatering work.
- B. Regulatory Requirements: Comply with governing EPA notification regulations before beginning dewatering. Comply with hauling and disposal regulations of authorities having jurisdiction.

1.6 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Interruption of Existing Utilities: Do not interrupt any utility serving facilities occupied by Owner or others unless permitted under the following conditions and then only after arranging to provide temporary utility according to requirements indicated:
 - 1. Notify Owner no fewer than two days in advance of proposed interruption of utility.
 - 2. Do not proceed with interruption of utility without Owner's written permission.
 - 3. Utility interruption shall only be performed in accordance to the expressly written instruction of the Owner of the utility.
 - 4. Do not proceed with interruption of utility without provisions for temporary services as required under Section 015000 "Temporary Facilities and Controls."

Project-Site Information: The Owner's geotechnical information has been provided in Specification Section 00 for information only. Owner nor Owner's representative will be responsible for interpretations or conclusions drawn from this data.

1. Make additional test borings and conduct other exploratory operations necessary for preparation of bids and dewatering.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS (Not Used)

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION

- A. Protect structures, utilities, sidewalks, pavements, and other facilities from damage caused by settlement, lateral movement, undermining, washout, and other hazards created by dewatering operations.
 - 1. Prevent surface water and subsurface or ground water from entering excavations, from ponding on prepared subgrades, and from flooding site and surrounding area.
 - 2. Protect subgrades and foundation soils from softening and damage by rain or water accumulation.
- B. Install dewatering system to ensure minimum interference with roads, streets, walks, and other adjacent occupied and used facilities.
 - 1. Do not close or obstruct streets, walks, or other adjacent occupied or used facilities without permission from Owner and authorities having jurisdiction. Provide alternate routes around closed or obstructed traffic ways if required by authorities having jurisdiction.
- C. Provide temporary grading to facilitate dewatering and control of surface water.
- D. Monitor dewatering systems continuously.
- E. Promptly repair damages to adjacent facilities caused by dewatering.
- F. Protect and maintain temporary erosion and sedimentation controls, which are specified in Division 31 Section "Erosion and Sedimentation Control" during dewatering operations.

3.2 INSTALLATION

- A. Install dewatering system utilizing wells, well points, or similar methods complete with pump equipment, standby power and pumps, filter material gradation, valves, appurtenances, water disposal, and surface-water controls.
 - 1. Space well points or wells at intervals required to provide sufficient dewatering.
 - 2. Use filters or other means to prevent pumping of fine sands or silts from the subsurface.
- B. Before excavating below ground-water level, place system into operation to lower water to specified levels. Operate system continuously until drains, sewers, and structures have been constructed and fill materials have been placed or until dewatering is no longer required.

DEWATERING

- C. Provide an adequate system to lower and control ground water to permit excavation, construction of structures, and placement of fill materials on dry subgrades. Install sufficient dewatering equipment to drain water-bearing strata above and below bottom of foundations, drains, sewers, and other excavations.
 - 1. Do not permit open-sump pumping that leads to loss of fines, soil piping, subgrade softening, and slope instability.
- D. Reduce hydrostatic head in water-bearing strata below subgrade elevations of foundations, drains, sewers, and other excavations.
 - 1. Maintain piezometric water level a minimum of 60 inches (1500 mm) below surface of excavation.
- E. Dispose of water removed by dewatering in a manner that avoids endangering public health, property, and portions of work under construction or completed. Dispose of water and sediment in a manner that avoids inconvenience to others. Provide sumps, sedimentation tanks, and other flow-control devices as required by authorities having jurisdiction.
- F. Provide standby equipment on site, installed and available for immediate operation, to maintain dewatering on continuous basis if any part of system becomes inadequate or fails. If dewatering requirements are not satisfied due to inadequacy or failure of dewatering system, restore damaged structures and foundation soils at no additional expense to Owner.
 - 1. Remove dewatering system from Project site on completion of dewatering. Plug or fill well holes with sand or cut off and cap wells a minimum of 36 inches (900 mm) below overlying construction.
- G. Damages: Promptly repair damages to adjacent facilities caused by dewatering operations.

END OF SECTION 312319

SECTION 312500 - EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. This section includes performing work in accordance with the siltation and erosion control plan on the construction Drawings and the details provided therein, and as described, detailed and required by the VDOT, Virginia Department of Environmental Quality (DEQ) and local authorities having jurisdiction in the most recent edition of the Virginia Erosion and Sediment Control Handbook and/or Land Disturbance Permit if required by the local authority.
- B. The Contractor shall be responsible for providing an employee who will be in responsible charge for the erosion and sediment control plan and requirements for the project that is certified by the Virginia Department of Environmental Quality as a Responsible Land Disturber (RLD). The name of the Contractor's RLD and copy of his current certification shall be provided to the Owner, Engineer and Erosion & Sediment Control Plan Approving Authority as applicable prior to issuance of Notice to Proceed for the project.
- C. Details: Erosion & Sediment control measures shown on the drawings are based on an assumed construction method, the Contractor's selected construction methods may require modification to the details to meet the E&S Control Requirements. The Contractor is responsible for making any modifications to comply with the land disturbance permit.

1.3 RELATED SECTIONS INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING

- A. Division 31 Section 311000 "Site Clearing" for additional E&S requirements needed during site clearing activities.
- B. Division 31 Section 312000 "Earth Moving" for additional E&S requirements needed during earth moving activites.
- C. Division 32 Section "Turf and Grasses" for requirements for site restoration and intermediate protection means and methods.

1.4 REFERENCES

A. Virginia Erosion and Sediment Control Handbook latest edition.

1.5 JOB CONDITIONS

A. Protection

- 1. Use all means necessary to protect all materials of this Section before, during and after installation and to protect all objects designated to remain.
- 2. In the event of damage, immediately make all repairs and replacements necessary to the approval of the Engineer and at no additional cost to the Owner.

1.6 SUBMITTALS

- A. Prior to start-up of work, the Contractor must submit to the Engineer all permits required from the proper authorities.
- B. Strict compliance with "The Virginia Handbook for Erosion and Sedimentation Control" and Virginia Erosion and Sedimentation Control Regulations must be maintained at all times.
- C. Temporary Seed Mixture: Provide written notification as to the temporary seed mixture to be used in accordance with Table 3.31 C (VESCH) (South appropriate to the time of the year).

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 SILT FENCE

A. Synthetic fiber fabric shall be a pervious sheet of propylene, nylon, polyester or ethylene yarn and shall meet the following minimum requirements.

Sediment Retention Efficiency (%) VDOT-VTM 51-75

Slurry Flow Rate (gal/min/sf) VDOT-VTM 51-0.3

Tensile Strength (lb) ASTM-D-1682-50

2.2 TEMPORARY SEEDING

A. A suitable mixture shall be selected from those listed in Virginia Erosion and Sediment Control Handbook.

2.3 SEED AND MULCH

A. See Section 329200 – "Turf and Grasses" for requirements.

2.4 OTHER MATERIALS

A. All other materials, not specifically described but required or desired for a complete and proper installation, shall be as selected by the Contractor subject to the approval of the Engineer.

EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL

CITY OF MARTINSVILLE

3.1 GENERAL

A. Familiarization

- 1. Prior to all work of this Section, become thoroughly familiar with the site, the site conditions, and all portions of the Work falling within this Section.
- 2. Maintain on-site a copy of the Erosion and Sediment Control Plan approved or any approved revisions by the Department of Environmental Quality (DEQ) for the project.
- 3. Maintain all erosion and sediment control structures to be utilized during the life of the Project in compliance with the regulations of the Authorities having jurisdiction until vegetative cover is acceptable to the Authorities' field personnel and approval acceptance is received.

3.2 SILTATION AND EROSION CONTROL MEASURES

- A. Earth berms, gravel weirs, temporary storage basins, vehicle wash racks, temporary vegetation, and all other items for siltation and erosion control shall be constructed as directed by the Engineer or in the locations shown or designated on the plans in accordance with the details provided.
- B. The Contractor shall institute the erosion control program as a part of clearing and grubbing, and prior to rough grading. The initial program shall include, however, is not limited to, the installation of staked straw bales, diversion ditches and/or gravel weirs as shown on the siltation and erosion control plan at the limits of clearing and grubbing where silt-carrying surface water runoff may be diverted and/or filtered prior to leaving the disturbed area.
- C. All siltation and erosion control devices installed during the course of construction shall be maintained in proper working order at all times, and shall not be removed until final stabilization of all disturbed areas or at the direction of the Engineer.

3.3 TEMPORARY SEEDING

- A. All disturbed areas that have no construction activity for more than 15 days shall be temporarily seeded within seven (7) days. Establish temporary cover for erosion control by seeding and/or mulching. This should be accomplished as soon as rough grading work is done. Permanent stabilization shall be applied to areas that are to be left dormant for more than one year.
- B. On all steep slopes, where erosion is probable, hydroseed areas as soon as possible in strict accordance with applicable portions of VDOT standard specifications Section 604, Seeding. Maximum allowable slope to be seeded is 2:1.

3.4 CLEANING OF ROADS AND STREETS

A. The Contractor shall maintain a vehicle wash rack or gravel bed at all vehicles egress areas. All vehicles shall be thoroughly cleaned of mud and silt before leaving the construction site to

avoid tracking mud and silt onto roads, streets, and highways. In the event that tracking does occur, the Contractor shall immediately clean the street or road of all debris, mud or silt and shall pay all damages resulting therefrom. A daily survey of the condition of the adjacent streets and roads shall be made and recorded in the field log along with daily cleanup of the streets of the tracking from the site onto roads, alleys, parking lots, and highways.

3.5 PROTECTION OF STORMWATER SYSTEMS

A. Stormwater structures which will receive runoff from the construction site shall be protected from the buildup of mud or silt as outlined by the Virginia Erosion and Sediment Control Handbook or as directed by Engineer.

3.6 CLEAN UP

- A. Upon completion of the project, remove all temporary erosion and sedimentation control facilities. Remove from the job site all excess materials, debris, surplus equipment and tools. Leave the site in a neat and orderly condition acceptable to the Engineer.
- B. Upon removal of temporary erosion and sedimentation control facilities or the filling of storm basin, perform all required finish grading, seeding, and mulching to obtain finish grades as shown on the Drawings.

3.7 ACCEPTANCE

- A. Obtain approval of Agencies' E&S inspector (in writing) of successful completion of erosion control plan.
- B. All erosion and sediment control devices installed during the course of construction shall be maintained in proper working order at all times, and shall not be removed until final stabilization of all disturbed areas or at the direction of the Engineer.

END OF SECTION 311500

SECTION 315000 - EXCAVATION SUPPORT AND PROTECTION (TRENCHING)

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

A. Section includes temporary excavation support and protection systems.

B. Related Sections:

- 1. Division 01 Section "Construction Progress Documentation" for recording preexisting conditions and excavation support and protection system progress.
- 2. Division 01 Section "Temporary Facilities and Controls" for temporary utilities and support facilities.
- 3. Division 31 Section "Dewatering" for dewatering system for excavations.

1.3 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

- A. Design, furnish, install, monitor, and maintain excavation support and protection system capable of supporting excavation sidewalls and of resisting soil and hydrostatic pressure and superimposed and construction loads.
 - 1. Delegated Design: Design excavation support and protection system to provide safe excavation and installation of the new parallel sanitary sewer while protecting the existing sanitary sewer.
 - 2. Prevent surface water from entering excavations by grading, dikes, or other means.
 - 3. Install excavation support and protection systems without damaging existing buildings, structures, and site improvements adjacent to excavation.

1.4 SUBMITTALS

A. Shop Drawings: For excavation support and protection system.

1.5 PROJECT CONDITIONS

A. Interruption of Existing Utilities: Do not interrupt any utility serving facilities occupied by Owner or others unless permitted under the following conditions and then only after arranging to provide temporary utility according to requirements indicated:

- 1. Notify Owner no fewer than two (2) days in advance of proposed interruption of utility.
- 2. Do not proceed with interruption of utility without Owner's written permission.
- 3. Interruption of utilities shall be in accordance with expressly written direction of the Utility Owner.
- 4. Provide all temporary service and bypass pumping requirements during construction.
- B. Project-Site Information: Owner's geotechnical information collected is included in Section 003132 "Geotechnical Data" for review and informational purposes. Available data does not constitute a warranty of existing site conditions.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- A. General: Provide materials that are either new or in serviceable condition.
- B. Structural Steel: ASTM A 36/A 36M, ASTM A 690/A 690M, or ASTM A 992/A 992M.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION

- A. Protect structures, utilities, sidewalks, pavements, and other facilities from damage caused by settlement, lateral movement, undermining, washout, and other hazards that could develop during excavation support and protection system operations.
 - 1. Shore, support, and protect utilities encountered.
- B. Install excavation support and protection systems to ensure minimum interference with roads, streets, walks, and other adjacent occupied and used facilities.
 - 1. Do not close or obstruct streets, walks, or other adjacent occupied or used facilities without permission from Owner and authorities having jurisdiction. Provide alternate routes around closed or obstructed traffic ways if required by authorities having jurisdiction.
- C. Locate excavation support and protection systems clear of permanent construction so that forming and finishing of concrete surfaces are not impeded.
- D. Monitor excavation support and protection systems daily during excavation progress and for as long as excavation remains open. Promptly correct bulges, breakage, or other evidence of movement to ensure that excavation support and protection systems remain stable.
- E. Promptly repair damages to adjacent facilities caused by installing excavation support and protection systems.

3.2 REMOVAL AND REPAIRS

- A. Remove excavation support and protection systems when construction has progressed sufficiently to support excavation and bear soil and hydrostatic pressures. Remove in stages to avoid disturbing underlying soils or damaging structures, pavements, facilities, and utilities.
 - 1. Fill voids immediately with approved backfill compacted to density specified in Division 31 Section 312000 "Earth Moving."
 - 2. Repair or replace, as approved by Engineer, adjacent work damaged or displaced by removing excavation support and protection systems.

END OF SECTION 315000

SECTION 321216 - ASPHALT PAVING

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. Section Includes:
 - 1. Hot-mix asphalt paving overlay.
- B. Related Sections:
- C. This project does not include pavement work; however, should existing pavement become damaged related to works performed by Contractor the pavement shall be restored. Pavement restoration, as may be required, shall be performed by Contractor at no cost to the Owner.

1.3 DEFINITION

A. Hot-Mix Asphalt Paving Terminology: Refer to ASTM D 8 for definitions of terms.

1.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product indicated. Include technical data and tested physical and performance properties.
 - 1. Job-Mix Designs: Certification, by authorities having jurisdiction, of approval of each job mix proposed for the Work.
- B. Qualification Data: For qualified manufacturer and Installer.
- C. Material Certificates: For each paving material, from manufacturer.
- D. Material Test Reports: For each paving material.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Manufacturer Qualifications: A paving-mix manufacturer registered with and approved by authorities having jurisdiction or VDOT.
- B. Testing Agency Qualifications: Qualified according to ASTM D 3666 for testing indicated.

ASPHALT PAVING

CITY OF MARTINSVILLE

1.6 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Deliver pavement-marking materials to Project site in original packages with seals unbroken and bearing manufacturer's labels containing brand name and type of material, date of manufacture, and directions for storage.
- B. Store pavement-marking materials in a clean, dry, protected location within temperature range required by manufacturer. Protect stored materials from direct sunlight.

1.7 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Environmental Limitations: Do not apply asphalt materials if subgrade is wet or excessively damp, if rain is imminent or expected before time required for adequate cure, or if the following conditions are not met:
 - 1. Tack Coat: Minimum surface temperature of 60 deg F (15.6 deg C).
 - 2. Slurry Coat: Comply with weather limitations in ASTM D 3910.
 - 3. Asphalt Base Course: Minimum surface temperature of 40 deg F (4.4 deg C) and rising at time of placement.
 - 4. Asphalt Surface Course: Minimum surface temperature of 60 deg F (15.6 deg C) at time of placement.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 AGGREGATES

- A. General: Use materials and gradations that have performed satisfactorily in previous installations.
- B. Coarse Aggregate: ASTM D 692, sound; angular crushed stone, crushed gravel, or cured, crushed blast-furnace slag.
- C. Fine Aggregate: ASTM D 1073 or AASHTO M 29, sharp-edged natural sand or sand prepared from stone, gravel, cured blast-furnace slag, or combinations thereof.
 - 1. For hot-mix asphalt, limit natural sand to a maximum of 20 percent by weight of the total aggregate mass.
- D. Mineral Filler: ASTM D 242 or AASHTO M 17, rock or slag dust, hydraulic cement, or other inert material.

2.2 ASPHALT MATERIALS

A. Asphalt Binder: AASHTO M 320 or AASHTO MP 1a, PG 64-22.

- B. Tack Coat: ASTM D 977 or AASHTO M 140 emulsified asphalt, or ASTM D 2397 or AASHTO M 208 cationic emulsified asphalt, slow setting, diluted in water, of suitable grade and consistency for application.
- C. Water: Potable.
- D. Undersealing Asphalt: ASTM D 3141, pumping consistency.

2.3 AUXILIARY MATERIALS

- A. Sand: ASTM D 1073 or AASHTO M 29, Grade Nos. 2 or 3.
- B. Joint Sealant: ASTM D 6690 or AASHTO M 324, Type I, Type II or III, hot-applied, single-component, polymer-modified bituminous sealant.

2.4 MIXES

- A. Hot-Mix Asphalt: Dense, hot-laid, hot-mix asphalt plant mixes approved by authorities having jurisdiction; designed according to procedures in AI MS-2, "Mix Design Methods for Asphalt Concrete and Other Hot-Mix Types"; and complying with the following requirements:
 - 1. Provide mixes with a history of satisfactory performance in geographical area where Project is located.
 - 2. Base Course: 3"
 - 3. Surface Course: 2"
- B. Emulsified-Asphalt Slurry: ASTM D 3910, Type 1 1/2.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify that subgrade is dry and in suitable condition to begin paying.
- B. Proof-roll subgrade below pavements with heavy pneumatic-tired equipment to identify soft pockets and areas of excess yielding. Do not proof-roll wet or saturated subgrades.
 - 1. Completely proof-roll subgrade in one direction. Limit vehicle speed to 3 mph (5 km/h).
 - 2. Proof roll with a loaded 10-wheel, tandem-axle dump truck weighing not less than 15 tons (13.6 tonnes).
 - 3. Excavate soft spots, unsatisfactory soils, and areas of excessive pumping or rutting, as determined by Engineer, and replace with compacted backfill or fill as directed.
- C. Proceed with paving only after unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected.

3.2 COLD MILLING

- A. Clean existing pavement surface of loose and deleterious material immediately before cold milling. Remove existing asphalt pavement by cold milling to grades and cross sections indicated.
 - 1. Mill to a depth of 2 inches (50 mm).
 - 2. Mill to a uniform finished surface free of excessive gouges, grooves, and ridges.
 - 3. Control rate of milling to prevent tearing of existing asphalt course.
 - 4. Repair or replace curbs, manholes, and other construction damaged during cold milling.
 - 5. Excavate and trim unbound-aggregate base course, if encountered, and keep material separate from milled hot-mix asphalt.
 - 6. Keep milled pavement surface free of loose material and dust.

3.3 PATCHING

- A. Hot-Mix Asphalt Pavement: Saw cut perimeter of patch and excavate existing pavement section to sound base. Excavate rectangular or trapezoidal patches, extending 12 inches (300 mm) into adjacent sound pavement, unless otherwise indicated. Cut excavation faces vertically. Remove excavated material. Recompact existing unbound-aggregate base course to form new subgrade.
- B. Tack Coat: Apply uniformly to vertical surfaces abutting or projecting into new, hot-mix asphalt paving at a rate of 0.05 to 0.15 gal./sq. yd. (0.2 to 0.7 L/sq. m).
 - 1. Allow tack coat to cure undisturbed before applying hot-mix asphalt paving.
 - 2. Avoid smearing or staining adjoining surfaces, appurtenances, and surroundings. Remove spillages and clean affected surfaces.
- C. Patching: Fill excavated pavements with hot-mix asphalt base mix for full thickness of patch and, while still hot, compact flush with adjacent surface.

3.4 REPAIRS

- A. Crack and Joint Filling: Remove existing joint filler material from cracks or joints to a depth of 1/4 inch (6 mm).
 - 1. Clean cracks and joints in existing hot-mix asphalt pavement.
 - 2. Use emulsified-asphalt slurry to seal cracks and joints less than 1/4 inch (6 mm) wide. Fill flush with surface of existing pavement and remove excess.
 - 3. Use hot-applied joint sealant to seal cracks and joints more than 1/4 inch (6 mm) wide. Fill flush with surface of existing pavement and remove excess.

3.5 SURFACE PREPARATION

A. General: Immediately before placing asphalt materials, remove loose and deleterious material from substrate surfaces. Ensure that prepared subgrade is ready to receive paving.

- B. Prime Coat: Apply uniformly over surface of compacted unbound-aggregate base course at a rate of 0.15 to 0.50 gal./sq. yd. (0.7 to 2.3 L/sq. m). Apply enough material to penetrate and seal but not flood surface. Allow prime coat to cure.
 - 1. If prime coat is not entirely absorbed within 24 hours after application, spread sand over surface to blot excess asphalt. Use enough sand to prevent pickup under traffic. Remove loose sand by sweeping before pavement is placed and after volatiles have evaporated.
 - 2. Protect primed substrate from damage until ready to receive paying.
- C. Tack Coat: Apply uniformly to surfaces of existing pavement at a rate of 0.05 to 0.15 gal./sq. yd. (0.2 to 0.7 L/sq. m).
 - 1. Allow tack coat to cure undisturbed before applying hot-mix asphalt paving.
 - 2. Avoid smearing or staining adjoining surfaces, appurtenances, and surroundings. Remove spillages and clean affected surfaces.

3.6 HOT-MIX ASPHALT PLACING

- A. Machine place hot-mix asphalt on prepared surface, spread uniformly, and strike off. Place asphalt mix by hand to areas inaccessible to equipment in a manner that prevents segregation of mix. Place each course to required grade, cross section, and thickness when compacted.
 - 1. Place hot-mix asphalt base course in number of lifts and thicknesses indicated.
 - 2. Place hot-mix asphalt surface course in single lift.
 - 3. Spread mix at minimum temperature of 250 deg F (121 deg C).
 - 4. Begin applying mix along centerline of crown for crowned sections and on high side of one-way slopes unless otherwise indicated.
 - 5. Regulate paver machine speed to obtain smooth, continuous surface free of pulls and tears in asphalt-paving mat.
- B. Place paving in consecutive strips not less than 10 feet (3 m) wide unless infill edge strips of a lesser width are required.
 - 1. After first strip has been placed and rolled, place succeeding strips and extend rolling to overlap previous strips. Complete a section of asphalt base course before placing asphalt surface course.
- C. Promptly correct surface irregularities in paving course behind paver. Use suitable hand tools to remove excess material forming high spots. Fill depressions with hot-mix asphalt to prevent segregation of mix; use suitable hand tools to smooth surface.

3.7 JOINTS

- A. Construct joints to ensure a continuous bond between adjoining paving sections. Construct joints free of depressions, with same texture and smoothness as other sections of hot-mix asphalt course.
 - 1. Clean contact surfaces and apply tack coat to joints.

- 2. Offset longitudinal joints, in successive courses, a minimum of 6 inches (150 mm).
- 3. Offset transverse joints, in successive courses, a minimum of 24 inches (600 mm).
- 4. Construct transverse joints at each point where paver ends a day's work and resumes work at a subsequent time. Construct these joints using either "bulkhead" or "papered" method according to AI MS-22, for both "Ending a Lane" and "Resumption of Paving Operations."
- 5. Compact joints as soon as hot-mix asphalt will bear roller weight without excessive displacement.
- 6. Compact asphalt at joints to a density within 2 percent of specified course density.

3.8 COMPACTION

- A. General: Begin compaction as soon as placed hot-mix paving will bear roller weight without excessive displacement. Compact hot-mix paving with hot, hand tampers or with vibratory-plate compactors in areas inaccessible to rollers.
 - 1. Complete compaction before mix temperature cools to 185 deg F (85 deg C).
- B. Breakdown Rolling: Complete breakdown or initial rolling immediately after rolling joints and outside edge. Examine surface immediately after breakdown rolling for indicated crown, grade, and smoothness. Correct laydown and rolling operations to comply with requirements.
- C. Intermediate Rolling: Begin intermediate rolling immediately after breakdown rolling while hot-mix asphalt is still hot enough to achieve specified density. Continue rolling until hot-mix asphalt course has been uniformly compacted to the following density:
 - 1. Average Density: 96 percent of reference laboratory density according to ASTM D 6927 or AASHTO T 245, but not less than 94 percent nor greater than 100 percent.
 - 2. Average Density: 92 percent of reference maximum theoretical density according to ASTM D 2041, but not less than 90 percent nor greater than 96 percent.
- D. Finish Rolling: Finish roll paved surfaces to remove roller marks while hot-mix asphalt is still warm.
- E. Edge Shaping: While surface is being compacted and finished, trim edges of pavement to proper alignment. Bevel edges while asphalt is still hot; compact thoroughly.
- F. Repairs: Remove paved areas that are defective or contaminated with foreign materials and replace with fresh, hot-mix asphalt. Compact by rolling to specified density and surface smoothness.
- G. Protection: After final rolling, do not permit vehicular traffic on pavement until it has cooled and hardened.
- H. Erect barricades to protect paving from traffic until mixture has cooled enough not to become marked.

3.9 INSTALLATION TOLERANCES

- A. Pavement Thickness: Compact each course to produce the thickness indicated within the following tolerances:
 - 1. Base Course: Plus or minus 1/2 inch (13 mm).
 - 2. Surface Course: Plus 1/4 inch (6 mm), no minus.
- B. Pavement Surface Smoothness: Compact each course to produce a surface smoothness within the following tolerances as determined by using a 10-foot (3-m) straightedge applied transversely or longitudinally to paved areas:
 - Base Course: 1/4 inch (6 mm).
 Surface Course: 1/8 inch (3 mm).

3.10 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Testing Agency: Engage a qualified testing agency to perform tests and inspections.
- B. Thickness: In-place compacted thickness of hot-mix asphalt courses will be determined according to ASTM D 3549.
- C. Surface Smoothness: Finished surface of each hot-mix asphalt course will be tested for compliance with smoothness tolerances.
- D. In-Place Density: Testing agency will take samples of uncompacted paving mixtures and compacted pavement according to ASTM D 979 or AASHTO T 168.
 - 1. Reference maximum theoretical density will be determined by averaging results from four samples of hot-mix asphalt-paving mixture delivered daily to site, prepared according to ASTM D 2041, and compacted according to job-mix specifications.
 - 2. In-place density of compacted pavement will be determined by testing core samples according to ASTM D 1188 or ASTM D 2726.
 - a. One core sample will be taken for every 1000 sq. yd. (836 sq. m) or less of installed pavement, with no fewer than 3 cores taken.
 - b. Field density of in-place compacted pavement may also be determined by the nuclear method according to ASTM D 2950 and correlated with ASTM D 1188 or ASTM D 2726.
- E. Replace and compact hot-mix asphalt where core tests were taken.
- F. Remove and replace or install additional hot-mix asphalt where test results or measurements indicate that it does not comply with specified requirements.

3.11 DISPOSAL

- A. Except for material indicated to be recycled, remove excavated materials from Project site and legally dispose of them in an EPA-approved landfill.
 - 1. Do not allow milled materials to accumulate on-site.

END OF SECTION 02741

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

- 1. Seeding.
- 2. Hydroseeding.
- 3. Erosion-control material(s).

B. Related Sections:

1. Division 31 Section "Earth Moving" for excavation, filling and backfilling, and rough grading.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

- A. Duff Layer: The surface layer of native topsoil that is composed of mostly decayed leaves, twigs, and detritus.
- B. Finish Grade: Elevation of finished surface of planting soil.
- C. Manufactured Topsoil: Soil produced off-site by homogeneously blending mineral soils or sand with stabilized organic soil amendments to produce topsoil or planting soil.
- D. Pesticide: A substance or mixture intended for preventing, destroying, repelling, or mitigating a pest. This includes insecticides, miticides, herbicides, fungicides, rodenticides, and molluscicides. It also includes substances or mixtures intended for use as a plant regulator, defoliant, or desiccant.
- E. Pests: Living organisms that occur where they are not desired or that cause damage to plants, animals, or people. These include insects, mites, grubs, mollusks (snails and slugs), rodents (gophers, moles, and mice), unwanted plants (weeds), fungi, bacteria, and viruses.
- F. Planting Soil: Standardized topsoil; existing, native surface topsoil; existing, in-place surface soil; imported topsoil; or manufactured topsoil that is modified with soil amendments and perhaps fertilizers to produce a soil mixture best for plant growth.
- G. Subgrade: Surface or elevation of subsoil remaining after excavation is complete, or top surface of a fill or backfill before planting soil is placed.

TURF AND GRASSES

- H. Subsoil: All soil beneath the topsoil layer of the soil profile, and typified by the lack of organic matter and soil organisms.
- I. Surface Soil: Soil that is present at the top layer of the existing soil profile at the Project site. In undisturbed areas, the surface soil is typically topsoil, but in disturbed areas such as urban environments, the surface soil can be subsoil.

1.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product indicated.
- B. Certification of Grass Seed: From seed vendor for each grass-seed monostand or mixture stating the botanical and common name, percentage by weight of each species and variety, and percentage of purity, germination, and weed seed. Include the year of production and date of packaging.
- C. Qualification Data: For qualified landscape Installer.
- D. Product Certificates: For soil amendments and fertilizers, from manufacturer.
- E. Maintenance Instructions: Recommended procedures to be established by Owner for maintenance of turf during a calendar year. Submit before expiration of required initial maintenance periods.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Installer Qualifications: A qualified landscape Installer whose work has resulted in successful turf establishment.
 - 1. Professional Membership: Installer shall be a member in good standing of either the Professional Landcare Network or the American Nursery and Landscape Association.
 - 2. Experience: Three years of experience in turf installation in addition to requirements in Division 01 Section "Quality Requirements."
 - 3. Installer's Field Supervision: Require Installer to maintain an experienced full-time supervisor on Project site when work is in progress.
 - 4. Personnel Certifications: Installer's personnel assigned to the Work shall have certification in one of the following categories from the Professional Landcare Network:
 - a. Certified Landscape Technician Exterior, with installation specialty area(s), designated CLT-Exterior.
 - b. Certified Turfgrass Professional, designated CTP.
 - c. Certified Turfgrass Professional of Cool Season Lawns, designated CTP-CSL.

1.6 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

A. Seed and Other Packaged Materials: Deliver packaged materials in original, unopened containers showing weight, certified analysis, name and address of manufacturer, and indication of conformance with state and federal laws, as applicable.

B. Bulk Materials:

- 1. Do not dump or store bulk materials near structures, utilities, walkways and pavements, or on existing turf areas or plants.
- 2. Provide erosion-control measures to prevent erosion or displacement of bulk materials, discharge of soil-bearing water runoff, and airborne dust reaching adjacent properties, water conveyance systems, or walkways.
- 3. Accompany each delivery of bulk fertilizers, lime, and soil amendments with appropriate certificates.

1.7 PROJECT CONDITIONS

A. Weather Limitations: Proceed with planting only when existing and forecasted weather conditions permit planting to be performed when beneficial and optimum results may be obtained. Apply products during favorable weather conditions according to manufacturer's written instructions.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 SEED

- A. Grass Seed: Fresh, clean, dry, new-crop seed complying with AOSA's "Journal of Seed Technology; Rules for Testing Seeds" for purity and germination tolerances.
- B. Seed Species: State-certified seed of grass species as listed on plans.

2.2 INORGANIC SOIL AMENDMENTS

- A. Lime: ASTM C 602, agricultural liming material containing a minimum of 80 percent calcium carbonate equivalent and as follows:
 - 1. Class: O, with a minimum of 95 percent passing through No. 8 (2.36-mm) sieve and a minimum of 55 percent passing through No. 60 (0.25-mm) sieve.
 - 2. Provide lime in form of ground dolomitic limestone.

2.3 FERTILIZERS

A. Slow-Release Fertilizer: Granular or pelleted fertilizer consisting of 50 percent water-insoluble nitrogen, phosphorus, and potassium in the following composition:

1. Composition: 20 percent nitrogen, 10 percent phosphorous, and 10 percent potassium, by weight.

2.4 PLANTING SOILS

- A. Planting Soil: Existing, native surface topsoil formed under natural conditions with the duff layer retained during excavation process and stockpiled on-site. Verify suitability of native surface topsoil to produce viable planting soil. Clean soil of roots, plants, sod, stones, clay lumps, and other extraneous materials harmful to plant growth.
 - 1. Mix existing, native surface topsoil with the following soil amendments and fertilizers at the rate shown on plans.

2.5 MULCHES

- A. Straw Mulch: Provide air-dry, clean, mildew- and seed-free, salt hay or threshed straw of wheat, rye, oats, or barley.
- B. Sphagnum Peat Mulch: Partially decomposed sphagnum peat moss, finely divided or of granular texture, and with a pH range of 3.4 to 4.8.
- C. Fiber Mulch: Biodegradable, dyed-wood, cellulose-fiber mulch; nontoxic and free of plant-growth or germination inhibitors; with a maximum moisture content of 15 percent and a pH range of 4.5 to 6.5.
- D. Nonasphaltic Tackifier: Colloidal tackifier recommended by fiber-mulch manufacturer for slurry application; nontoxic and free of plant-growth or germination inhibitors.
- E. Asphalt Emulsion: ASTM D 977, Grade SS-1; nontoxic and free of plant-growth or germination inhibitors.

2.6 EROSION-CONTROL MATERIALS

- A. Erosion-Control Blankets: Biodegradable wood excelsior, straw, or coconut-fiber mat enclosed in a photodegradable plastic mesh. Include manufacturer's recommended steel wire staples, 6 inches (150 mm) long.
- B. Erosion-Control Fiber Mesh: Biodegradable burlap or spun-coir mesh, a minimum of 0.92 lb/sq. yd. (0.5 kg/sq. m), with 50 to 65 percent open area. Include manufacturer's recommended steel wire staples, 6 inches (150 mm) long.
- C. Erosion-Control Mats: Cellular, non-biodegradable slope-stabilization mats designed to isolate and contain small areas of soil over steeply sloped surface, of 3-inch (75-mm) nominal mat thickness. Include manufacturer's recommended anchorage system for slope conditions.
 - 1. Products: Subject to compliance with requirements, available products that may be incorporated into the Work include, but are not limited to, the following:

- a. Invisible Structures, Inc.; Slopetame 2.
- b. Presto Products Company, a business of Alcoa; Geoweb.
- c. Tenax Corporation USA; Tenweb.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Examine areas to be planted for compliance with requirements and other conditions affecting performance.
 - 1. Verify that no foreign or deleterious material or liquid such as paint, paint washout, concrete slurry, concrete layers or chunks, cement, plaster, oils, gasoline, diesel fuel, paint thinner, turpentine, tar, roofing compound, or acid has been deposited in soil within a planting area.
 - 2. Do not mix or place soils and soil amendments in frozen, wet, or muddy conditions.
 - 3. Suspend soil spreading, grading, and tilling operations during periods of excessive soil moisture until the moisture content reaches acceptable levels to attain the required results.
 - 4. Uniformly moisten excessively dry soil that is not workable and which is too dusty.
- B. Proceed with installation only after unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected.
- C. If contamination by foreign or deleterious material or liquid is present in soil within a planting area, remove the soil and contamination as directed by Engineer and replace with new planting soil.

3.2 PREPARATION

- A. Protect structures, utilities, sidewalks, pavements, and other facilities, trees, shrubs, and plantings from damage caused by planting operations.
 - 1. Protect adjacent and adjoining areas from hydroseeding and hydromulching overspray.
 - 2. Protect grade stakes set by others until directed to remove them.
- B. Install erosion-control measures to prevent erosion or displacement of soils and discharge of soil-bearing water runoff or airborne dust to adjacent properties and walkways.

3.3 TURF AREA PREPARATION

- A. Limit turf subgrade preparation to areas to be planted.
- B. Newly Graded Subgrades: Loosen subgrade to a minimum depth of 4 inches (100 mm). Remove stones larger than 1-1/2 inches (38 mm) in any dimension and sticks, roots, rubbish, and other extraneous matter and legally dispose of them off Owner's property.
 - 1. Spread topsoil, apply soil amendments and fertilizer on surface, and thoroughly blend planting soil.

- a. Delay mixing fertilizer with planting soil if planting will not proceed within a few days.
- b. Mix lime with dry soil before mixing fertilizer.
- 2. Spread planting soil to a depth of 4 inches (100 mm) but not less than required to meet finish grades after light rolling and natural settlement. Do not spread if planting soil or subgrade is frozen, muddy, or excessively wet.
 - a. Spread approximately 1/2 the thickness of planting soil over loosened subgrade. Mix thoroughly into top 2 inches (50 mm) of subgrade. Spread remainder of planting soil.
- C. Finish Grading: Grade planting areas to a smooth, uniform surface plane with loose, uniformly fine texture. Grade to within plus or minus 1/2 inch (13 mm) of finish elevation. Roll and rake, remove ridges, and fill depressions to meet finish grades. Limit finish grading to areas that can be planted in the immediate future.
- D. Moisten prepared area before planting if soil is dry. Water thoroughly and allow surface to dry before planting. Do not create muddy soil.
- E. Before planting, obtain Engineer's acceptance of finish grading; restore planting areas if eroded or otherwise disturbed after finish grading.

3.4 PREPARATION FOR EROSION-CONTROL MATERIALS

- A. Prepare area as specified in "Turf Area Preparation" Article.
- B. For erosion-control mats, install planting soil in two lifts, with second lift equal to thickness of erosion-control mats. Install erosion-control mat and fasten as recommended by material manufacturer.
- C. Fill cells of erosion-control mat with planting soil and compact before planting.
- D. For erosion-control blanket or mesh, install from top of slope, working downward, and as recommended by material manufacturer for site conditions. Fasten as recommended by material manufacturer.
- E. Moisten prepared area before planting if surface is dry. Water thoroughly and allow surface to dry before planting. Do not create muddy soil.

3.5 SEEDING

- A. Sow seed with spreader or seeding machine. Do not broadcast or drop seed when wind velocity exceeds 5 mph (8 km/h). Evenly distribute seed by sowing equal quantities in two directions at right angles to each other.
 - 1. Do not use wet seed or seed that is moldy or otherwise damaged.

- 2. Do not seed against existing trees. Limit extent of seed to outside edge of planting saucer.
- B. Rake seed lightly into top 1/8 inch (3 mm) of soil, roll lightly, and water with fine spray.
- C. Protect seeded areas with slopes exceeding 1:4 with erosion-control blankets and 1:6 with erosion-control fiber mesh installed and stapled according to manufacturer's written instructions.
- D. Protect seeded areas with erosion-control mats where shown on Drawings; install and anchor according to manufacturer's written instructions.
- E. Protect seeded areas with slopes not exceeding 1:6 by spreading straw mulch. Spread uniformly at a minimum rate of 2 tons/acre (42 kg/92.9 sq. m) to form a continuous blanket 1-1/2 inches (38 mm) in loose thickness over seeded areas. Spread by hand, blower, or other suitable equipment.
 - 1. Anchor straw mulch by crimping into soil with suitable mechanical equipment.
 - 2. Bond straw mulch by spraying with asphalt emulsion at a rate of 10 to 13 gal./1000 sq. ft. (38 to 49 L/92.9 sq. m). Take precautions to prevent damage or staining of structures or other plantings adjacent to mulched areas. Immediately clean damaged or stained areas.
- F. Protect seeded areas from hot, dry weather or drying winds by applying planting soil within 24 hours after completing seeding operations. Soak areas, scatter mulch uniformly to a thickness of 3/16 inch (4.8 mm), and roll surface smooth.

3.6 HYDROSEEDING

- A. Hydroseeding: Mix specified seed, fertilizer, and fiber mulch in water, using equipment specifically designed for hydroseed application. Continue mixing until uniformly blended into homogeneous slurry suitable for hydraulic application.
 - 1. Mix slurry with fiber-mulch manufacturer's recommended tackifier.
 - 2. Apply slurry uniformly to all areas to be seeded in a one-step process. Apply slurry at a rate so that mulch component is deposited at not less than 1500-lb/acre (15.6-kg/92.9 sq. m) dry weight, and seed component is deposited at not less than the specified seed-sowing rate.

3.7 TURF RENOVATION

- A. Renovate existing turf.
- B. Renovate existing turf damaged by Contractor's operations, such as storage of materials or equipment and movement of vehicles.
 - 1. Reestablish turf where settlement or washouts occur or where minor regrading is required.
 - 2. Install new planting soil as required.

- C. Remove sod and vegetation from diseased or unsatisfactory turf areas; do not bury in soil.
- D. Remove topsoil containing foreign materials such as oil drippings, fuel spills, stones, gravel, and other construction materials resulting from Contractor's operations, and replace with new planting soil.
- E. Mow, dethatch, core aerate, and rake existing turf.
- F. Remove weeds before seeding. Where weeds are extensive, apply selective herbicides as required. Do not use pre-emergence herbicides.
- G. Remove waste and foreign materials, including weeds, soil cores, grass, vegetation, and turf, and legally dispose of them off Owner's property.
- H. Till stripped, bare, and compacted areas thoroughly to a soil depth of 6 inches (150 mm).
- I. Apply soil amendments and initial fertilizers required for establishing new turf and mix thoroughly into top 4 inches (100 mm) of existing soil. Install new planting soil to fill low spots and meet finish grades.
- J. Apply seed and protect with straw mulch as required for new turf.
- K. Water newly planted areas and keep moist until new turf is established.

3.8 SATISFACTORY TURF

- A. Turf installations shall meet the following criteria as determined by Engineer:
 - 1. Satisfactory Seeded Turf: At end of maintenance period, a healthy, uniform, close stand of grass has been established, free of weeds and surface irregularities, with coverage exceeding 90 percent over any 10 sq. ft. (0.92 sq. m) and bare spots not exceeding 5 by 5 inches (125 by 125 mm).
- B. Use specified materials to reestablish turf that does not comply with requirements and continue maintenance until turf is satisfactory.

3.9 CLEANUP AND PROTECTION

- A. Promptly remove soil and debris created by turf work from paved areas. Clean wheels of vehicles before leaving site to avoid tracking soil onto roads, walks, or other paved areas.
- B. Erect temporary fencing or barricades and warning signs as required to protect newly planted areas from traffic. Maintain fencing and barricades throughout initial maintenance period and remove after plantings are established.
- C. Remove nondegradable erosion-control measures after grass establishment period.

END OF SECTION 329200

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

A. Contractor shall provide all labor, equipment, materials and supplies for all Work necessary to provide CCTV and Laser Inspection of the existing sanitary sewers for the pre-design investigation necessary to properly size the CIPP liner, pre-installation inspection prior to installing liner and post-installation inspection of the CIPP installation.

B. Related Requirements:

- 1. Section 003119 "CCTV/Multi-Sensor Inspection Reports" for Owner's existing CCTV/Multi-Sensor Inspection Reports.
- 2. Section 330130.51 "Cleaning of Sanitary Sewer and Manholes" for pre-inspection cleaning.
- 3. Section 333315 "Cured-In-Place Liner" for liner design requirements.
- 4. Section 333325 "Bypass Pumping System" for bypass pumping requirements.
- C. The Contractor shall furnish all material, labor and special equipment required to accomplish the Work in accordance with these Specifications.
- D. CCTV Inspection shall conform to these specifications and with NASSCO Pipeline Assessment Certification Program (PACP) standards. Pre-design CCTV and Laser Inspection shall be used to verify pipe condition, defect severity, dimensions, sanitary house connection locations and lengths of sanitary sewer and current measurements of ovality. These results shall be reported to an experienced CIPP liner Design Engineer for proper sizing of the CIPP system as described in Section 333315 "Cured-In-Place Liner."

E. TV and Laser Inspection

- 1. Pre-design CCTV Inspection: Pre-design CCTV is a video inspection by the Contractor of lines specified for CIPP rehabilitation to confirm location of service connections, existing defects and constructability of line rehabilitation according to Drawings and Specifications.
- 2. Pre-design Laser Inspection: Pre-design laser inspection to be accomplished concurrently with the Pre-Design CCTV Inspection. Inspection shall gather data from laser measurement to allow reporting of existing ovality conditions of the line to be rehabilitated. The Laser Inspection shall be utilized by a CIPP Design Engineer to determine liner sizing requirements as described in Section 333315 "Cured-In-Place Liner."

- 3. Pre-installation TV Inspection: Pre-installation CCTV is a video inspection by the Contractor of sewer lines specified for rehabilitation to confirm cleaning, location of service connections, constructability of line rehabilitation according to Drawings and Specifications and the Contractor's proposed liner design.
- 4. Post-installation TV Inspection: Post-installation TV Inspection is a video inspection to determine that the rehabilitation and/or replacement of a sanitary sewer has been completed according to Drawings and Specifications.
- 5. CCTV Inspection Log: Information collected and recorded by each CCTV Operator for any CCTV inspection effort that is submitted to the Owner.
- 6. Pre-installation and post-installation laser inspection **will not be required**. IF there is a condition where the Owner suspects the sewer has been damaged by work being performed by the Contractor then Owner or Owner's representative may request a laser inspection of the affected sewer segment at no additional cost to the Owner. A predesign, investigative laser inspection of all piping to be lined will still be required.
- 7. Laser Inspection Log: Information collected and recorded by each CCTV/laser operator and as analyzed during data processing for any laser inspection effort that is submitted to the Owner.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Contractor's Qualifications: The Contractor shall have a minimum of five (5) years of experience in such inspection work necessary to successfully meet this specification and provide references for 10 sewer inspection projects involving remote CCTV and laser inspection of gravity sewers greater than 36" in diameter.
- B. The Contractor shall have all CCTV operators who are responsible for logging defects into the data collection software successfully trained and certified through the National Association of Sewer Service Companies (NASSCO) Pipeline Assessment and Certification Program (PACP).
- C. The Contractor shall use CCTV defect logging software that is PACP-certified, which assures that the software can be used to export a database of all inspection and defect details that conform to the NASSCO PACP database standards.

1.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. The Contractor shall submit to the Owner or Owner's Engineer documentation which may include shop drawings, ASTM Standards, and manufacturer's data for the following items:
 - 1. List of ten (10) similar projects within the last five (5) years.*
 - 2. Resumes and project references for the field personnel who will be employed for this project, including the NASSCO PACP Certification number for each operator.*
 - 3. Submit examples of previous work for approval. The example shall consist of one CD or DVD of previous pipeline inspection work complete with audio commentary and inspection log(s). The submitted example shall be the work of the field supervisor or foreman to be used

- on this project. Contractor shall be responsible for modifications to equipment and/or inspection procedures to achieve report material of acceptable quality.*
- 4. Manufacturer's product literature for all video equipment including but not limited to cabling, camera, monitor, footage counter, video titling device and recorder.*
- 5. Bypass pumping plan*
- 6. Safety plan.*
- 7. Pre-Design CCTV videos.
- 8. Pre-Design CCTV and Laser Inspection Reports.
- 9. Pre-Installation CCTV videos.
- 10. Pre-Installation CCTV Inspection Reports.
- 11. Post-Installation CCTV videos.
- 12. Post-Installation CCTV and Laser Inspection Reports.
- 13. Post-Installation CCTV and Laser Inspection Reports.
- 14. CIPP Design Engineer's Letters of Certification upon review of the Post-Installation CCTV and Laser Inspection results.

The submittal items listed above and noted (*) shall be submitted by Contractor to the Owner or Owner's Engineer after Notice of Award and prior to beginning the work.

- B. The CONTRACTOR shall submit all pre-design and pre- and post-installation video and laser inspection reports in DVD or flash memory format to the OWNER and ENGINEER for review and acceptance prior to payment of all installed CIPP.
- C. All inspection video shall be submitted in MPEG file format (.mpg) and saved on non-rewritable CD/DVD. Each inspected pipeline segment should have an associated MPEG file. Electronic PDF (.pdf) files of each CCTV and Laser inspection log and digital photographs (.jpg) files shall accompany the video inspections for each pipeline segment inspected. The nature of the inspection shall be to verify conditions of the pipelines and to provide a permanent record of the existing pipeline condition as it relates to pipe dimensions, materials, obstructions, structural defects, connections, and deterioration.
- D. Payment will not be made for any CIPP installations until the Engineer has received, reviewed and approved up to date copies of all report documentation items specified in this section. The Contractor shall submit this report documentation a minimum of two (2) weeks in advance of any payment request to provide the Engineer ample time to review the files.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 TELEVISION INSPECTION MATERIAL

- A. Closed Circuit TV Equipment: Select and use closed circuit television equipment that will produce a color video CD or DVD.
- B. Pipe Inspection Camera: The pan tilt zoom (PTZ) camera shall be waterproof and corrosion resistant with a minimum depth rating of 30 m (100 ft) and able to operate in temperatures between 0-50 degrees C (32-122F). Produce a video recording using a pan and tilt, radial viewing and pipe

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inspection camera that pans plus or minus two-hundred seventy-five degrees (± 275°) and rotates three-hundred and sixty degrees (360°). The television camera used for the inspection shall be satisfactorily designed and constructed for such inspection. The camera shall be operative in one hundred percent (100%) humidity conditions. Use a camera with an accurate footage counter which displays on the monitor the exact distance to the camera from the center line of the starting manhole. Use a camera with camera height adjustment so the camera lens is always centered at one-half (1/2) the inside diameter, or higher, in the pipe being televised. Lighting for the camera shall be suitable to allow a clear picture of the entire periphery of the pipe. The lights on the camera shall also be capable of panning 90-degrees to the axis of the pipe. Lighting intensity shall be remote controlled and shall be adjusted to minimize glare. Under ideal conditions (no fog in the pipeline) the camera lighting shall allow for a clear picture up to five (5) pipe diameter lengths away for the entire periphery of the sewer. The light shall provide uniform light clear of shadows or hot spots. A reflector in front of the camera shall be capable of showing on the video recording the Owner's name, Contractor's name, date, line size and material, line identification (Owner's manhole numbers at both ends) and ongoing footage counter. The camera, television monitor and other components of the video system shall be capable of producing a picture quality to the satisfaction of the Owner; and if unsatisfactory, the equipment shall be removed and replaced with adequate equipment. The camera unit shall have sufficient quantities of line and video cable to inspect sewers with access as far apart as 2,000 feet. No payment will be made for an unsatisfactory inspection.

- C. Distance Measurement: A suitable distance-reading device which uses cable length to accurately measure the location of the camera in the pipe shall be provided. This device shall be accurate to ±1% of the length of the inspection. In order to obtain a full record of the pipe length, the distance shall be recorded as zero from the beginning of the pipeline segment (usually the intersection of the start of the pipeline and the inside face of access chamber) to the end point of the inspection (usually the intersection of the endpoint of the pipeline and the inside face of the terminal access chamber).
- D. CCTV Video Capture and Data Recording: Video capture equipment shall be capable of continuously capturing digital video from first generation recordings with no frame loss, regardless of the progression of the inspection. Software must be NASSCO or WRc certified and integrate seamlessly with other third-party NASSCO or WRc certified data management software.
 - 1. Video Recording
 - a. A CD or DVD disk shall be supplied for all inspection surveys. All videos shall be performed and submitted at a resolution capable of providing a picture quality which is adequate for the purpose of inspection as stated in these Specifications and to the satisfaction of the Owner. All videos shall be submitted to the Owner in MPEG 1 format (mpg.), user friendly and easy to view utilizing standard Windows software and will become the property of the Owner.
 - b. Two (2) labels are required. One (1) shall be placed on the CD or DVD and the other on the face of the jewel case. Permanently label each CD or DVD with the following information:
 - 2. Face of the CD or DVD

City of Martinsville					
Utilities Department					
Wastewater Collection					
/ Contractor's Name:					
/ Project Name & No.: \					
Sewer ID.:					
Inspection Type:					
☐ Survey ☐ Pre-Installation ☐ Post-Installation					
CD/DVD No.:					
Date Televised:					
Date Submitted:					
CD/DVD No.:					
Date Televised:					
Date Televised:					

3. Face of the CD or DVD Jewel Case

Manhole No.	Manhole No.	Pipe-Diameter	Pipe Length	Street
From	То			

2.2 LASER EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS

- A. Minimum Equipment Standard Requirements: Laser scanning equipment shall be capable of measuring the distances to objects and surfaces in pipes, and shall be capable of imaging pipes from 36" (91.4 cm) to 250" (635 cm) in diameter when used on a tracked platform and 80" (203 cm) to 250" (635 cm) in diameter when on a floating platform. The laser shall support 75 Hz scan rates or higher and be Class 1; eye-safe for operator safety. The laser sensor resolution shall be at least 1 mm.
- B. Laser Inspection Report: An overview of data is to be presented in a color coded format as 2D cross sections conveying pipe condition above the laser's centerline over the length of the inspection segment. Measured pipe ID that coincides with expected values must be coded green. Outward deformations, as measured by increasing pipe ID, must be colored on a yellow/red color scale, advanced deformation. Material gain (buildup) or inward deformation, as measured by decreasing pipe ID, must be on a blue color scale. To support identified radial localization of defects, individual ID measurements as computed from the axis of the inspected pipe must be presented in an illustrated

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ovality and deflection graphs covering the length of the inspection segment. Laser scan results identifying ovality and deflection must be presented in 2D cross-sections. The color coding is to be identical to the aforementioned requirements. Where the presence of fluids in the pipe necessitates interpolation and estimation, calculations to fill gaps and complete the full circumference view will be performed. The method and calculations used to support these assumptions must be presented. Sonar or as-build data, if used for these calculations, must be identified in the report. Areas revealing deflection greater than 2% ovality and 5% deflection must be identified in the report. Any high resolution scans obtained during the inspection are to be provided.

C. Sample inspection reports are presented for informational purposes only in Section 003119 "CCTV/Multi-Sensor Inspection Reports."

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 SUBMITTALS PRIOR TO DESIGN OF CIPP SYSTEMS

- A. All measurements made by the Contractor to verify length, diameter and ovality of pipe prior to preparing design of a CIPP system and ordering materials. This shall be information collected and reported to the CIPP Design Engineer for design of a CIPP liner system for the rehabilitation. Copies of all inspection reports shall also be submitted to the Owner and Engineer as an Informational Submittal.
- B. Two (2) complete sets of video and audio information from the pre-design television inspection performed as specified in this Section shall be delivered to the Engineer.
- C. Two (2) complete sets of CCTV and Laser Inspection Reports performed as specified in this Section shall be delivered to the Engineer.
- D. The pre-design CCTV and laser inspection video and reports shall be submitted within two (2) weeks of inspection. The Contractor shall notify the Engineer of any differing conditions found that would prevent him from performing the recommended repairs with the submission of the CCTV and laser inspection reports.
- E. The Engineer will review the pre-design CCTV and laser data for only those pipe segments that the Contractor observes a condition that would require a change in the repair methods from the design shown on the Drawings or described in the Specifications. The Engineer will recommend to the Owner any changes in the repair methods.

3.2 SUBMITTALS PRIOR TO INSTALLING LINER

- A. Two (2) complete sets of video and audio information from the pre-installation television inspections performed as specified in this Section.
- B. The pre-installation CCTV inspection video and reports shall be submitted to the Engineer for review within two (2) week of inspection. The Contractor shall notify the Engineer of any differing conditions found that would prevent him from performing the recommended repairs with the

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submission of the CCTV and laser inspection reports immediately upon observation of differing conditions.

C. The Engineer will review the pre-installation CCTV for only those pipe segments that the Contractor observes a condition that would require a change in the repair methods from the design shown on the Drawings or described in the specifications. The Engineer will recommend to the Owner any changes in the repair methods.

3.3 SUBMITALS POST-INSTALLATION

- A. The Contractor shall submit two (2) complete sets of video and audio information from the post-installation CCTV and Laser inspection.
- B. The post-installation CCTV inspection video and reports shall be submitted to the Engineer for review within two (2) weeks of inspection. The Contractor shall notify the Engineer of any differing conditions from those observed during the initial pre-design and pre-installation CCTV and laser inspections that may impact stability of the liner system or repairs performed.
- C. Copies of the post-installation inspection results shall also be submitted to the CIPP Design Engineer for final review and evaluation. A report shall be prepared by the Design Engineer describing observations, effects on final design, notes of possible defects and any recommendations upon final review in the form of a Letter of Certification.

3.4 SEWER PIPE CLEANING

- A. Prior to Pre-Installation Inspection, the Contractor shall perform cleaning of the segment to be inspected as described in Section 330130.51 "Cleaning of Sanitary Sewer and Manholes."
- B. Contractor may elect to utilize floating equipment during the Pre-Design Inspection and eliminate the requirement to perform sewer pipe cleaning during this inspection if inspection can be performed at a time when the pipe is flowing less than 1/3 full.

3.5 BYPASS PUMPING

- A. Contractor shall provide bypass pumping during Pre-Installation and Post-Installation CCTV and Laser Inspection as described in Section 333325 "Bypass Pumping Systems."
- B. Bypass pumping is not required during Pre-Design Inspection. However, Contractor shall provide all means and methods to ensure the Interceptor is flowing less than 1/3 full during the time of inspection.

3.6 TELEVISION INSPECTION METHODS

- A. Pre-Design Inspection
 - 1. CCTV Requirements

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a. CCTV Operator Certification: At all times during the inspection, a certified CCTV operator shall be used to operate the inspection equipment and code the inspection. NASSCO/PACP or WRc certification is required to ensure inspection and defect coding is done in a consistent manner. A copy of the CCTV operator's certificate stating certification or re-certification within the previous five years must be submitted prior to start of CCTV inspection operations.

2. Laser Requirements

a. Laser inspection shall be performed as described in this Specification and concurrently with CCTV inspection.

3. Procedure

- a. Perform a Pre-Design CCTV and Laser Inspection prior to design of the rehabilitation liner. Inspection shall be performed before starting rehabilitation work. Initial inspection results shall determine the location of all existing defects and areas of excess ovality. Prepare CCTV and laser inspection logs and reports. Contractor shall maintain copies of CD/DVD and reports for reference by the Owner for the duration of the project. Results shall be reported to the Owner and Owner's representative for informational use. Contractor shall submit all inspection reports to the CIPP Design Engineer for review and utilization during design of the rehabilitation liner system. The Contractor shall be responsible for obtaining all CCTV and laser inspection data deemed necessary for the proper design of the liner as recommended by the CIPP Design Engineer.
- b. The Contractor shall be responsible for all safety and traffic control measures required.
- c. The speed that the camera is conveyed through the pipeline while performing inspection shall be uniform and shall be limited to a maximum of 30-feet per minute. During CCTV inspection, the survey unit shall be slowed, stopped, or backed-up to perform detailed inspection of significant features. The camera shall be stopped at all defects, changes in material, water level, size, side connections, junctions, or other unusual areas. When stopped at the defect or feature, the Operator shall pan the camera to the area and along the circumference of the pipe. The Operator shall also record audio of the type of defect or feature, clock position, footage, extent of other pertinent data. Still photographs or screen captures shall be taken at all defects and general line condition photographs should be taken at least every 75 feet.
- d. The camera shall be moved through the line in either direction at a moderate rate, stopping when necessary to permit proper documentation of the sewer's condition. In no case will the television camera be pulled at a speed greater than thirty feet (30') per minute. Manual winches, power winches, TV cable, powered rewinds or other devices that do not obstruct the camera view or interfere with proper documentation of the sewer condition shall be used to move the camera through the sewer line.
- e. If during the inspection operation the television camera will not pass through the entire sewer section, the Contractor shall set up its equipment so that the inspection can be performed from the opposite manhole. If, again, the camera fails to pass through the entire pipe section, the Contractor shall immediate report results to the Owner and Engineer. Contractor shall make all reasonable attempts as deemed by the Engineer to determine the cause of all observed obstructions. Alternate inspection methods shall be performed by the Contractor as recommended by the Engineer at no additional cost to the Owner.

- f. When manually operated winches are used to pull the television camera through the line, telephones or other suitable means of communications shall be set up between the two (2) manholes of the section being inspected to ensure good communications between members of the crew.
- g. The importance of accurate distance measurements is emphasized. Measurements for location of defects shall be above ground by means of a meter device. Marking on the cable, or the like, which would require interpolation of depth of manhole, will not be allowed. Accuracy of the distance meter shall be checked by the use of a walking meter, roll tape or other suitable device. The meter device shall be accurate to tenths of a foot.
 - For sewer segments indicated on the drawings to include points of curvature, the Contractor shall employ accurate distance measurements which account for curvatures within the line. Methods which assume a linear installation from manhole to manhole shall not be acceptable.
- h. During the CCTV inspection, the television camera shall be temporarily stopped at each defect along the line. The nature and location of the defect shall be recorded by the Contractor. Where defects are also active infiltration sources, the rate of infiltration in gallons per minute shall be estimated by the Contractor and recorded. The camera shall also be stopped at active service connections where flow is discharging. If the flow continues, the property involved shall be checked by the Contractor to determine whether or not the flow is sewage. Flows from service connections which are determined to be inflow shall also be recorded.
- i. Camera operator shall slowly pan beginning and ending manholes, each service connection, clamped joints, and when pipe material transitions from one material to another.
- j. TV inspection CD/DVD shall be continuous for pipe segments between manholes. Do not leave gaps in the video recording of a segment between manholes and do not show a single segment on more than one (1) videotape, unless specifically allowed by the Owner.

4. Flow Control

- a. Perform survey CCTV and laser inspection on one (1) manhole section at a time.
- b. Flow within the segment shall be at an absolute minimum during inspection. For crawler type devices, flow shall be diverted during inspection. For devices using a floating system, flow will be at the absolute minimum to operate equipment safely. At no time shall flow exceed 1/3 of the pipe diameter.
- c. If during CCTV and laser inspection of a manhole section, the wastewater flow depth exceeds the above allowable depths of the inside pipe diameter, reduce the flow depth to an acceptable level by performing the CCTV and laser inspection during minimum flow hours or bypass pumping or other acceptable dewatering device as approved by the Engineer.
- d. Inspection performed utilizing flow conditions higher than what is stated here are subject to rejection. All additional inspection shall be performed by the Contractor at no additional cost to the Owner.

B. Pre-Installation Inspection

1. CCTV Requirements

a. CCTV Operator Certification: At all times during the inspection, a certified CCTV operator shall be used to operate the inspection equipment and code the inspection. NASSCO/PACP or WRc certification is required to ensure inspection and defect coding is done in a consistent manner. A copy of the CCTV operator's certificate stating certification or re-certification within the previous five years must be submitted prior to start of CCTV inspection operations.

2. Laser Requirements

a. Laser inspection shall be performed as described in this Specification and concurrently with CCTV inspection.

3. Procedure

- a. Perform a Pre-Installation CCTV and Laser Inspection prior to installation of the rehabilitation liner and after performing all required point repairs along the segment to be inspected. Inspection shall be performed immediately after cleaning and before starting rehabilitation work. This inspection shall be used to determine whether the line has been cleaned sufficiently; to confirm the location and nature of defects, noticeable changes in defects that may have occurred between the initial Pre-Design Inspection and confirm the proposed method of repair is proper for the defects observed. Prepare CCTV and laser inspection logs and reports. Contractor shall maintain copies of CD/DVD and reports for reference by the Owner for the duration of the project. Results shall be reported to the Owner and Engineer for informational use.
- b. The Contractor shall be responsible for all safety and traffic control measures required.
- c. The speed that the camera is conveyed through the pipeline while performing inspection shall be uniform and shall be limited to a maximum of 30-feet per minute. During CCTV inspection, the survey unit shall be slowed, stopped, or backed-up to perform detailed inspection of significant features. The camera shall be stopped at all defects, changes in material, water level, size, side connections, junctions, or other unusual areas. When stopped at the defect or feature, the Operator shall pan the camera to the area and along the circumference of the pipe. The Operator shall also record audio of the type of defect or feature, clock position, footage, extent of other pertinent data. Still photographs or screen captures shall be taken at all defects and general line condition photographs should be taken at least every 75 feet.
- d. The camera shall be moved through the line in either direction at a moderate rate, stopping when necessary to permit proper documentation of the sewer's condition. In no case will the camera be pulled at a speed greater than thirty feet (30') per minute. Manual winches, power winches, TV cable, powered rewinds or other devices that do not obstruct the camera view or interfere with proper documentation of the sewer condition shall be used to move the camera through the sewer line.
- e. If during the inspection operation the television camera will not pass through the entire sewer section, the Contractor shall set up its equipment so that the inspection can be performed from the opposite manhole. If, again, the camera fails to pass through the entire pipe section, the Contractor shall immediate report results to the Owner and Engineer. Contractor shall make all reasonable attempts as deemed by the Engineer to determine the cause of all observed obstructions. Alternate inspection methods shall be performed by the Contractor as recommended by the Engineer at no additional cost to the Owner. Improper cleaning will not be a reason for incomplete inspection of a line section.

- f. When manually operated winches are used to pull the television camera through the line, telephones or other suitable means of communications shall be set up between the two (2) manholes of the section being inspected to ensure good communications between members of the crew.
- g. The importance of accurate distance measurements is emphasized. Measurements for location of defects shall be above ground by means of a meter device. Marking on the cable, or the like, which would require interpolation of depth of manhole, will not be allowed. Accuracy of the distance meter shall be checked by the use of a walking meter, roll tape or other suitable device. The meter device shall be accurate to tenths of a foot.
 - For sewer segments indicated on the drawings to include points of curvature, the Contractor shall employ accurate distance measurements which account for curvatures within the line. Methods which assume a linear installation from manhole to manhole shall not be acceptable.
- h. During the CCTV inspection, the television camera shall be temporarily stopped at each defect along the line. The nature and location of the defect shall be recorded by the Contractor. Where defects are also active infiltration sources, the rate of infiltration in gallons per minute shall be estimated by the Contractor and recorded. The camera shall also be stopped at active service connections where flow is discharging. If the flow continues, the property involved shall be checked by the Contractor to determine whether or not the flow is sewage. Flows from service connections which are determined to be infiltration shall also be recorded.
 - 1) Contractor shall be responsible for stopping all incoming flows to the interceptor prior to rehabilitation.
- i. Camera operator shall slowly pan beginning and ending manholes, each service connection, clamped joints, and when pipe material transitions from one material to another.
- j. In addition, on all sewer lines which have sags or dips, to an extent that the television camera lens becomes submerged for three (3) or more feet during television inspection, the Contractor shall pull double squeegee and/or sponges through the line in order to remove the water from the dip or sag or until television camera lens is no longer submerged. This requirement may be waived by the Owner if the water in which the camera lens is submerged is clear enough to allow the identification of pipe defects, cracks, holes and location of service taps or branch sewers.
- k. TV inspection CD/DVD shall be continuous for pipe segments between manholes. Do not leave gaps in the video recording of a segment between manholes and do not show a single segment on more than one (1) videotape, unless specifically allowed by the Owner.

4. Flow Control

- a. Perform survey CCTV and laser inspection on one (1) manhole section at a time.
- b. Flow within the segment shall be diverted around the segment to be inspected and rehabilitated by plugging the upstream sewer and diverting flows downstream of the section to be rehabilitated. Segments to be rehabilitated shall be mechanically isolated on each end of the segment, fully isolating the area of work.
- c. Inspection performed utilizing flow conditions higher than what is stated here are subject to rejection. All additional inspection shall be performed by the Contractor at no additional cost to the Owner.

C. Post-Installation CCTV and Laser Inspection

1. Procedure

- a. Post-Installation CCTV and laser inspection shall not be completed until all Work, including lateral replacement and/or reactivation, manhole restoration is complete on a section of line. The post-installation CCTV and laser inspection CD/DVD shall be submitted to the Owner prior to substantial completion, or when requested.
- b. The post-installation CCTV and laser inspection shall be completed to confirm completion of rehabilitation and replacement Work, including removal and replacement of defective sections, and identification of changes in pipe condition including but not limited to changes in ovality post liner installation. Verify that the rehabilitation Work conforms to the requirements of the Drawings and Specifications and confirm all ovality conditions utilized in sizing of the rehabilitation liner. Provide a color video CD/DVD showing the completed Work, including the condition of restored service connections. Prepare and submit CCTV and Laser Inspection Logs providing location of service connections along with location of any discrepancies and report ovality measurements along the line, including but not limited to areas of excess ovality. Manhole Work, including benches, inverts and pipe penetrations into manhole, should be complete prior to post-installation CCTV and Laser inspection.
- c. For post-installation CCTV and laser inspection, exercise the full capabilities of the camera equipment to document the completion of the rehabilitation and replacement Work and the conformance of the Work to the Drawings and Specifications. Provide a full three-hundred sixty-five (365) degree view of pipe, joints, and service connections.
- d. Flow Control and Documentation of CCTV and Laser Inspection shall be conducted as specified in the Pre-Installation Inspection Procedure of this Specification section.
- 2. Submit the Post-Rehabilitation CCTV inspection for a pipe segment to the Engineer no later than two (2) weeks after the CIPP and other repair work for the segment is completed.
- 3. Post-Installation CCTV and Laser Inspection Results shall be submitted to the CIPP Design Engineer at the time of completion. The CIPP Design Engineer shall prepare and submit a sealed letter certifying that the CIPP liner installation complies with the design assumptions and has been installed in an acceptable manner. Any observed defects or variations shall be listed within the Letter of Certification along with a description of foreseen long term reliability and functionality of the liner system and gravity sewer.

D. Documentation of Television Inspection

- 1. Television Inspection Reports: Printed location records shall be kept by the Contractor and will clearly show the location in relation to an adjacent manhole of each infiltration point observed during inspection. In addition, other points of significance such as locations of building sewers, unusual conditions, roots, storm sewer connections, broken pipe, presence of scale and corrosion, and other discernible features will be recorded and a copy of such records will be supplied to the Owner.
- 2. Digital Photographs: Noted defects and lateral connections shall be documented as digital files and hard copy printouts.
- 3. Video Recordings: The purpose of CD/DVD recording shall be to supply a visual and audio record of problem areas of the lines that may be replayed. Video recordings shall include an audio track recorded by the inspection technician during the actual inspection Work

describing the parameters of the line being inspected (i.e., location, depth, diameter, pipe material), as well as describing connections, defects and unusual conditions observed during the inspection. Video recording playback shall be at the same speed that it was recorded. Slow motion or stop motion playback features may be supplied at the option of the Contractor. The CD/DVD shall be labeled and become the property of the Owner. The Contractor shall have all CD/DVD and necessary playback equipment readily accessible for review by the Owner during the project.

E. Documentation of Laser Inspection

1. Laser Inspection Reports: Prepared and submitted as described in Section 2.2 paragraph B. All reports are to be kept by the Contractor and made readily available to the Owner or Engineer at their request. Submission of inspection reports shall be made in accordance with this specification and all General Specification submittal requirements.

END OF SECTION 330130.16

SECTION 330130.51 – CLEANING OF SANITARY SEWER AND MANHOLES

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

A. The Contractor shall furnish all material, labor and special equipment required to accomplish the Work in accordance with these Specifications. The installation shall affect the complete interior relining of the existing sanitary sewer piping and shall result in a smooth, hard, strong and chemically inert interior finish, closely following the contours of the existing piping. The Contractor shall provide a completed system with mainline sewer and all active lateral connections in operational condition.

B. Related Requirements:

- 1. Section 330130.16 "CCTV and Laser Inspection of Sanitary Sewers" for inspection cleaning requirements.
- 2. Section 333315 "Cured-In-Place Liner" for liner installation requirements.
- 3. Section 333325 "Bypass Pumping System" for bypass pumping system requirements.

1.3 SUBMITTALS

- A. The Contractor shall submit to the Owner or Owner's Engineer documentation which may include shop drawings, ASTM Standards, and manufacturer's data for the following items:
 - 1. Safety plan.
 - 2. Manufacturer's cut sheets for cleaning equipment to be used.

The submittal items listed above shall be submitted by Contractor to the Owner or Owner's Engineer after Notice of Award and prior to beginning the work.

1.4 LIABILITY

A. In addition to liability requirements defined elsewhere in the Contract Documents, the Contractor will be held fully liable and shall repair any damage to manholes, laterals, piping, and personal property that is caused by the Contractor's negligence during the cleaning of manholes and sanitary sewer.

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PART 2 - PRODUCTS

A. Cleaning Equipment

- 1. Hydraulically Propelled Equipment: The equipment used shall be a movable dam type and be constructed in such a way that a portion of the dam may be collapsed at any time during the cleaning operation to protect against flooding of the sewer. The movable dam shall be equal in diameter to the pipe being cleaned and shall provide a flexible scraper around the outer periphery to insure removal of grease. If sewer cleaning balls and other equipment which cannot be collapsed are used, special precautions to prevent flooding of the sewer, public or private property shall be taken.
- 2. High Velocity Jet (Hydrocleaning) Equipment: All high-velocity sewer light cleaning equipment shall be constructed for ease and safety of operation. The equipment shall have a selection of two (2) or more high-velocity nozzles. The nozzles shall be capable of producing a scouring action from fifteen to forty-five degrees (15° to 45°) in all size lines designated to be cleaned.
- 3. Equipment shall also include a high-velocity gun for washing and scouring manhole walls and floors. The gun shall be capable of producing flows from a fine mist to a solid stream. The equipment shall carry its own water tank, auxiliary engines, pumps and hydraulically driven hose reel.
- 4. Satisfactory precautions shall be taken to protect the sewer lines from damage, including but not limited to structural stability, liner integrity and proper sealing that might be inflicted by the improper use of cleaning equipment. Sewer damage as a result of the Contractor's improper operations shall be promptly repaired by the Contractor at no cost to the Owner. All equipment, devices and tools required for the cleaning operation shall be owned or leased and operated by the Contractor.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 WATER USE

A. Potable water to be used for pipe and manhole cleaning processes may be obtained from the Owner's fire hydrants when available, at no cost to the Contractor. If hydrant water is not available the Contractor must provide other sources of water for the cleaning process at its own expense. The Contractor shall be responsible for obtaining all necessary fire hydrant permits. The Contractor shall provide all piping, hoses, valves, connections, or tank vehicles necessary to complete the Work.

3.2 PRECONSTRUCTION SUBMITTALS

A. At least ten (10) days prior to beginning Work, the Contractor shall submit the following items for the Engineer's approval:

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- B. A comprehensive construction sequencing plan. At minimum, the plan shall include:
 - 1. A proposed Work schedule.
 - 2. Bypass pumping plan.
 - 3. Waste and debris disposal plan.

3.3 SEWER PIPE CLEANING

A. General

- 1. The Contractor shall perform cleaning of the pipeline on all pipe segments to be lined.
 - a. Cleaning: All sewers shall be thoroughly cleaned prior to the installation of CIPP liner. Contractor shall provide all means and methods to remove debris from the sewer which would adversely impact the CIPP liner installation.
 - b. Due to the deteriorated condition of the existing liner system, the Contractor shall discontinue cleaning immediately in the event excessive liner peeling occurs and report results to the Engineer immediately for evaluation of how to proceed. In the event cleaning is continued without prior authorization of the Engineer, the Contractor shall be liable for all additional cleaning and debris disposal resulting from all cleaning procedures performed without authorization.

B. Sewer Cleaning

- 1. Cleaning shall be performed at a maximum of one (1) week prior to lining the sewer section. Pre-Installation CCTV inspection shall be used to confirm clean conditions prior to lining the sewer segment. Contractor is responsible for achieving clean conditions necessary for proper installation of the CIPP liner system.
- 2. Sanitary sewer service shall not be interrupted at any time. The Contractor shall take necessary precautions to prevent sewage backup and shall be responsible if damage results there from. Sewage diverted during cleaning operations shall be returned to the sanitary system and not discharged into the streams or storm drain system.
- 3. The Contractor shall utilize bypass pumping for all flow diversion needs as described in Section 333325 "Bypass Pumping Systems."

C. Manhole Cleaning

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- 1. Manhole cleaning shall be performed by the Contractor to remove all debris, scale and deposits from the manhole walls, bottom and all appurtenances.
- 2. Cleaning methods shall be high velocity air cleaning methods capable of removing all deposits.
- 3. The Contractor shall have available a high pressure hand gun system to allow for washing and scouring all components of a manhole including corbels, walls, troughs and inverts. The gun shall also be capable of producing a range of water pressures both sufficient enough to completely clean designated manholes to the level specified and to the satisfaction of the

- Engineer to achieve rehabilitation of the existing manholes, yet gentle enough not to displace existing brick and mortar in more deteriorated manholes.
- 4. Contractor shall be responsible for all costs associated with repairing all manholes damaged as a result of improper cleaning practices. If a manhole cannot be satisfactorily repaired, the Contractor shall be replace the manhole in its entirety at no cost to the Owner.

D. Cleaning Precautions

- During all cleaning and preparation operations, all necessary precautions shall be taken to
 protect the sewer from damage and to ensure that no damage is caused to property adjacent to
 or served by the sewer or its branches. Any damage caused to property as a result of such
 cleaning and preparation operations shall be restored to preexisting conditions by the
 Contractor at no additional cost to the Owner. Satisfactory precautions shall be taken in the
 use of cleaning equipment.
- 2. When hydraulically propelled cleaning tools (which depend upon water pressure to provide their cleaning force) or tools which retard the flow in the sewer line are used, precautions shall be taken to ensure that the water pressure created does not damage or cause flooding of property being served by the sewer. When possible, the flow of sewage in the sewer shall be utilized to provide the necessary pressure for hydraulic cleaning devices. When additional water from fire hydrants is necessary to avoid delay in normal work procedures, the water shall be conserved and not used unnecessarily. No fire hydrant shall be obstructed in case of fire in the area served by the hydrant.

E. Material Removal and Disposal

CONTRACT IV

- 1. All loose debris and other solid or semisolid material greater than 1" in diameter resulting from the cleaning operation shall be removed at the downstream manhole of the section being cleaned utilizing a strainer basket or approved method capable of removing all material greater than or equal to 1" in diameter.
- 2. Under no circumstances shall any loose debris removed during these operations be dumped or spilled into streets, ditches, storm drains or other sanitary sewers. All solids or semisolids resulting from the cleaning operations shall be removed from the site and disposed of by the Contractor, at his expense, no less often than the end of each workday, in a legal and sanitary manner as approved by the appropriate authorities, in a properly licensed landfill. Under no circumstances will the Contractor be allowed to accumulate debris, etc., on the site of Work beyond the stated time, except on totally enclosed containers and as acceptable to the Owner.
- 3. The Contractor shall keep its haul route and work area(s) neat, clean and reasonably free of odor, and shall bear all responsibility for the cleanup of any spill which occurs during the transport of cleaning/surface preparation by-products and the cleanup of any such material which is authorized by or pursuant to the Contract and in accordance with applicable law and regulations. The Contractor shall immediately cleanup any such spill or waste. If the Contractor fails to clean up such spill or waste immediately, the Owner shall have the right to clean up or arrange for its clean up, and shall charge to the Contractor all costs, including administrative costs and overhead, incurred by the Owner in connection with the cleanup. The Owner shall also charge to the Contractor any costs incurred or penalties imposed on the Owner as a result of any spill, dump or discard. Under no circumstances is this material to be

- discharged into the waterways or any place other than where authorized to do so by the appropriate authorities.
- 4. The general requirements for vehicles hauling such material are as follows: Transport vehicles must be of type(s) approved for this application by the political jurisdiction involved, that they have water tight bodies, that they are properly equipped and fitted with seals and covers to prohibit material spillage or drainage, and that they be cleaned as often as is necessary to prevent deposit of material on roadways. Vehicles must be loaded within legal weight limits and operated safely within all traffic speed regulations.
- 5. The routes used by the Contractor for the conveyance of this material on a regular basis shall be subject to approval by governing authority having jurisdiction over such routes.
- 6. The Contractor shall prepare a Disposal Plan for preview by the Owner prior to performing any work that might generate waste materials. The plan shall include a complete description of the materials that are expected to be encountered and their proposed disposal site(s).
- 7. The Contractor shall dispose of all such material in accordance with his accepted Disposal Plan at no additional cost to the Owner.
- 8. The Contractor shall obtain necessary permits related to disposal operations and comply with all requirements of those permits. Copies of permits shall be provided to the Engineer and Owner.

F. Acceptance of Sewer Cleaning

- 1. Cleaning operations shall be inspected utilizing CCTV Inspection as described in Section 330130.16 "CCTV and Laser Inspection of Sanitary Sewers."
- 2. Inspection of pipelines shall be performed by experienced personnel trained in locating breaks, obstacles, and service connections by closed-circuit television. The interior of the pipeline shall be carefully inspected to determine the location of any conditions that may prevent proper installation of the CIPP liner, such as collapsed or crushed pipe, and reductions in the cross-sectional area of more than 20%. These conditions shall be noted so that they can be corrected. The original pipeline shall be cleared of these obstructions at no additional cost to the Owner. If inspection reveals an obstruction that cannot be removed by conventional sewer cleaning equipment, then a point repair excavation shall be made to remove or repair the obstruction. Such excavation shall be approved in writing by the Owner's representative prior to the commencement of the work and shall be considered as a change order. A DVD and suitable written log for each line section shall be produced for later reference by the Owner.
- 3. Acceptance of sewer cleaning shall be made upon the successful completion of the television inspection and shall be to the satisfaction of the Owner. The Contractor shall be required to re-clean and re-inspect the sewer line until the cleaning is shown to be satisfactory.
- 4. In addition, on all sewer lines which have sags or dips, to an extent that the television camera lens becomes submerged for three (3) or more feet during television inspection, the Contractor shall pull double squeegee and/or sponges through the line in order to remove the water from the dip or sag or until television camera lens is no longer submerged. This requirement may be waived by the Owner if the water in which the camera lens is submerged is clear enough to allow the identification of pipe defects, cracks, holes and location of service taps or branch sewers.

3.4	BYPASS	PUMPING
J	DITION	I CIVII II V

A. Bypass pumping shall be performed for sewer cleaning operations as described in Section 333325 "Bypass Pumping System."

END OF SECTION 330130.51

SECTION 333300 - FACILITY SANITARY SEWERS

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

A. Contractor shall provide and install new ductile iron gravity sewer interceptor parallel to the existing corrugated metal sanitary sewer interceptor as shown on the Contract Drawings and verified in the field. Contractor shall provide and install all necessary manholes, fittings and all appurtenances to install the parallel sanitary sewer in accordance with the Contract Documents. Final installation shall be structurally sound and fully functional in accordance with the design intent of the Engineer, meeting all requirements of the Contract Documents and requirements of jurisdictions having authority.

B. Section Includes:

- 1. Pipes.
- 2. Manholes.

C. Related Requirements:

- 1. Division 31 Section "Earth Moving" for procedures to perform excavation and backfill of the sanitary sewer.
- 2. Division 31 Section "Excavation Support and Protection (Trenching)" for requirements for temporary trench support systems.

1.3 ACTION SUBMITTALS

A. Shop Drawings:

- 1. Manholes: Include plans, elevations, section, details, frames and covers, coating systems and all sealant materials.
- 2. Sanitary Sewer Line: Include plans, elevations, section, details, fitting and all connections. Manufacturer's cut sheets shall be provided for all materials to be provided for use within the sanitary sewer installation.
- 3. Contractor shall provide all required submittals supporting that all materials meet the requirements for American Iron and Steel certification.
- B. Emergency Bypass Pumping Plan

1.4 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Protect pipe, pipe fittings, and seals from dirt, moisture and damage including but not limited to UV exposure, weather, mechanical damage, coating damage and liner damage.
- B. Handle manholes according to manufacturer's written rigging instructions.
- C. All seals and gaskets shall be stored in a dark, dry environment until ready for installation.
- D. Pipe shall at no time be dragged or pulled into place. Pipe shall be supported from both ends and placed into final position so as not to damage the pipe material or any manufacturer applied coatings.
- E. Contractor shall repair or replace any damaged material or coating to like new condition in accordance to manufacturer's recommended repair method and as approved by the Engineer.

1.5 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Interruption of Existing Sanitary Sewerage Service: While it is not believed that interruption of services is necessary to complete work in accordance with the design documents, the Contractor may request the ability to interrupt services under extraordinary circumstances. *Existing sanitary sewer system shall not be interrupted unless written approval has been provided by the Engineer.* Interruption of existing sewer collection services shall only occur after written approval is delivered to the Owner and Engineer and approved by the Owner and Engineer at their sole discretion. In the event it is deemed necessary to interrupt the existing sanitary sewer, the Contractor shall provide adequately sized bypass pumping facilities with acceptable redundancy to maintain continual operation of the existing gravity sewer.
- B. Interruption requests shall include the following:
 - 1. Description of need to interrupt services
 - 2. Description of temporary services to be provided during outage (i.e., bypass pumping plan)
- C. The Owner reserves the right to request that the Contractor provide alternative means and methods to achieve a satisfactory installation in lieu of approving bypass pumping as not reflected in the Contract Documents.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 DUCTILE IRON PIPING

- A. Ductile iron pipe shall be centrifugally cast and conform to ASTM A746 and AWWA C151/A21.51, Thickness Class 52.
- B. Joints and rubber gaskets shall conform to AWWA C111/A21.11, push-on type, unless shown otherwise on the Contract Drawings.

- C. Interior coating: Piping shall be provided with a manufacturer applied Protecto 401 ceramic epoxy liner or an equivalent Engineer approved lining system.
- D. Exterior Coating: Piping shall be provided with a manufacturer applied asphaltic coating in conformance with AWWA C151/A21.51.

2.2 MANHOLES

A. Standard Precast Concrete Manholes:

- 1. Description: ASTM C 478 (ASTM C 478M), AASHTO M-199, precast, reinforced concrete, of depth indicated, with provision for sealant joints.
- 2. Diameter: 96, 84 and 48 inches unless otherwise indicated.
- 3. Ballast: Increase thickness of precast concrete sections or add concrete to base section, as required to prevent flotation.
- 4. Base Section: Listed below is the minimum thickness for floor slab and wall for different size manholes:

Manhole Diameter	Base Slab	Wall
48 inch	6-inch	5 inch
60 inch	8-inch	6 inch
84 inch	8-inch	8 inch
96 inch	8-inch	8.5 inch

- 5. Riser Sections: Length to provide depth indicated.
- 6. Top Section: Eccentric-cone type unless concentric-cone or flat-slab-top type is indicated; with top of cone of size that matches grade rings.
- 7. Joint Sealant: ASTM C 990 (ASTM C 990M), bitumen or butyl rubber.
- 8. Resilient Pipe Connectors: ASTM C 923 (ASTM C 923M), standard boot type, cast into manhole walls, for each pipe connection.
- 9. Steps: ASTM A 615/A 615M, deformed, 1/2-inch (13-mm) steel reinforcing rods encased in ASTM D 4101, PP; wide enough to allow worker to place both feet on one step and designed to prevent lateral slippage off step. Cast or anchor steps into sidewalls at 12- to 16-inch (300- to 400-mm) intervals. Omit steps if total depth from floor of manhole to the top of the manhole is less than 60 inches (1500 mm).
- 10. Grade Rings: Reinforced-concrete rings, 6- to 9-inch (150- to 225-mm) total thickness, with diameter matching manhole frame and cover, and with height as required to adjust manhole frame and cover to indicated elevation and slope.
- 11. Manhole interior shall be coated with TNEMEC 435-5022 Perma-Shield H₂S Modified Polyamide Epoxy coating system or Engineer approved coating system. Coating system shall be applied at the time of MH manufacturing prior to shipment. Contractor shall touch up finish in the field prior to time of installation.

B. Manhole Frames and Covers:

1. Description: Ferrous; 24-inch (610-mm) ID by 7- to 9-inch (175- to 225-mm) riser, with 4-inch- (100-mm-) minimum-width flange and 26-inch- (660-mm-) diameter cover. Include indented top design with lettering cast into cover, using wording equivalent to "SANITARY SEWER."

- 2. Material: ASTM A 48 Class 35B gray iron unless otherwise indicated.
- 3. Manufacturers: Standard ring and cover shall be Capitol Foundry Item No. MH-3000 and the watertight ring and cover to be Capitol Foundry Item MH-3000 WT or approved equal. Where American Iron and Steel certification is required, standard ring and cover shall be Capitol Foundry Item No. MH-755 or approved equal.

2.3 CONCRETE

- A. General: Cast-in-place concrete complying with ACI 318, ACI 350/350R (ACI 350M/350RM), and the following:
 - 1. Cement: ASTM C 150, Type II.
 - 2. Fine Aggregate: ASTM C 33, sand.
 - 3. Coarse Aggregate: ASTM C 33, crushed gravel.
 - 4. Water: Potable.
- B. Portland Cement Design Mix: 4000 psi (27.6 MPa) minimum, with 0.45 maximum water/cementitious materials ratio.
 - 1. Reinforcing Fabric: ASTM A 185/A 185M, steel, welded wire fabric, plain.
 - 2. Reinforcing Bars: ASTM A 615/A 615M, Grade 60 (420 MPa) deformed steel.
- C. Manhole Channels and Benches: Factory or field formed from concrete. Portland cement design mix, 4000 psi (27.6 MPa) minimum, with 0.45 maximum water/cementitious materials ratio. Include channels and benches in manholes.
 - 1. Channels: Concrete invert, formed to same width as connected piping, with height of vertical sides to three-fourths of pipe diameter. Form curved channels with smooth, uniform radius and slope.
 - a. Invert Slope: as shown on drawings.
 - 2. Benches: Concrete, sloped to drain into channel.
 - a. Slope: 4 percent.
 - b. Design Air Capacity: 98 scfm at 150 psig (kPa) differential pressure.

2.4 EMERGECY BYPASS PUMPING PLAN

- A. While it is not anticipated that bypass pumping will be required to complete the scope of work described within this Contract, it shall be required that the Contractor provide an Emergency Bypass Pumping Plan to the Owner and Engineer for review and approval prior to proceeding with removal of tree roots, utility excavation or earth moving activities.
- B. The bypass pumping system to be provided shall handle up to a peak flow of 12 MGD with one pump out of service.

- C. The bypass pumping plan shall provide the name of supplier, location of the pumps and estimated time from issuing notice to mobilize and startup of pumping system.
- D. Historically, clogging of bypass pumps has occurred along this interceptor due to flushable rags and wipes. Proposed bypass pumping plan shall consider and address this known issue without requiring excessive operator maintenance and cleaning.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EARTHWORK

- A. Excavating, trenching, and backfilling are specified in Section 312000 "Earth Moving."
- B. Provide all necessary excavation support as defined in Section 315000 "Excavation Support and Protection" and as necessary to perform a safe excavation.

3.2 PIPING INSTALLATION

- A. General Locations and Arrangements: Drawing plans and details indicate general location and arrangement of underground sanitary sewer piping. Location and arrangement of piping layout take into account design considerations. Install piping as indicated, to extent practical. Where specific installation is not indicated, follow piping manufacturer's written instructions.
- B. Install piping beginning at low point, true to grades and alignment indicated with unbroken continuity of invert. Place bell ends of piping facing upstream. Install gaskets, seals, sleeves, and couplings according to manufacturer's written instructions for using lubricants, cements, and other installation requirements.
- C. Install manholes for changes in direction unless otherwise indicated.
- D. Install couplings where different materials of pipes are connected unless indicated otherwise on the drawings.
- E. Clear interior of piping and manholes of dirt and superfluous material as work progresses.
- F. Pipe shall not be deflected beyond the limits recommended by the manufacturer where excess stress is exerted on the material.
- G. Deflections shall not exceed 5% at any joint unless prior authorization has been given by the Engineer.
- H. Parallel sewers (including manholes) installed to be tied into the existing sanitary sewer under separate Contract shall be equipped with appropriate temporary protection to ensure extraneous dirt and debris cannot access the system. Protections provided shall adequate to prevent unauthorized access by both persons and animal within the utility at the conclusion of construction until the sewer is placed into service under separate contract. The protection shall provide adequate temporary protection for up to a two (2) year service life. Protection methods

shall include use of ³/₄" plywood reinforced with timber ribbing with installation sheeted in 6 mil plastic sheeting prior to backfilling of the manholes and sewer line. Protection systems shall be implemented in a manner which shall not damage the existing installation. All damage resulting from the temporary protection methods shall be the responsibility of the Contractor. The Contractor shall restore the system to like new condition following the directions of the manufacturer at his expense.

3.3 COUPLING INSTALLATION

- A. Clamp assemblies, tension bands and tightening mechanism shall be tested to withstand the manufacturer's required installation torque or a minimum of 60 in-lb (8.5 N-m) of applied torque without visible signs of failure.
- B. One coupling for each size or type shall be tested, unless otherwise specified or waived by the Engineer.
- C. Where there is a failure in the original test, the entire test shall be rerun and any failure shall be cause for rejection.
- D. The joint shall have sufficient flexibility to permit deflection in any direction of ¼ deflection in/linear foot and shall show no visible leakage when so deflected while under an internal hydrostatic pressure of 4.3 psi (30KPa) for a period of 15 minutes.

3.4 MANHOLE INSTALLATION

- A. General: Install manholes complete with appurtenances and accessories indicated.
- B. Install precast concrete manhole sections with sealants according to ASTM C 891.
- C. Form continuous concrete channels and benches between inlets and outlet.
- D. Set tops of frames and covers flush with finished surface of manholes that occur in pavements. Set tops at elevation as indicated on the Contract Drawings.

3.5 CONCRETE PLACEMENT

A. Place cast-in-place concrete according to ACI 318.

3.6 GRAVITY SEWER WATER TIGHTNESS TESTS

A. General

- 1. Sanitary sewer shall be tested for water tightness by one of the following methods:
 - a. Infiltration tests (pipe)
 - b. Vacuum Test (manhole)

- 2. Conditions under which each tests may be used and criteria for passing or failing are stated under the description of the respective test.
- 3. The Contractor shall provide the materials, labor and equipment to conduct all tests. All test methods shall be conducted after backfilling and the results submitted to Engineer. The Contractor may test the pipeline and manholes prior to backfilling to inform him of the condition of the installation. However, the results of testing taken prior to backfilling will not be accepted. Water for testing shall be provided by the Contractor.
- 4. Test sections shall be determined by the Engineer. Generally, a test section shall be one manhole and the downstream pipe to the inlet of the next manhole. Several such pipe sections shall be tested as one test section if directed by the Engineer.
- 5. All tests for record shall be conducted in the presence of the Engineer or his representative.
- 6. Test sections which fail any of the tests described herein shall be corrected and retested by the Contractor at no additional cost to the Owner.

B. Low Pressure Air and Manhole Ex-filtration Tests

- 1. Procedures:
 - a. Air testing-minimum time requirements: When the air test is specified, the Engineer shall give explicit instructions for conducting the test. The recommended time for a 1.0 psi air pressure drop is shown in the table below. This data has been taken from Uni-Bell specification UNI-B-679, "Recommended Practice for Low Pressure Air Testing of Installed Sewer Pipe." Should any test on any section of pipeline disclose an air loss expense, locate and repair defective joints or pipe sections. After the repairs are completed, the pipeline shall be retested until the air loss rate is within the specified allowance.
 - b. The installation and operation of vacuum equipment and indicating devices shall be in accordance with equipment specifications for which performance information has been provided by the manufacturer and approved by the Bureau. A measured vacuum of 10" of mercury shall be established in the manhole.
 - 1) A measured vacuum of 10" of mercury shall be established in the manhole. The time for the vacuum to drop to drop to 9" of mercury shall be recorded. Acceptance standards for leakage shall be established from the elapsed time for a negative pressure change from 10" to 9" of mercury.
 - 2) If the manhole fails the test, necessary repairs shall be made and the vacuum test and repairs shall be repeated until the manhole passes the test.
 - 3) If a manhole joint mastic is completely pulled out during the vacuum test, the manhole shall be disassembled and the mastic replaced.

Table II. Minimum Test Time for Various Manhole Diameters

Minimum Test Time for Various Manhole Diameters (Seconds) (from ASTM C1244)							
Manhole Depth	Manhole Diameter (ft)						
(ft)	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	7.0	8.0
			7	Γime (seconds	s)		
8	20	23	26	29	33	41	49
10	25	29	33	36	41	51	61
12	30	35	39	43	49	58	68
14	35	41	46	51	57	69	81
16	40	46	52	58	67	85	103
18	45	52	59	65	73	89	105
20	50	53	65	72	81	99	117
22	55	64	72	79	89	109	129
24	59	64	78	87	97	117	137
26	64	75	85	94	105	127	149
28	69	81	91	101	113	137	161

2. Pass/Fail Criteria:

- a. Criteria for passing the low pressure air testing of pipe is based on a net pressure differential of 3 psi avg. The test section shall pass if the time required for a drop on net pressure from 3.5 to 2.5 psi is equal to or greater than the time shown on the Tables II and III.
- b. Low-Pressure Air Test Method for PVC sewer pipe.

TABLE III
Specification time required for a 1.0 PSIG pressure drop for size and length of the pipe indicated for PVC sewer pipe.

		3	4								
	2	Length	Time								
1	Minimum	for	for								
Pipe	Time	Minimum	Longer		Specification Time for Length (L) Shown (min:sec)						
Diameter	(min: Sec)	Time	Length								
(In.)		(ft)	(sec)	100 ft	150 ft	200 ft	250 ft	300 ft	350 ft	400 ft	450 ft
4	3:46	597	.380L	3:46	3:46	3:46	3:46	3:46	3:46	3:46	3:46
6	5:40	398	.854L	5:40	5:40	5:40	5:40	5:40	5:40	5:42	6:24
8	7:34	298	1.520L	7:34	7:34	7:34	7:34	7:36	8:52	10:08	11:24
10	9:26	239	2.374L	9:26	9:26	9:26	9:53	11:52	13:51	15:49	17:48
12	11:20	199	3.418L	11:20	11:20	11:24	14:15	17:05	19:56	22:47	25:38
15	14:10	159	5.342L	14:10	14:10	17:48	22:15	26:42	31:09	35:36	40:04
18	17:00	133	7.692L	17:00	19:13	25:38	32:03	38:27	44:52	51:16	57:41
21	19:50	114	10.470L	19:50	26:10	34:54	43:37	52:21	61:00	69:48	78:31
24	22:40	99	13.674L	22:47	34:11	45:34	56:58	68:22	79:46	91:10	102:33
27	25:30	88	17.306L	28:51	43:16	57:41	72:07	86:32	100:57	115:22	129:48
30	28:20	80	21.366L	35:37	53:25	71:13	89:02	106:50	124:38	142:26	160:15
33	31:10	72	25.852L	43:05	64:38	86:10	107:43	129:16	150:43	172:21	193:53
36	34:00	66	30.768L	51:17	76:55	102:34	128:12	153:50	179:29	205:07	230:46

NOTE: Test Time Calculation: All test times shall be calculated using Ramseier's Equation as listed below:

 $T = 0.085 \quad \frac{DK}{O}$

Where: T = shortest time, in seconds, allowed for the air pressure to drop 1.0 psig.

K = 0.000419 DL, but not less than 1.0

Q = 0.0015 cubic feet/minute/square feet of internal surface.

D = Nominal pipe diameter in inches

L = Length of pipe being tested in feet

END OF SECTION 333300

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. This item shall consist of providing all labor, equipment, materials and supplies for all Work necessary to restore existing sanitary sewers to a state equivalent to the structural and hydraulic capacities of a new pipe installation. The Work includes but is not limited to the following:
 - 1. Providing design calculations relative to the installation of CIPP.
 - 2. Bypass pumping of flow.
 - 3. Cleaning of the sanitary sewer.
 - 4. Pre-design inspection of the sanitary sewer.
 - 5. Performing necessary point repairs to the gravity sewer to restore ovality.
 - 6. Pre-installation inspection of the sanitary sewer.
 - 7. Rehabilitation of the sanitary sewer system using CIPP lining extending the entire length including sealing liner at manhole of the original pipe segment providing a continuous, tight fitting, watertight, and joint-less CIPP.
 - 8. Post-installation inspection of the completed pipe section.
 - 9. Proper removal and disposal of all waste, debris, excavated and demolished materials.
 - 10. Obtaining all necessary Federal, State and local permits related to disposal operations of all waste and debris collected as result of the cleaning and the Contractor shall comply with all requirements of those permits. The Contractor shall provide a copy of all obtained permits to the Engineer.
- B. When complete, the rehabilitated section should:
 - 1. Extend from one (1) manhole to the next manhole in a continuous length.
 - 2. Provide a minimum flow capacity equal to or greater than that of the existing pipe.
 - 3. Yield three-dimensional cross linking strength in tension, compression, and flexural modulus which is structurally sound.
 - 4. The CIPP liner shall have a documented minimum service life of 50 years.
- C. The Contractor shall furnish all material, labor and special equipment required to accomplish the Work in accordance with these Specifications and other related sections. The installation shall affect the complete interior relining of the existing sanitary sewer piping and shall result in a smooth, hard, strong and chemically inert interior finish, closely following the contours of the existing piping. The

Contractor shall provide a completed system with mainline sewer and all active lateral connections in operational condition.

D. CCTV and Laser Inspection

 Pre-design CCTV and Laser Inspection, Pre-installation CCTV and Laser Inspection and Post-installation CCTV and Laser Inspection shall be performed by the Contractor as described in Section 330130.16 "CCTV and Laser Inspection of Sanitary Sewers."

1.3 REFERENCE SPECIFICATIONS

- A. This specification references ASTM F1216 (Standard Practice for Rehabilitation of Existing Pipelines and Conduits by the Inversion and Curing of a Resin-Impregnated Tube), ASTM D5813 (Cured-in-Place Thermosetting Resin Sewer Pipe) and ASTM D790 (Standard Test Methods for Flexural Properties of Unreinforced and Reinforced Plastics) which are made a part hereof by such reference and shall be the latest edition and revision thereof. Where conflicts exist between the referenced standard and this specification, this specification will govern.
- B. ASTM D 543: Test Method for Resistance of Plastics to Chemical Reagents.
- C. ASTM D 618: Standard Methods for Conditioning Plastics for Testing.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. The provided product shall have a 50 year design life, and in order to minimize the Owner's risk, only proven products with substantial long term track records will be approved. All Contractors must submit proof that they meet the below product and installer requirements of this section with their bid. The lack of submissions will cause a bid to be considered unresponsive and not considered during bidding.
 - 1. In order for products and contractors to be deemed commercially acceptable and approved for this project they must meet the following criteria:
 - a. For a Manufacturer's inversion liner Product to be considered commercially proven, a minimum of 1,000,000 linear feet or 4,000 manhole to manhole line sections of successful wastewater collection system installations in the U.S. must be documented to the satisfaction of the Owner. Of these sections, at least 100,000 linear feet of liner must be installed in gravity sewers of at least 36" in diameter or greater.
 - b. The Manufacturer of the inversion liner Product must operate under a quality management system that is third party certified to ISO 9001:2000 or other internationally recognized organization standards. Proof of certification shall be submitted with the Bidder's bid and required for approval.
 - c. Third Party Test Results for the sewer rehabilitation product resin system supporting the long-term performance and structural strength of the product shall be submitted for approval, and such data shall be satisfactory to the Owner. No product will be approved without independent third party testing verification.
 - d. For a Contractor to be approved by the Owner, the Contractor must satisfy all insurance, financial, and bonding requirements of the Owner, and must have

- successfully installed at least 250,000 linear feet of CIPP in wastewater collection systems in the United States. Contractor shall have installed at least 50,000 linear feet of CIPP installations within gravity sewers with a diameter of at least 36".
- e. For a Contractor to be approved by the Owner, the Contractor must submit with their bid correspondence from the Manufacturer stating that the Contractor is certified to install the Manufacturer's inversion liner Product.
- f. Contractor's Qualifying Superintendent(s): the Contractor's Superintendent(s) designated for this project must have had at least five (5) years of continuous active experience in the commercial installation of CIPP. This shall be documented to the Owner's satisfaction in the form of a resume of work experience detailing scope of work (linear footage and CIPP diameters), location of work, and reference contact information for each project listed.
- g. The Contractor shall submit a copy of all licenses for each pipe lining process and a certified statement from the manufacturer that the Contractor is an acceptable Installer of the product.
- B. Provide a narrative detailing the Manufacturer's quality assurance program employed during the manufacture of the reconstruction system components. Provide an additional narrative detailing the Contractor's quality assurance program employed during the installation of the manufactured product.
- C. Provide a narrative description of the proposed base operations facility, the location of stored materials, the equipment, any storage or staging facilities and the location, size, and capabilities of administrative, maintenance, and other operating facilities.
- D. Provide a narrative describing precautions which are undertaken to ensure that the finished system will be: (i) continuous over the entire length of an installation run, (ii) free as practicable from defects such as foreign inclusions, dry spots, pinholes, blemishes, wrinkles, ribs, protrusions, cracks, and blisters, (iii) impervious (iv) tight-fitting against the inner wall of the host pipe, and (v) free of annular space between the reconstruction system and the host pipe.
- E. Provide a narrative detailing the sequence of work including but not limited to cleaning, inspection, installation and testing, duration of major activities, methods to be employed to ensure progress and completion according to schedule and contract requirements, and coordination with property owners for access of bypass pumping apparatus and other equipment.
- F. Submit a narrative and any accompanying drawings describing the procedure for resin impregnation of the tube. Special emphasis shall be placed on methods for ensuring air is evacuated from voids which are to be filled with resin. Methods for inspecting the tube to assure adequate impregnation of resin shall be included. Identify method to maintain liner temperature before installation to prevent the liner from hardening before installation.
- G. Describe the capability of the reconstruction system components to withstand insertion pressures, pulling forces and/or other installation mechanics or chemistry such that the final, installed product shall maintain the designed, uniform thickness.
- H. Submit a narrative describing the curing procedure for the proposed process. Detail the procedures which will ensure the system has been heated thoroughly and consistently through the pipe wall.

Describe the extent to which the heat source will be fitted with monitors to gauge the temperature of the incoming and outgoing heat supply to determine when uniform temperature is achieved throughout the length of the reconstruction system for systems which utilize heated curing processes. Include in this narrative a description of the cooling process of the proposed process.

1.5 SUBMITTALS

- A. The Contractor shall submit for review and approval shop drawings with appropriate documentation which may include shop drawings, ASTM Standards and Manufacturer's data for the following items:
 - 1. Liner materials.
 - 2. Thermosetting resins to be utilized in producing the CIPP in accordance with the specifications.
- B. The Contractor shall submit Submittals for information to the Engineer with appropriate documentation which may include shop drawings, ASTM Standards, and Manufacturer's data for the following items:
 - 1. Bypass plan layout as described in Section 333325 "Bypass Pumping Systems."
 - 2. Design calculations for CIPP thickness of the liner system.
 - 3. Procedures for preparing CIPP samples and testing of physical properties.
 - 4. Resin Authenticity Tickets for all deliveries.
 - 5. CCTV and Laser Inspection Reports as described in Section 330130.16 "CCTV and Laser Inspection of Sanitary Sewers."
 - 6. All submittal information described in Paragraph 1.4 Quality Assurance.
 - 7. In the event of a premature liner setting or failed attempt to line a sewer section, submit a plan that generally outlines the means that the problem will be remedied and sewer condition reestablished for a subsequent lining attempt.

The submittal items listed above shall be submitted by Contractor to the Engineer after Notice of Award and prior to beginning the work unless stated otherwise.

- C. <u>Design</u>: Submit designs for each section of pipe designed by a licensed CIPP Design Engineer regularly engaging in the design of CIPP liner systems for systems with excess ovality. These designs shall be made in strict accordance with ASTM F-1216 and project specifications. Designs shall include any assumptions made in addition to those specified herein, all calculations and inputs, and the design output.
- D. <u>Materials Certification</u>: Joint certification of materials from the Manufacturer and Contractor shall state that the materials supplied for this project will meet or exceed requirements of this specification once installed under field conditions. The certification must include a statement indicated that physical properties of 95% or more of field samples of the composite will meet or exceed properties used as input for the designs submitted for this project.
- E. <u>Service Life</u>: Describe and document the expected service life of the proposed process. Include empirical data and third-party tests used to determine and support the estimated service life. Include third-party test results which support the enhancement factor (K) and the percent retention of properties (creep properties) included in the submitted design. Areas of concern regarding existing

site conditions that may affect service life shall be included as part of this narrative including any measures performed by the Manufacturer or Contractor to address these concerns.

1.6 LIABILITY

A. In addition to liability requirements defined elsewhere in the Contract Documents, the Contractor will be held fully liable and shall repair any damage to manholes, laterals, piping, and personal property that is caused by the Contractor's negligence during the installation of the liner or other activities related to preparing the sewer and manholes to receive or design the liner including but not limited to clean, bypass pumping and inspection.

1.7 WARRANTY

A. Contractor shall be responsible for the liner work for one (1) years after the date of substantial completion. The warranty must be provided to Owner in writing.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIAL COMPOSITION

- A. All materials and equipment used in the lining and in the insertion process shall be of their best respective kinds and shall be as approved by the Engineer. Any materials not approved by the Engineer prior to insertion into the piping shall be removed and replaced with approved materials at the Contractor's expense. All equipment, devices and tools required for the Contract shall be owned (or leased) and operated by the Contractor.
- B. The liner shall generally consist of a corrosion resistant polyester, vinyl ester or epoxy thermosetting resin, or approved equal, impregnated flexible polyester felt or fiberglass fiber. The liner shall meet the requirements of ASTM F 1216 and shall be constructed to withstand inversion pressures, have sufficient strength to bridge missing pipe, stretch to fit irregular pipe sections and shall invert smoothly around bends. The liner shall fit tightly to the internal circumference of the existing pipe and a membrane integrally bonded to the internal circumference of the felt, thus forming a smooth, chemically inert internal flow surface. The membrane shall be a minimum of twenty-five hundredths (0.25) mm plus five percent (+5%) and shall not be considered to impart any structural strength of the liner.
- C. The wall color of the interior pipe surface of the cured in place pipe after installation shall be a light reflective color so that a clear detail examination with closed circuit television inspection equipment may be conducted.
- D. The required structural CIPP wall thickness shall be designed in accordance with the guidelines in Appendix X1 of ASTM F 1216 by a licensed CIPP Design Engineer regularly engaged in the design of liner systems with excess ovality. In cases where ovality exceeds ten percent (10%), or where pipes are egg or oval shaped, alternative methods of design may be considered by the Engineer. The

- categories of design parameters noted in paragraph 2.4 below shall be used, unless otherwise directed by the Engineer. The CIPP wall thickness design shall be based on fully deteriorated pipe.
- E. The wet-out tube shall have a uniform thickness that when compressed at installation pressures will meet or exceed the calculated minimum design CIPP wall thickness.
- F. The tube shall be manufactured to a size to accommodate the forces of installation and any other pertinent factors that when installed will tightly fit the internal circumference and length of the original pipe. Allowances shall be made for circumferential stretching during inversion.
- G. Liner shall be manufactured to meet the existing pipe inner diameter based on field observation and measurements with consideration on pipe curvature, changes in internal pipe diameter and fitting to changes in piping material.
- H. The outside layer of the tube (before wet-out) shall be coated with an impermeable plastic coating. This coating shall be an impermeable, flexible membrane that will contain the resin and facilitate monitoring of resin saturation during the resin impregnation (wet-out) process. This coating shall form the inner layer of the finished pipe and is required for enhancement of corrosion resistance, flow, and abrasion properties.
- I. The tube shall be homogenous across the entire wall thickness containing no intermediate or encapsulated layers of any material. Additionally, no material shall be included in the tube that may cause delamination in the cured liner, and no dry or unsaturated layers shall be evident.
- J. The outside of the tube shall be marked for distance at regular intervals not to exceed 10 feet. Such markings shall include the Manufacturer's name or identifying symbol. These markings shall be clearly visible in the post-lining inspection video. The tubes must be manufactured in the USA.
- K. The minimum length shall be that deemed necessary by the Contractor to effectively span the distance between manhole sections of the segment to be lined unless otherwise specified. The Contractor is solely responsible for field verification of all pipe diameters and lengths prior to fabrication, wet-out and installation.

2.2 RESIN

- A. The resin system shall be a corrosion resistant polyester or vinyl ester catalyst system that when properly cured with the tube composite meets the requirements of ASTM F1216, the physical properties herein, and those which are to be utilized in the design of the CIPP system for this project. The resin shall produce a CIPP system which will comply with the structural and chemical resistance requirements of this specification.
- B. The resin shall be shipped directly from the resin manufacturer's facility to the CIPP wet-out facility. The resin shall not be sent to any intermediate mixing facility.
- C. The Contractor shall submit a Certificate of Authenticity from the resin manufacturer for each shipment to the wet-out facility to include the date of manufacture.

2.3 CHEMICAL RESISTANCE

- A. The CIPP shall meet the minimum chemical resistance requirement of ASTM F1216, Appendix X2 and as listed below. CIPP samples for testing (at the Owner's discretion) shall be of tube and resin system similar to that proposed for actual construction. It is required that CIPP samples with and without plastic coating meet these chemical testing requirements.
- B. Chemical resistance tests shall be completed in accordance with Test Method D 543 with the chemical solutions shown in Table 2.3-1. The result of exposure to the chemical solutions listed in the following Table 2.3-1 shall lose no more than 20% of their initial flexural strength and flexural modulus when tested in accordance with ASTM D 543 Section VIII for a period of not less than one (1) years at a temperature of 73.4°F plus or minus 36°F.

TABLE 2.3-1
MINIMUM CHEMICAL RESISTANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR DOMESTIC SANITARY SEWER APPLICATION

Chemical Solution	Concentration (%)	
Nitric Acid (HNO ₃)	5	
Tap Water (PH 6-9)	100	
Phosphoric Acid (H ₂ PO ₄)	10	
Sulfuric Acid (H ₂ SO ₄)	10	
Gasoline, Diesel, etc.	100	
Vegetable Oil (1)	100	
Detergent (LAS) (2)	0.1	
Soap (2)	0.1	
Domestic Sewage	100	

¹Cotton seed, corn, or mineral oil. ²As per ASTM D543.

Notes – Table 2.3-1

Note 1 – Liner sizing: The liner shall be fabricated to a size that when installed will neatly fit the internal circumference of the pipe to be lined. Allowance for longitudinal and circumferential stretching of the liner during installation shall be made by the Contractor.

Note 2 – Length: The length of the liner shall be that which is deemed necessary by the Contractor to effectively carry out the insertion and seal the liner at the inlet and outlet of the manhole. Individual inversion runs may be made over one (1) or more manhole to manhole sections as determined.

Note 3 - The Contractor shall provide a liner exhibiting the previously described properties. Prior approval of shop drawings related to any or all materials or methods of installation shall not relieve the Contractor of this responsibility.

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Note 4 - The resin used shall not contain fillers, except those required for viscosity control, fire retardance or as required to obtain the necessary pot life. Thixotropic agents, which will not interfere with visual inspection, may be added for viscosity control. Resins may contain pigments, dyes or colors, which will not interfere with visual inspection of the cured liner. However, the types and quantities of fillers and pigments added shall have prior approval of the Engineer.

2.4 DESIGN PARAMETERS

A. The required structural CIPP wall thickness shall be based as a minimum on the physical properties in Table 2.4-1 or greater values if substantiated by independent lab testing and in accordance with the design equations in the Appendix XI of ASTM F-1216. The categories of design parameters noted in Tables 2.4-1, 2.4-2, 2.4-3, and 2.4-4 shall be used, unless otherwise directed by the Engineer:

TABLE 2.4-1 MINIMUN CIPP PHYSICAL PROPERTIES					
Property	Test Method	Cured Composite per	Cured Composite		
		ASTM F1216	Enhanced Resin		
Modulus of Elasticity	ASTM D790	250,000 psi	400,000 psi		
Flexural Stress	ASTM D790	4,500 psi	4,500 psi		

TABLE 2.4-2 COMMON DESIGN PARAMETERS				
Safety Factor ⁽¹⁾	2.0	Note 1		
Soil Modulus ⁽²⁾	700 psi	Note 2		
Soil Density ⁽³⁾	120 pcf	Note 3		

Notes Table 2.4-2

- 1. The safety factor may be reduced to 1.5 upon review of supporting information by the Engineer. Approval will be at the discretion of the Engineer. Approval requires submission of accurate and detailed information about the existing pipe and soil conditions.
- 2. In the absence of site-specific information, the CIPP Design Engineer shall assume a soil modulus of 700 psi. Contractor shall verify soil modulus by obtaining services of a licensed geotechnical engineer. Two (2) samples shall be taken from at least 10% of all segments to be rehabilitated. Results must reasonably show consistent results between segments to the satisfaction of the Engineer. In the event, existing conditions visually change in character, the Contractor shall perform additional geotechnical tests to verify soil properties.
- 3. In the absence of site-specific information, the CIPP Design Engineer shall assume a soil density of 120 lb/ft³. Contractor shall verify soil density by obtaining services of a licensed geotechnical engineer. Two (2) samples shall be taken from at least 10% of all segments to be rehabilitated. Results must reasonably show consistent results between segments to the satisfaction of the Engineer. In the event, existing conditions visually change in character, the Contractor shall perform additional geotechnical tests to verify soil properties.
 - B. The information listed in the following Table 2.4-3 is specific to each manhole run of pipe. The CIPP Design Engineer shall use for design the information the Contractor collects during pre-design

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inspection for each manhole to manhole run. The Contractor shall make every effort to obtain data necessary for the sizing of the liner system as recommended by the CIPP Design Engineer.

TABLE 2.4-3 SITE-SPECIFIC DESIGN PARAMETERS				
Ovality (calculated from X1.1 of ASTM F 1216	Notes 1, 2			
Ground Water Depth Above Invert	Notes 1, 3, 4			
Soil Depth Above Crown	Note 1			
Live Load	Notes 1, 4			
Design Condition (Partially or Fully Deteriorated	Notes 1, 5			
CIPP Thickness	Notes 1, 7, 8, 9			

Notes – Table 2.4-3:

- 1. Design thicknesses and complete site-specific designs, in accordance with ASTM F-1216 (Appendix X1) shall be submitted prior to construction.
- 2. The Contractor shall utilize CCTV and laser inspection to determine ovality of the segment for design of the liner with results to be provided to the CIPP Design Engineer. In cases where the ovality exceeds ten percent (10%), the CIPP Design Engineer may consider employing alternative design methods (such as beam design methods) to determine the pipe thickness. All changes in design methods shall be reported and summarized to the Engineer for review and approval.
- 3. In the absence of accurate water table information, the Contractor shall field verify the height of water above the invert of the pipe to the satisfaction of the CIPP Design Engineer. CIPP Design Engineer may choose to utilize the 100 year flood plain elevation and assuming fully saturated soil conditions in lieu of in field investigation.
- 4. Any pipelines running under highways or other roadways shall be assumed to carry groundwater and highway live loads. This includes all segments of sewer installed within 40 ft of an active roadway.
- 5. The Contractor shall assume host pipe is fully deteriorated.
- 6. Thicknesses specified (as designed by the Contractor through obtaining services of a licensed CIPP Design Engineer) are the final, in-ground thickness required. Measured sample thicknesses will not include polyurethane or polyethylene coatings, any layer of the tube not fully and verifiably impregnated with resin, or any portion of the tube not deemed by the Engineer to be a structural component of the composite.
- 7. The Contractor must consider any factors necessary to ensure the final, cured-in-place pipe thickness is not less than specified (designed by the Contractor's CIPP Design Engineer) above. These factors include any stress applied to the material during transportation, handling, installation and cure; the materials, condition, and configuration of the host pipe; weather (including ambient temperature conditions); and any other factors which are reasonably expected to be found in existing combined or sanitary sewer systems.
- 8. Design thicknesses provided by the Contractor's CIPP Design Engineer shall be evaluated by the Engineer prior to construction.
- 9. In no case shall the final installed liner thickness be less than 6 millimeters.
 - C. Certain design inputs vary by manufacturer, processes, design, or installation technique. These variables are listed in the following Table 2.4-4.

TABLE 2.4-4 MINIMUM PRODUCT SPECIFIC DESIGN PARAMETERS					
Enhancement Factor, K	K = 7	Note 1			
Initial Flexural Strength (ASTM D 790)	$O_s = 4500 \text{ psi}$	Note 2			
Initial Flexural Modulus of Elasticity (ASTM D 790)	$E_s = 300,000 \text{ psi}$	Note 2			
Retention of Properties to Account for Long Term Effects	50%	Note 3			
Long Term Flexural Modulus of Elasticity	$E_L = 150,000 \text{ psi}$	Note 3			

Notes – Table 2.4-4

Note 1 - Enhancement factor (K) is the additional buckling or load resistance of the rehabilitation product due to the restraining action of the host pipe. The tighter the fit of the product within the host pipe, the greater the value of K. Third party testing of external hydrostatic loading capacity of restrained pipe samples shall be conducted to verify the enhancement factor, K. Selection of K shall include consideration of the ribbing of the corrugated metal pipe as measured in the field. The minimum values provided are based on the "Long Term" Structural Behavior of Pipeline Rehabilitation Systems," Trenchless Technology Center, 1994.

Note 2 - Initial values are defined in ASTM D 790. The Engineer may, at any time prior to installation, direct the Contractor to prepare the installation for making restrained or flat plate samples (according to ASTM F 1216) and test them in accordance with the listed ASTM standards to verify initial values of physical properties. In such tests, the Contractor's samples must achieve a ninety-five percent (95%) pass rate.

Note 3 - The initial flexural modulus is multiplied by the creep factor (or percentage retention) to obtain the long term values used for design. Long term values shall be verified by long term external pressure testing of circular lengths of the pipe material by third party labs prior to Bid. It is understood that the material's modulus of elasticity will not change over time; however, by convention the modulus is reduced for design purposes for all plastic pipe sections to account for the reduced ability of plastic pipe to carry loads due to the changes in pipe geometry resulting from the effects of creep over time.

Note 4 - Flow Capacity: Maintenance of flow capacity of existing pipes is essential. Rehabilitated pipe shall have no change in capacity. An increase in flow capacity following rehabilitation is preferred.

Note 5 - Verify that installed thickness of the CIPP is within minus five percent (5%) and plus ten percent (10%) of the specified thickness. The Contractor shall take samples to determine the installed liner thickness. The results of the liner thickness measurements shall be submitted to the Engineer. Samples shall be taken from each liner thickness at each liner insertion. The costs for thickness testing shall be included in the Bid price for rehabilitation. Additional testing requirements are addressed in the CIPP Lining Testing section of this Specification. Sample shall be made and tested as described in Section 3.13.

Note 6 - Resin Content: The resin content of the liner shall be ten to fifteen percent (10% to 15%) by volume greater than the volume of felt in the liner bag.

- D. Long-term testing must have been performed for flexural creep of the CIPP material to be installed. Such testing results are to be used to determine the long-term, time dependent flexural modulus to be utilized in the product design. This is a performance test of the materials (Tube and Resin) and general workmanship of the installation and curing as defined within the relevant ASTM standard. A percentage of the instantaneous flexural modulus value (as measured by ASTM D790 testing) will be used in design calculations for external buckling. The percentage, or the long-term creep retention value utilized, will be verified by this testing. Retention values exceeding 50% of the short-term test results shall not be applied unless substantiated by qualified third party test data to the Owner's satisfaction. The materials utilized for the contracted project shall be of a quality equal to or better than the materials used in the long-term test with respect to the initial flexural modulus used in the CIPP design.
- E. The layers of the cured CIPP shall be uniformly bonded. It shall not be possible to separate any two layers with a probe or point of a knife blade so that the layers separate cleanly or the probe or knife blade moves freely between the layers. If separation of the layers occurs during field sample testing, new samples will be required to be obtained from the installed pipe. Any reoccurrence may cause rejection of the work.

2.5 MANUFACTURER INFORMATION

- A. It shall be necessary for the Contractor to obtain the Owner's prior approval for all materials or processes and the Owner shall have the power at any time to order the Contractor to modify or discontinue any practice. All such orders shall be given in writing.
- B. The Contractor shall deliver the uncured, resin impregnated liner to the site. The liner shall be impregnated or wet-out in a controlled environment according to the manufacturer's recommendations. Materials shall be fabricated, shipped, stored, and handled in a manner consistent with written recommendations of the CIPP system manufacturer to avoid damage. Damage includes, but is not limited to, gouging, abrasion, flattening, cutting, puncturing, ultra-violet (UV) degradation or chemical degradation. All damaged materials shall be promptly removed from the project site at the Contractor's expense and disposed of in accordance with all current applicable agency regulations.
- C. All materials shipped to the project site shall be accompanied by test reports certifying that the material conforms to the ASTM standards listed herein and a completed Wet-Out Report for each section of liner.

2.6 PRE-LINER

- A. If at any time the Contractor cannot fully inflate the liner system utilizing inverted means of installation and must pull the liner in place, the Contractor shall provide a pre-liner to minimize stretching and tearing of the CIPP liner during placement.
- B. A pre-liner shall also be utilized within any segments where significant I/I is observed during the Pre-Installation CCTV Inspection.

2.7 UV LIGHT CURING EQUIPMENT

- A. The UV light system shall have an integrated CCTV camera to perform pre-curing inspection along with monitoring of the curing process.
- B. Approved UV light systems shall have the ability to record specific parameters during the curing process to ensure the liner is properly cured:
 - 1. Project Name
 - 2. Line Section
 - 3. Date and Time
 - 4. Curing Speed
 - 5. Light Source Operating Status and Wattage
 - 6. Inner Air Pressure
 - 7. Inner Temperatures
 - 8. Length of Liner

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 WATER USE

A. Potable water to be used for pipe lining and cleaning processes may be obtained from the Owner's fire hydrants when available, at no cost to the Contractor. If hydrant water is not available the Contractor must provide other sources of water for the cleaning and lining process at his own expense. The Contractor shall be responsible for obtaining all necessary fire hydrant permits as necessary. The Contractor shall provide all piping, hoses, valves, connections, tank vehicles or other equipment as necessary to complete the Work.

3.2 PRECONSTRUCTION SUBMITTALS

- A. Pre-Design CCTV and Laser Inspection reports and videos as described in Section 330130.16 "CCTV and Laser Inspection of Sanitary Sewers."
- B. At least ten (10) days prior to beginning Work, the Contractor shall submit the following items for informational purposes:
 - 1. CIPP Design Engineer's final design, stamped and signed.
 - 2. Manufacturer's published literature and published data for the proposed cured in place liner system.
 - 3. The cured in place rehabilitation system supplier's Letter of Certification for each worker who will perform cured in place rehabilitation Work.

3.3 SUBMITTALS PRIOR TO INSTALLING LINER

A. All measurements made by the Contractor to verify length and diameter of pipe prior to ordering of material.

CURED-IN-PLACE LINER CITY OF MARTINSVILLE B. Pre-Installation CCTV and Laser Inspection reports and videos as described in Section 330130.16 "CCTV and Laser Inspection of Sanitary Sewers."

3.4 POST-CONSTRUCTION SUBMITTALS

- A. After construction, the Contractor shall submit the following information for review and approval:
 - 1. Material testing results.
 - 2. Post-Installation CCTV and Laser Inspection reports and videos and described in Section 330130.16 "CCTV and Laser Inspection of Sanitary Sewers."
 - 3. CIPP Design Engineer's Letter of Certification as required by Section 330130.16 "CCTV and Laser Inspection of Sanitary Sewers."

3.5 SEWER PIPE CLEANING

A. General

1. The Contractor shall perform cleaning of the pipeline on all pipe segments to be lined in accordance with Section 330130.51 "Cleaning of Sanitary Sewer and Manholes."

3.6 BYPASS PUMPING

- A. Contractor shall perform flow diversion during installation of the CIPP liner system utilizing a bypass pumping system as described in Section 333325 "Bypass Pumping Plan."
- B. Contractor shall completely isolate the segment of sewer to be lined, including all incoming service and collector lines, utilizing mechanical plugs. The Contractor shall provide all bypass pumping equipment to collect all flows and convey flows downstream of the segment being rehabilitated as necessary to install the liner in accordance with the Manufacturer's and CIPP Design Engineer's recommendations.
- C. Sewer flows shall not be reintroduced to the segment until Post-Installation CCTV results have been approved by the Engineer and Accepted by the Owner.

3.7 CCTV AND LASER INSPECTION METHODS

- A. The Contractor shall provide CCTV and Laser Inspection of the section to be rehabilitated as described in Section 330130.16 "CCTV and Laser Inspection of Sanitary Sewers."
 - 1. Contractor shall provide Pre-Design CCTV and Laser Inspection for obtaining design information for the CIPP Design Engineer.
 - 2. Contractor shall provide Pre-Installation CCTV and Laser Inspection to determine the effectiveness of cleaning methods and to observe changes in pipeline conditions prior to lining the segment to be rehabilitated.
 - 3. Contractor shall provide Post-Installation CCTV and Laser Inspection to determine liner installation quality, changes in pipe conditions and obtaining final ovality measurements. All

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results shall be reported to the CIPP Design Engineer for review and comment. The CIPP Design Engineer shall issue a final report commenting on the final installation.

3.8 CIPP LINING INSPECTION AND INSTALLATION

- A. Prior to beginning insertion of the liner bag, the Contractor shall inspect the cleaned line by use of closed circuit TV cameras and shall confirm to its own satisfaction that the lines are adequately cleaned. Insertion of the bag by the Contractor shall serve as evidence of its acceptance of the condition of the piping and the suitability of the liner insertion within the host pipe. Failure of the liner system due to inadequately cleaned host pipes shall be repaired by the Contractor at no cost to the Owner.
- B. During the process of manufacture and impregnation, the Owner shall have reasonable opportunity to examine all operations where the manufacture and impregnation (when applicable) of the liner is being carried out. The Contractor shall give appropriate prior notice in order that the Engineer may be on hand to observe the various processes.
- C. Upon substantial completion of the Work, the Contractor shall perform Post-Installation CCTV and Laser Inspection of the line using closed circuit television and laser sensor equipment as described in Section 330130.16 "CCTV and Laser Inspection of Sanitary Sewers."

3.9 PREPARATORY PROCEDURES

- A. The Contractor may line more than two (2) sewer sections at a time (manhole-to-manhole) based on recommendation by the liner manufacturer, subject to approval by the Engineer.
- B. The Contractor shall be responsible for the construction layout at the beginning of the project. The Contractor shall take all precautions to protect all stakes, hubs, control points, etc. If the stakes, hubs, control points, etc. are disturbed during construction, the Contractor shall restake at its expense. The Contractor is responsible for the accuracy of the restaking.
- C. The utilities must be marked by "Miss Utility" prior to construction layout.
 - 1. "Miss Utility" shall not be responsible for locating the existing gravity interceptor or incoming sewer laterals. Contractor shall locate all gravity sewer within the limits of construction as necessary to complete work as shown on the Construction Drawings.
- D. The sizes, lengths and materials of the pipes to be relined shall be as indicated on the plans, but shall be verified by the Contractor prior to commencing with the Work.
- E. Obstruction Removal: The sewer line shall be cleared of obstructions such as solids, dropped joints, intruding sanitary house connections or collapsed pipe that may prevent liner installation. If inspection reveals an obstruction that cannot be removed by conventional remote sewer equipment, then a point repair excavation shall be made to remove or repair the obstruction.

Note: Point repairs shall be made only after cleaning methods have been tried and with the approval of the Engineer.

- 1. Point Repairs: The Contractor shall clear the line of obstructions such as solids, offset joints, protruding sanitary house connections or collapsed pipe that will prevent liner insertion. If Pre-Installation CCTV inspection reveals an obstruction that cannot be removed by conventional sewer cleaning equipment or by remotely performed point repair methods acceptable to the Engineer, then the Contractor shall make a point repair excavation to uncover and remove or repair the obstruction. Before any point repair excavation is pursued, the Contractor shall give the Engineer five (5) working days notice for comment and review. Point repair excavation shall proceed only with the Engineer's written authorization. Point repairs, when authorized, will be paid separately under issuance of a change order.
- 2. Protruding sanitary house connections shall be removed either internally with a hydro jet cutter or by external point repair.
- 3. Grouting of Severe Defects: The Contractor shall grout severe open joints and cracks observed in the pipeline, which, in the Contractor's opinion will impede the specified performance of the liner except that all open joints greater than 1- inch shall be grouted irrespective of the Contractor's assessment. The locations shall be determined by the Contractor based on Pre-Design CCTV Inspection. Grout material shall be deemed acceptable to the Engineer. Severe defects shall be repaired through issuance of a change order.
- 4. Manholes: Protect the manholes to withstand forces generated by equipment, water or air pressure used while inserting the CIPP lining tube.
- F. Root Removal: Refer to Section 330130.51 "Cleaning of Sanitary Sewer and Manholes."
- G. Material Removal: Refer to Section 330130.51 "Cleaning of Sanitary Sewer and Manholes."
- H. Disposal of Materials: Refer to Section 330130.51 "Cleaning of Sanitary Sewer and Manholes."

3.10 LINING PROCEDURES

- A. Conduct operations in accordance with applicable OSHA standards, including those safety requirements involving Work on an elevated platform and entry into a confined space. Make suitable precautions to eliminate hazards to personnel near construction activities when pressurized air is being used.
- B. In the event of insertion being delayed after impregnation by unexpected site conditions but prior to the start of the insertion process, the Contractor shall store, at its own cost, the liner, for a further period of at least forty-eight (48) hours, below thirty-nine degrees (39°) F for use when conditions allow.
- C. The Contractor shall dismantle the existing manholes as necessary to install the 36" and 42" CIPP liners in accordance with the information provided with the Contract Documents and Construction Drawings. Upon completion of installation, the Contractor shall restore the manholes including but not limited to restacking the existing bricks, supplementing deteriorated bricks with new brick material, re-grouting all manhole sections removed or replacing the manhole top with a new concrete corbal section.
- D. Liner inversion rate shall not exceed thirty-two feet (32') per minute and the tail of the liner or the tail tag rope shall be suitably restrained to prevent liner run away, if applicable.

- E. If recommended by the CIPP Design Engineer or if it is determined in the field that the liner cannot be reliably inverted and must be pulled into place, a pre-liner system shall be installed prior to installation of the CIPP liner.
- F. Contractor shall make all efforts necessary to limit undue stretching or ripping of the CIPP liner during installation. Liners which are determined to be damaged during installation shall not be accepted and the Contractor shall be required to repair or replace the liner. Repairs shall only be accepted when repair method has been previously approved by the Engineer.

G. Cured-In-Place Liner

- 1. The wet-out tube shall be inserted through an existing manhole or approved access point by means of the ASTM F-1216 inversion process. Any layers of the tube that are not saturated with resin prior to insertion into the existing pipe shall not be included in the structural CIPP wall thickness computation. The application of the pressure head shall be sufficient to extend the tube to the next designated manhole or termination point and press the tube tightly against the wall of the host pipe. The placement procedure shall be required to produce dimples at the service connections. Tube installation forces or pressures shall be limited so as not to stretch the tube longitudinally by more than five percent of the original length. These forces shall also be limited so as not to damage the existing pipe, laterals, or manholes. The Contractor shall protect the manholes to withstand forces generated by equipment, water, or air pressures used while inverting the tube.
 - a. Temperature gauges shall be placed between the tube and the host pipe's invert position to monitor the temperature during the cure cycle if water or steam cooling operations are employed. **Not applicable to UV cured CIPP systems.**
- 2. At the time of resin impregnation, each lot shall be inspected for defects. The resin shall not contain filters or additives, except those required for viscosity control, fire retardant, modulus enhancement, chemical resistance, or extension of pot life. Thixotropic agents which will not interfere with visual inspection may be added for viscosity control. Also, the opaqueness of the plastic coating shall not interfere with visual inspection. Resins may contain pigments, dyes, or colors which do not interfere with visual inspection of the cured-in-place liner pipe or its required properties. For testing purposes, a lot shall consist of all the tube for a given rehabilitation run. The quantity of resin used for tube impregnation shall be sufficient to fill the volume of air voids in the tube with additional allowances for polymerization shrinkage and the potential loss of resin during installation through cracks and irregularities in the original pipe wall, as applicable.
- 3. The tube shall be vacuum-impregnated with resin (wet-out) under controlled conditions. The volume of resin used shall be sufficient to fill all voids in the tube material at nominal thickness and diameter. The resin volume quantity shall be adjusted by adding excess resin for the change in resin volume due to polymerization and to allow for any migration of resin into the cracks and joints in the original pipe. A roller system shall be used to uniformly distribute the resin throughout the tube. The Contractor shall designate a location where the CIPP tube will be vacuum impregnated prior to installation. The Contractor shall allow the Owner's representative to inspect the materials and procedures used to vacuum impregnate the tube.
- H. Heated Water or Steam Curing Systems

- 1. For systems which utilize heated water or steam for curing, the Contractor shall supply a suitable heat source and recirculation equipment capable of delivering required curing temperature to the far end of the liner to quickly and uniformly raise the water temperature in the entire liner, once inverted in the pipeline, above the temperature required to commence the exothermic reaction of the resin as determined by the catalyst system employed.
- 2. The heat source shall be fitted with suitable monitors to gauge the temperature of the incoming and outgoing water supply to determine when uniform temperature is achieved throughout the length of the liner. Another such gage shall be placed between the impregnated tube and the pipe invert at the termination to determine the temperatures during cure.
- 3. Initial cure will occur during temperature heat up and shall be completed when exposed portions of the new pipe appear to be hard and sound and the remote temperature sensor indicates that the temperature is of a magnitude to realize an exothermic or cure in the resin. After initial cure is reached, the temperature shall be raised to the: post-cure temperature recommended by the resin manufacturer. The post-cure temperature shall be held for a period as recommended by the resin manufacturer, during which time the recirculation of the water and cycling of the boiler to maintain the temperature shall continue. The curing of the CIPP must take into account the existing pipe material, the resin system and ground conditions (temperature, moisture level, and thermal conductivity of soil).
- 4. The curing period shall be carried out under an inversion head to maintain a minimum hoop tension in the liner felt of one (1) lb/ sq. in.
- 5. Maintain a curing log of CIPP temperatures at the upstream and downstream manholes during the curing process to document proper temperatures and cure times have been achieved.
- I. Invert through Manholes. The invert shall be continuous and smooth through all manholes. If a liner is installed through a manhole, the bottom portion of the liner shall remain and the bench of the manhole shall be grouted and shaped as necessary to support the liner. If the liner terminates on either side of a manhole, the invert shall be built up to remove any flow restrictions and to form a continuous invert through the manhole. The cost of this Work shall be included in the unit price Bid for the liner.
- J. The finished pipelining shall be continuous over the entire length of an insertion run between two (2) manholes or structures and be as free as commercially practical from visual defects such as foreign inclusions, dry spots, air bubbles, pinholes, dimples and delamination. The lining shall be impervious and free of any leakage from the pipe to the surrounding ground or from the ground to the inside of the lined pipe.
 - 1. Once working inflation pressures are reached the liner shall be inspected by an integrated CCTV camera on the UV light assembly to check the pressurized liner for proper fit and expansion of the liner along the entire segment.
 - 2. Initial curing speeds will start off at a sufficient speed to ensure the first 15' of liner is cured properly, ramping up to working speed to properly cure the remainder of the liner per the manufacturer's protocol. The same process will be adhered to during the last 15' of liner.
 - 3. The UV system shall be equipped with appropriate monitoring to gauge the intensity of the UV light source to ensure adequate UV dosage is being provided to meeting the resin manufacturer's curing instructions.
 - 4. The curing period shall be carried out under an inversion head to maintain a minimum hoop tension in the liner felt of one (1) lb/ sq.

in.

- 5. Maintain a curing log of UV equipment location and UV intensity along the entire segment during the curing process to document proper temperatures and cure times have been achieved.
- K. The inner surface shall be free of cracks and crazing with smooth finish and with an average of not over two (2) pits per twelve inch (12") square, providing the pits are less than twelve one-hundredths of an inch (0.12") in diameter and not over four-one-hundredths of an inch (0.04") deep and are covered with sufficient resin to avoid exposure of the inner fabric. Some minor waviness and wrinkles, that in the Owner's opinion will not appreciably decrease the flow characteristics or be the cause of a possible blockage, shall be permissible.

3.11 SEALING AT MANHOLES

- A. Form a tight seal between the CIPP and the host pipe at the pipe penetration. Do not leave any annular gaps or routes of infiltration. Seal the annular space with a hydrophilic water stop.
- B. The finished liner shall be continuous from manhole to manhole or access point and shall be free from visual defects and delamination. The CIPP lining must maintain a minimum pipe opening area of 90% cross-sectional area of the existing pipe's original diameter, as determined by the Engineer.
- C. Defects in the finished liner pipe that cause decreased capacity of the pipe are unacceptable and shall be removed at the Contractor's expense. The Contractor shall repair and replace that section of liner. The methods of repair shall be proposed by the Contractor subject to approval by the Engineer.
- D. Defects including, but not limited to wrinkles, fins, blisters, voids, lifts, bulges, pinholes, soft spots, white spots, holes, cracks, and peeling will be evaluated by the Engineer for severity and location to determine method of repair or if replacement is required. All repair or replacement will be at the Contractor's expense.
- E. Defective work shall be clearly documented, described and repair recommendations presented in the CIPP Design Engineer's final report upon the CIPP Design Engineer's review of the Post-Installation CCTV and Laser Inspection videos and reports.

3.12 INSPECTION, TESTING AND QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Material Handling:

- The Contractor shall protect, store, and handle the pipe liner material during transportation, while on-site, and during installation in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations to ensure that the liner material is not damaged. If any part of the liner material becomes damaged before or during installation, it shall be repaired or replaced at the Contractor's expense.
- B. Fit and Finish:

- 1. The finished liner shall be continuous over the entire length of the manhole to manhole section. The finished liner shall conform to the walls around the circumference of the existing (host) sewer line; therefore, it is the Contractor's responsibility to verify the section lengths and pipe dimensions. No gap or annular space between the finished liner and the existing (host) sewer line shall be visible at the manhole, sewer service connection, or other exposed points within the finished lined section. The finished liner shall be homogeneous throughout and free of any wrinkles, protrusions, holes, cracks, foreign material, blisters, or other deleterious faults or defects, which in the opinion of the Engineer, will affect the liner's structural integrity, hydraulic performance, future maintenance access, and overall line performance.
- 2. It is the Contractor's responsibility to measure all dimensions prior to ordering the liner system and to ensure that the liner system is designed in a manner to meet all fit and finish requirements stated above. Liner shall be variable diameter design to meet site conditions and navigate changes in diameter, ovality, and changes in pipe material and connections.

C. Testing:

- 1. The Contractor shall collect coupon samples/specimens from each pipe diameter as described below. The Contractor shall stamp or mark the test pieces with the date of manufacture and batch number.
- 2. Should the Owner desire to make additional independent tests, the Contractor shall, upon request of the Owner, furnish any reasonable number of test pieces of raw material samples as the Owner may require, stamped or marked with the date of manufacture and batch number if applicable.
- 3. Tests shall be made on specimens of resin, catalyst and felt as supplied or pieces of cured liner cut from waste areas when possible. Otherwise, the specimens shall be cut from a piece of cured liner representative of the material inserted and prepared and cured in a similar technique to the process employed.
- 4. The test specimen shall be conditioned in accordance with procedure "A" of ASTM Designation D 618-61, Standard Methods for Conditioning Plastics and Electrical Materials for Testing.
- 5. The test specimen shall be prepared and physical properties tested in accordance with ASTM F 1216, Section 8.1. The properties shall meet or exceed the values identified in Table 1 of ASTM F 1216.
- 6. The Contractor shall in preparation for insertion of the liner bag and in placing of stops within the terminal manholes of an insertion run, allow sufficient length to facilitate the cutting out of one (1) full size cured liner section, for each thickness of liner installed, from the waste portion at the end of an insertion run. The lengths of the full size section thus provided shall be as practical, in order to facilitate load testing if desired by the Owner.

D. Liner Thickness:

1. The final, installed liner thickness of samples shall be determined in a manner consistent with 8.1.2 of ASTM D 5813. The minimum wall thickness at any point shall not be less than 87.5% of the specified design thickness shown in the Engineer approved final design submitted by the Contractor as prepared and sealed by a CIPP Design Engineer. The final product thickness measurement will be evaluated from the tap coupons, plate samples, or restrained pipe samples or as determined necessary at the discretion of the Engineer. It is the

- responsibility of the Contractor to consider site conditions and the installation process in order to determine the thickness to install to achieve the designed thicknesses. Pipe conditions may change from the time of initial Pre-Design Inspection; therefore, the Contractor shall notify the CIPP Design Engineer and the Project Engineer if the existing pipe has deteriorated from the condition documented on the Pre-Design CCTV and Laser Inspection reports and videos so that the design thickness can be changed or additional point repairs made.
- 2. The Contractor shall make restrained pipe samples from every CIPP installation and submit them to the Engineer for quality assurance testing. Plate samples will be accepted for testing where the diameter of the host pipe precludes making of restrained samples in the manhole. All samples will be made according to ASTM F-1216 and as directed by the Engineer. The Engineer shall select 10% of samples for testing. These samples will be sent to a third-party lab approved by the Engineer. The Contractor shall pay the cost of shipping and testing. In general, testing will be consistent with the requirements of ASTM F-1216. Pipe physical properties will be tested in accordance with ASTM F-1216, Section 8, using either method proposed. The flexural properties must meet or exceed the values listed in the Table 2.4-1, Table 1 of ASTM F1216 or the values submitted to the Owner/Engineer by the contractor for this project's CIPP wall design, whichever is greater.
- 3. For each section of the cured-in-place pipe liner to be tested, cut and prepare two samples. Cut one from a section selected by the Engineer of cured liner at an intermediate manhole or at a termination point that has been initiated through a like diameter pipe which was held in place by a suitable heat sink. The other sample shall be fabricated from material taken from the tube and the resin/catalyst system used and cured in a clamped mold placed in the downtube (i.e., plate sample). The samples shall be large enough to provide a minimum of three specimens and a recommended five specimens for flexural testing. The full CIPP sample wall thickness shall be tested, whenever possible. If the sample is irregular, distorted, or of such thickness than proper testing is inhibited, then the wall thickness shall be machined away from the inside pipe face of the sample only. Thus, the test specimen shall be cut from the outside pipe face of the CIPP sample. For specimens greater than 1/2 inch (12.70 mm) in depth, the width-to-depth ratio of the specimen shall be increased to a minimum of 1:1 and shall not exceed 4:1. Test results must verify that the CIPP physical properties used in the design have been achieved in a minimum of 95% of the samples. The following test procedures will be completed after the sample is cured and removed:
 - a. Test Procedure: Test specimens shall be oriented on the testing machine with the interior surface of the CIPP in tension. The following test procedure shall be followed after the sample is cured and removed.
 - 1) Short-Term Flexural (Bending) Properties: The initial tangent flexural modulus of elasticity and flexural strength shall be measured for gravity in accordance with Test Method D 790, Test Method 1 Procedure A, and shall meet the requirements of Table 2.4-2.

3.13 FINAL ACCEPTANCE OF CIPP

A. Upon completion and before acceptance by the Owner, the Contractor shall re-inspect the rehabilitated pipeline by the use of CCTV and Laser and shall submit video and reports as described in Section 330130.16 "CCTV and Laser Inspection of Sanitary Sewers" of the rehabilitated pipeline to the Engineer for approval/acceptance of the Work in accordance with this specification and related documents. The Contractor shall submit the following for review and acceptance by the Engineer and the CIPP Design Engineer, in addition to the post-rehabilitation CCTV and Laser videos and reports and the CIPP Design Engineer's Letter of Certification:

- 1. Wet out reports
- 2. Liner installation curing logs
- 3. All defective corrective action documentation

3.14 FINAL CLEANUP

A. Upon completion of rehabilitation Work and testing, clean and restore project area affected by the Work to conditions equal to or better than the condition prior to initial work.

END OF SECTION 333315

SECTION 333318 – SANITARY SEWER MANHOLE REHABILITATION

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

A. The Contractor shall furnish all material, labor and special equipment required to accomplish the Work in accordance with these Specifications. The installation shall affect the relining of the existing brick manholes and shall result in a smooth, hard, strong and chemically inert interior finish, closely following the contours of the existing manhole.

B. Work includes:

- 1. Installation of trowelable, rapid-setting, cementitious repair mortar.
- 2. Installation of a trowelable, aggregate reinforced, epoxy modified cementitious mortar.
- 3. Installation of corrosion-resistant, spray-applied, fiber reinforced high-build epoxy lining.
- 4. Installation of H₂S resistant polymer glaze.
- C. Cleaning, surface preparation, lining application and thicknesses shall be as specified herein and shall meet or exceed the lining manufacturer's requirements and recommendations. When the manufacturer's requirements and recommendations. When the manufacturer's minimum recommendations exceed the specified requirements, Contractor shall comply with the Manufacturer's minimum recommendations.

D. Related Requirements:

- 1. Section 330130.51 "Cleaning of Sanitary Sewer and Manholes" for manhole cleaning requirements.
- 2. Section 333300 "Facility Sanitary Sewers" for manhole replacement requirements.
- 3. Section 333315 "Cured-In-Place Liner" for liner installation requirements.
- 4. Section 333325 "Bypass Pumping System" for bypass pumping system requirements.

1.3 COORDINATION

A. Coordinate surface preparation of substrates to avoid later difficulty or delay in performing the work in this Section. Coordinate all CIPP liner rehabilitation work prior to lining of the manholes to eliminate damage to the manhole liner system.

- B. Review installation procedures as described in this Specification and as recommended by the manufacturer.
- C. All substrate surface preparation and lining application, including manhole resurfacing, to be completed by manufacturer's approved Applicator.

1.4 REFERENCES

- A. This Section contains references to the governing standards and documents listed below. They are a part of this Section as specified and modified; the current version shall apply unless otherwise noted. In case of conflict between the requirements of this section and those of the listed documents, the more stringent of the requirements shall prevail.
 - 1. American Concrete Institute, (ACI)
 - a. ACI 224.1R Causes, Evaluation and Repair of Cracks in Concrete Structures
 - b. ACI 301 Specifications for Structural Concrete
 - c. ACI 308R Guide to Curing Concrete
 - d. ACI 350 Code Requirements for Environmental Engineering Concrete Structures and Commentary
 - e. ACI 515 A Guide to the use of Waterproofing, Dampproofing, Protective, and Decorative Barrier Systems for Concrete
 - f. ACI 546.R Concrete Repair Guide
 - g. ACI 546.3R Guide for the Selection of Materials for the Repair of Concrete

2. ASTM International, (ASTM)

- a. ASTM C 868 Standard Test Method for Chemical Resistance of Protective Linings
- b. ASTM C 1583/1583M Standard Test Method for Tensile Strength of Concrete Surfaces and the Bond Strength or Tensile Strength of Concrete Repair and Overlay Materials by Direct Tension (Pull-off Method)
- c. ASTM D 2794 Standard Test Method for Resistance of Organic Linings to the Effects of Rapid Deformation (Impact)
- d. ASTM D 4060 Standard Test Method for Abrasion Resistance of Organic Linings by the Taber Abraser
- e. ASTM D 4285 Standard Test Method for Indicating Water or Oil in Compressed Air
- f. ASTM D 4263 Standard Test Method for Indicating Moisture in Concrete by the Plastic Sheet Method
- g. ASTM D 4414 Standard Practice for Measurement of Wet Film Thickness by Notch Gages
- h. ASTM D 6944 Standard Test Method for Measuring Humidity with a Physchrometer
- i. ASTM D 7682 Standard Test Method for Replication and Measurement of Concrete Surface Profiles Using Replica Putty
- j. ASTM F 1869 Standard Test Method for Measuring Moisture Vapor Emission Rate of Concrete Subfloor Using Anhydrous Calcium Chloride
- k. ASTM F 2170 Standard Test Method for Determining Relative Humidity in Concrete Floor Slabs Using in situ Probes

- 1. ASTM F 2414 Standard Practice for Sealing Sewer Manholes Using Chemical Grouting
- 3. International Concrete Repair Institute, (ICRI)
 - a. Guideline No. 310.1R Guide for Surface Preparation for the Repair of Deteriorated Concrete Resulting from Reinforcing Steel Corrosion
 - b. Guideline No. 310.2 Selecting and Specifying Concrete Surface Preparation for Sealer, Linings, and Polymer Overlays
- 4. NACE International, (NACE)
 - a. NACE Publication 6D-173 A Manual for Painter Safety
 - b. NACE SP0188 Standard Practice for Discontinuity (Holiday) Testing of Protective Linings
 - c. NACE SP0892 Standard Practice for Coatings and Linings over Concrete for Chemical Immersion and Containment Service
 - d. NACE No. 6/SSPC-SP13 Surface Preparation of Concrete
- 5. Occupational Safety and health Administration, (OSHA)
 - a. Safety and health Standards (29 CFR 1910/1926)
- 6. SSPC: The Society for Protective Linings, (SSPC)
 - a. SSPC-SP13/NACE No. 6 Surface Preparation of Concrete
 - b. SSPC-Guide 12 Guide for Illumination of Industrial Painting Projects
- 7. Standard Practice for the Rapid Evaluation of Coatings and Linings by Severe Wastewater Analysis Test, (S.W.A.T.)
 - a. Corrosion Testing Laboratories, Inc., Newark, DE, USA. (www.corrosionlab.com). Contact: Brad Krantz 302-454-8200.
 - b. RAE Engineering and Inspection, LTD., Edmonton, Alberta, CANADA. (www.raeengineering.ca) Contact: Linda Gray 780-440-9391.
- B. Unless otherwise specified, references to documents shall mean the documents in effect at the time of receipt of Bids. If referenced documents have been discontinued by the issuing organization, references to those documents shall mean the replacement documents or the last version of the document before it was discontinued, whichever is most recent.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Applicator Qualifications:
 - 1. Contractor shall be a qualified Applicator by the corrosion protection lining manufacturer. Submit proof of acceptability of Applicator by manufacturer to Engineer for approval.

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- 2. For a manhole coating or lining product to be considered for this Contract, a minimum of 1,000 2,000 vertical feet of documented manhole rehabilitation must have been completed by the Contractor in the previous three (3) years, and a minimum of five (5) years of experience.
- 3. In all cases a minimum of five (5) recent verifiable references of the Contractor's work is required, indicating the successful application of the coating system of the same type as specified herein or to be furnished by the Contractor and applied in a similar project environment as included in these contract specifications.
- 4. Installation equipment shall be acceptable to the protective lining manufacturer.
- 5. Applicator to establish quality control procedures and practices to monitor phases of surface preparation, storage, mixing, application, and inspection throughout the duration of the project.
- 6. Applicator's quality control procedures and practices must include the following items:
 - a. Training of personnel in the proper surface preparation requirements.
 - b. Training of personnel in the proper storing, mixing, and application and quality control testing of the linings.
- B. Coating System shall be of sufficient quality meeting the standards of this specification in addition to:
 - 1. For all components of the coating system to be considered for this Contract, a minimum of three (3) years of successful installation history must be documented.
- C. Performance Criteria: The surfaces to receive the protective lining shall be capable of withstanding under constant exposure to raw wastewater, permeation from hydrogen sulfide and other sewer gases, and attack from organic acids generated by microbial sources. Products must have sufficient field history and accelerated laboratory testing to substantiate product viability for these exposures.
- D. Source Quality Control: Provide each component of protective lining produced by a single manufacturer.
- E. Reference Standards: Comply with applicable provisions and recommendations of all standards listed in Section 1.4 except as otherwise shown or specified.

1.6 LIABILITY

A. In addition to liability requirements defined elsewhere in the Contract Documents, the Contractor will be held fully liable and shall repair any damage to manholes, laterals, piping, and personal property that is caused by the Contractor's negligence during the rehabilitation of the manholes.

1.7 SUBMITTALS

- A. The Contractor shall submit to the Owner or Owner's Engineer documentation which may include shop drawings, ASTM Standards, and manufacturer's data for the following items:
 - 1. Product Data Sheets: Copies of current technical data for each component specified and applied as outlined in this Section.

- 2. Material Safety Data Sheets: Copies of current MSDS for any materials brought on-site including all clean-up solvents, repair or resurfacing mortars and lining materials.
- 3. Qualification Data: Approved Installer Training Certificates from manufacturer certifying Applicator.
- 4. Performance Testing Reports: Copies of test data for the entire physical, chemical, and permeation properties listed herein and as outlined within this Section.
- 5. Installation Instructions: Manufacturer's written installation instructions for the materials specified in this Section.
- 6. Construction Details: Copies of manufacturer's computer generated standard lining details for specified materials.
- 7. Certificate indicating the applicator is factory trained and certified to apply the product.
- 8. Maintenance Manual: Upon completion of the Work, submit five (5) copies of corrosion protection lining manufacturer's written instructions for recommended maintenance practices. Include the following information:
 - a. Product name and number.
 - b. Name, address, e-mail address and telephone number of manufacturer and local representative.
 - c. Detailed procedures for routine maintenance and cleaning.
 - d. Detailed procedures for repairs.
- B. The submittal items listed above shall be submitted by Contractor to the Owner or Owner's Engineer after Notice of Award and prior to beginning the work.

1.8 PRODUCT DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

A. Delivery of Materials

- 1. Deliver materials in manufacturer's original, unopened and undamaged packages.
- 2. Clearly identify manufacturer's name, brand name, contents color, batch number and any personal safety hazards associated with the use of or exposure to the materials on each package.
- 3. Packages showing indications of damage that may affect condition of contents are not acceptable.

B. Storage of Materials

- 1. Materials shall be stored in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations in enclosed structures and shall be protected from weather and adverse temperature conditions. Flammable materials shall be stored in accordance with state and local codes. Materials exceeding storage life as defined by the manufacturer shall be removed promptly from the site. Store all materials only in area or areas designated solely for this purpose.
- 2. Store in original packaging under protective cover and protect from damage.
- 3. Stack containers in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.

C. Handling of Materials

1. Handle materials in such a manner as to prevent damage to products or finishes.

1.9 JOB CONDITIONS

A. Environmental Requirements

- 1. Proceed with corrosion protection lining Work only when temperature and moisture conditions of substrates, air temperature, relative humidity, dew point and other conditions comply with the corrosion protection lining manufacturer's written recommendations and when no damaging environmental conditions are forecasted for the time when the material will be vulnerable to such environmental damage. Record all such conditions and include in report to the Owner.
- 2. Maintain substrate temperature and ambient temperature before, during and after installation above 50°F (10°C) and rising in accordance with protective lining material manufacturer's instructions.
- 3. Provide adequate ventilation during installation and full curing periods of the protective lining.
- 4. Protective lining shall not be applied when ambient air temperature is within 5°F (3°C) of the dew point and falling.
- 5. Protective Lining shall not be applied when relative humidity is outside of material manufacturer's recommendations. Do not prepare surfaces or apply materials in rain, snow, fog, mist, or otherwise inclement weather as per material manufacturer's instructions.

B. Dust and Contaminants

1. Protect work and adjacent areas from excessive dust and airborne contaminants during protective lining application and curing. Schedule Work to avoid excessive dust and airborne contaminants.

1.10 WARRANTY

- A. Protective Lining Manufacturer shall warranty its product as free from material defects for a minimum period of two (2) years. Provide associated Warranty Certificate.
- B. Contractor shall warranty the installed protective lining system as free from workmanship defects for a minimum period of two (2) years.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

A. Protective Lining shall be comprised of: 1) concrete/brick repair mortar or epoxy resurfacer, 2) spray-applied, fiber-reinforced epoxy liner (basecoat) and 3) epoxy glaze (top coat).

- 1. Cementitious Repair Mortar: Trowelable grade, rapid-setting, cementitious repair mortar when concrete/brick/mortar is deteriorated greater than a depth of ¼-inch (6.35 mm) and when recommended by the Manufacturer to rehabilitate and restore manhole and provide level substrate for application of the protective lining; or
- 2. Epoxy Resurfacer: Epoxy-polymer modified cementitious resurfacer (thin overlay) applied to new or existing manhole to a depth of ¼-inch (6.35 mm). Repair new or existing materials to fill all bugholes, surface imperfections and provide a uniform, level substrate for application of the protective lining; and
- 3. 100% aggregate reinforced epoxy mortar (base coat) to provide a chemical, permeation, and abrasion resistant protective lining against physical and chemical attack phenomena typically associated with municipal wastewater headspace conditions; and
- 4. Epoxy glaze coat (top coat) to provide enhanced chemical, permeation, and abrasion resistance.
- B. Contractor shall provide all accessory components such as polysulfide sealants and curing compounds as recommended by the manufacturer for maximum protective lining adhesion to substrate, and long-term service performance.
- C. Cementitious Repair Mortar
 - 1. Shall be Tnemec Series 217 MortarCrete, Sauereisen F-121 Restokrete Resurfacer or equal.
 - 2. Installation Requirements:

a. Minimum Thickness: 1/4 inchesb. Maximum Thickness: 2.0 inches

- 3. Shall be a cementitious repair mortar. Shall be a single-component, rapid setting, hydraulic cementitious resurfacer used to restore deteriorated concrete and brick surfaces.
- D. Epoxy Cementitious Resurfacer
 - 1. Shall be Tnemec Series 218 MortarClad, Sauereisen No. 208 Restokrete Epoxy Modified Resurfacer or equal.
 - 2. Installation Requirements:

a. Minimum Thickness: 1/16 inchesb. Maximum Thickness: 1/4 inches

- 3. Shall be an epoxy modified cementitious mortar. Shall be a high-performance, aggregate reinforced material for surfacing, patching and filling voids and bugholes in concrete and brick substrates. Shall be compatible with specified topcoat system.
- E. 100% Aggregate Reinforced Epoxy Mortar
 - 1. Shall be Tnemec Series 434 Perma-Shield H₂S, Sauereisen No. 210T Trowelable Sewergard Epoxy or equal.
 - 2. Installation Requirements:

a. Thickness: 125 mils DFT

3. Shall be a modified aliphatic amine epoxy mortar. Shall be a 100% solids, hybrid epoxy mortar designed for severe wastewater immersion and fume environments. Specifically formulated to withstand high levels of hydrogen sulfide gas (H₂S), sulfuric acid (H₂SO₄), as well as other gases common to sewer exposures. Aggregate reinforcement shall provide additional resistance to abrasions and impacts. Shall be compatible with specified topcoat system.

F. Epoxy Glaze Coat

- 1. Shall be Tnemec Series 435 Perma-Glaze, Sauereisen No. 210GL Sewergard Gard or equal.
- 2. Installation Requirements:

a. Thickness: 20 mils DFT

3. Shall be a modified polyamide epoxy. Shall be a versatile, thick film, 100% solids, abrasion-resistance lining specifically designed for wastewater immersion and fume environments. Shall provide low permeation to H₂S gas, protects against MIC and provides chemical resistance to severe wastewater environments. Shall be compatible with intermediate coating system.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 GENERAL

- A. Provide at least 48 hour notice to the Owner prior to start of work for Inspector to review and document materials and equipment to be used.
- B. All coatings shall be installed in accordance with the Manufacturer's written instructions.

3.2 PRE-INSTALLATION SUBMITTALS

A. Provide all current documents from the coating system Manufacturer, certifying that the Contractor's training, the Contractor's personnel and equipment comply completely with their product Quality Assurance requirements.

3.3 WATER USE

A. Potable water to be used for pipe and manhole cleaning processes may be obtained from the Owner's fire hydrants when available, at no cost to the Contractor. If hydrant water is not available the Contractor must provide other sources of water for the cleaning lining process at its own expense. The Contractor shall be responsible for obtaining all necessary fire hydrant permits. The Contractor shall provide all piping, hoses, valves, connections, or tank vehicles necessary to complete the Work.

3.4 PRECONSTRUCTION SUBMITTALS

- A. At least ten (10) days prior to beginning Work, the Contractor shall submit the following items for the Engineer's approval:
- B. A comprehensive construction sequencing plan. At minimum, the plan shall include:
 - 1. A proposed Work schedule.
 - 2. Bypass pumping plan.
 - 3. Waste and debris disposal plan.

3.5 MANHOLE PREPARATION

- A. Manhole cleaning shall be performed by the Contractor to remove all debris, dirt, oil, grease scale, deposits old coating material, and any other extraneous material from the manhole walls, bottom and all appurtenances.
- B. Cleaning methods shall be high velocity air cleaning methods capable of removing all debris, loose mortar and concrete.
- C. The Contractor shall have available a high pressure hand gun system to allow for washing and scouring all components of a manhole including corbels, walls, troughs and inverts. The gun shall also be capable of producing a range of water pressures both sufficient enough to completely clean designated manholes to the level specified and to the satisfaction of the Engineer, yet gentle enough not to displace existing brick and mortar in more deteriorated manholes.
- D. The Contractor shall dispose of all sanitary debris and material in a lawful manner. Debris shall be removed from site on a daily basis. The Contractor shall not be reimbursed for disposal costs.
- E. Handle cleaning water to prevent water and residue from causing damage.
- F. Do not discharge debris downstream through the sanitary sewer system.
- G. Filter solids-laden water through a de-silting device.
- H. Contractor shall be responsible for all costs associated with repairing all manholes damaged as a result of improper cleaning practices. If a manhole cannot be satisfactorily repaired, the Contractor shall be replace the manhole in its entirety at no cost to the Owner.
- I. Repair irregularities in manhole using materials, compatible with proposed resurfacing material, as recommended by the Manufacturer.
- J. Repair leakage in manhole using materials, compatible with proposed resurfacing material, specified in this specification.
- K. Trim and grout incoming laterals and pipes as required.

3.6 CEMENTITIOUS REPAIR MORTAR

- A. Grouting should only be performed on a structurally sound manhole unless the grout is used to prevent water from entering the manhole during application of a lining or coating system. All structural repairs, adjustments to the frame and cover and installation of grade rings shall be completed prior to beginning the grouting operation. Normal grouting operations shall be performed at the temperatures and humidity as recommended by the Manufacturer.
- B. Grouting applications may include sealing a manhole from infiltration/inflow prior to application of a coating system or other structural rehabilitation components or using the grout for sealing the entire manhole structure. If the entire manhole is to be sealed, grouting shall include corbel, wall, pipe seals, bench and invert as recommended by the Manufacturer of the grouting material.
- C. Drilling grout injection holes in the manhole in strategic locations to re-direct flow coming through cracks and other defects in the wall, or to seal the entire exterior surface of the manhole, shall be in accordance with the recommendations of the grout manufacturer.
- D. Grout shall be injected through the drilled holes using the recommended probe and applying pressures that will effectively inject the grout but, not cause damage to the manhole structure or the surrounding area.
- E. Grout typically shall be injected through the lowest holes first, working the grout higher until the manhole is externally sealed with grout. Additional holes may be required to verify that the grout has encompassed the entire outside of the manhole.
- F. The injection holes shall be cleaned and patched as recommended by the Manufacturer.
- G. Testing includes visual inspection by the Inspector to verify that all leakage into the manhole has been eliminated.

3.7 CEMENTITIOUS RESTORATION

A. General:

- 1. Before starting any patch work or liner application install a perforated device, catch bucket, or other straining device to prevent construction debris from entering the downstream sewer.
- 2. Provide all materials, labor, equipment, etc. required to perform the work as recommended by the Manufacturer and as required by the Contract Documents.
- 3. Inspect each manhole to determine method of stopping leaks and applying patch repairs.
- 4. Promptly inform Owner of errors or discrepancies between the Contract Documents and the field conditions found, in order that changed conditions can be evaluated and revised directives issues in a timely manner.
- 5. Install all products in accordance with manufacturer's instructions regarding surface preparation, product application and curing.
- 6. Confirm that all material to be used for the rehabilitation of the manhole are compatible with each other. Do not use any materials that have not been verified for compatibility.
- B. Sealing Active Leaks:

- 1. The work consists of hand applying a dry quick-setting cementitious mix designed to instantly stop running water or seepage in all types of concrete and masonry structures. The applicator shall apply material in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations in accordance with the following minimum specifications.
 - a. The area to be repaired must be clean and free of all debris per the guidelines set forth elsewhere in this specification.
 - b. Once cleaned, prepare crack or hole by chipping out loose material to a minimum depth recommended.
 - c. As recommended by the Manufacturer, place a generous amount of the dry quick-setting cementitious material to the active leak, with a smooth fast motion, maintaining external pressure for 30 seconds, repeat until leak is stopped.
 - d. Proper application should not require any special mixing of product or special curing requirements after application.

C. Invert Repair

- 1. The work consists of hand mixing and applying a rapid setting, high early strength, non-shrink patching material to fill all large voids and repair manhole channels prior to spray lining of the manhole. For invert repairs, flow must be temporarily restricted by inflatable or mechanical plugs and bypass pumping as necessary prior to cleaning.
 - a. The area to be repaired must be cleaned and free of all debris per the guidelines set forth in this specification.
 - b. Mix water shall be clean potable water and require no additives or admixtures for use with cementitious patching materials.
 - c. Cementitious material shall be mixed in a mortar tub or 5 gallon pail with quantities, to avoid setting prior to placement in voids or channels.
 - d. Once mixed to proper consistency, the materials shall be applied to the invert or void areas by hand or trowel. In invert applications, care should be taken to not apply excessive material in the channel, which could restrict flow. Once applied, materials should be smoothed either by hand or trowel in order to facilitate flow.
 - e. Flows in channels shall be re-established when material has cured enough to withstand the flow as determined by the Manufacturer.

3.8 EPOXY CEMENTITIOUS RESURFACER

- A. The work consists of troweling, spray applying and/or centrifugally spin-casting a cementitious based liner to the inside of the existing manhole. The necessary equipment and application methods to apply the cementitious based liner material shall be only as recommended and approved by the material Manufacturer.
- B. Material shall be mixed with water in accordance with Manufacturer's specifications. Once mixed to proper consistency, the materials shall be pumped via a rotor-stator style progressive cavity pump through a material plaster hose for delivery to the appropriate and/or selected application device. The equipment shall be as recommended by the manufacturer, matched for the material being applied.
- C. Spray Application of Cementitious Material:

- 1. All material shall be applied and finished, by the Contractor, using equipment specified by the Manufacturer.
 - a. Material hose shall be coupled to a low-velocity spray application nozzle. Pumping of the material shall commence and the mortar shall be atomized by the introduction of air at the nozzle, creating a low-velocity spray pattern for material application.
 - b. Spraying shall be performed by starting at the manhole invert and progressing up the wall to the corbel and chimney area.
 - c. Material shall be applied to a specified uniform minimum thickness as required by the Manufacturer and as necessary for proper curing and application. Material shall be applied to the bench area in such a manner as to provide for proper drainage.
 - d. Material shall be troweled smooth to compact material into voids. A brush or broom finish may be applied when a top coating is desired.
- D. Spin Casting Application of the Cementitious Material:
 - 1. All material shall be applied and finished by the Contractor using equipment specified by the Manufacturer.
 - a. Material hose shall be coupled to a high speed rotating applicator device. The rotating casting applicator shall then be positioned within the center of the manhole at either the top of the manhole chimney or the lowest point elevation corresponding to the junction of the manhole bench and walls.
 - b. The high speed rotating applicator shall then be initialized and pumping of the material shall commence. As the mortar begins to be centrifugally cast evenly around the interior of the manhole, the rotating applicator head shall be raised and/or lowered at a controlled retrieval speed conducive to providing a uniform material thickness on the manhole walls.
 - c. Controlled multiple passes are then made until the specified minimum finished thickness is attained. If the procedure is interrupted for any reason, simply stop the retrieval of the applicator head until flows are recommended.
 - d. Material thickness may be verified at any point with a depth gauge and shall be no less than a uniform ½-inch. If additional material is required at any level, the rotating applicator head shall be placed at that level and application shall recommence until the area is thickened.
 - e. Material shall be applied only when manhole is in a saturated surface dry state, with no visible water dripping or running over the manhole walls.
 - f. The low-velocity spray nozzle and the centrifugal spin casting head may be used in conjunction to facilitate uniform application of the mortar material to irregularities in the contour of the manhole walls and bench areas.
 - g. Troweling of materials shall begin immediately following the spray application. Initial troweling shall be in an upward motion, to compress the material into voids and solidify manhole wall. A brush or broom finish may be applied if top coating is desired.
 - h. Curing will take place once the manhole cover has been replaced. It is important that the manhole cover is replaced no more than 10-20 minutes after troweling is complete to avoid moisture loss in the material due to sunlight and winds.
 - i. Material shall not be applied during freezing weather conditions. Material shall not be placed when the ambient temperature is 37 degrees Fahrenheit and falling or when the temperature is anticipated to fall below 32 degrees Fahrenheit during the following 24 hour period.

E. Testing and Acceptance:

- 1. Visual inspection verify no infiltration, cracks or loose material.
- 2. Cementitious Material Physical Property Testing

3.9 100% AGGREGATE REINFORCE EPOXY MORTAR

A. General:

- 1. New Portland cement concrete structures shall have cured a minimum of 28 days since manufacture prior to commencing coating installation or as recommended by the Manufacturer.
- 2. Any active flows shall be dammed, plugged or diverted as required to ensure all liquids are maintained below or away from the surfaces to be coated.
- 3. Temperature of the surface to be coated should be maintained between 40 degrees Fahrenheit and 120 degrees Fahrenheit or as recommended by the Manufacturer.
- 4. Specified surfaces should be shielded to avoid exposure to direct sunlight or other intense heat source. Where varying surface temperatures do exist, coating application shall be scheduled when the temperature is falling and not rising or as recommended by the Manufacturer.
- 5. Prior to commencing surface preparation, Contractor shall inspect all surfaces specified to receive coating and notify Owner, in writing, of any noticeable disparity in the site, structure or surfaces which may interfere with the work, use of materials or procedures as specified herein.

B. Surface Preparation:

- 1. Oils, grease, incompatible existing coatings, waxes, form release, curing compounds, efflorescence, sealers, salts or other contaminants which may affect the performance and adhesion of the coating to the substrate shall be entirely removed.
- 2. Concrete and/or mortar damaged by corrosion, chemical attack or other means of degradation shall be removed so that only sound substrate remains.
- 3. Choice of surface preparation method(s) should be based upon the condition of the structure and concrete or masonry surface, potential contaminants present, access to perform work, and required cleanliness and profile of the prepared surface to receive the specified polymer coating product, as recommended by the Manufacturer.
- 4. Surface preparation methods or combination of methods that may be used include high pressure water cleaning, high pressure water jetting, abrasive blasting and others as described in NACE No. 6/SSPC SP-13. Whichever method(s) are used, they shall be performed in a manner that provides a uniform, sound clean neutralized surface with sufficient profile to promote an acceptable bond with the specified polymer coating.
- 5. Infiltration shall be stopped by using a material which is compatible with the repair products and is suitable for top-coating with the epoxy coating product. The Manufacturer shall verify the product compatibility, in writing, to the Owner.
- 6. Manhole Chimney Joint and Casting: The area between the manhole and the manhole ring and the manhole casting shall be a termination point of the specified epoxy coating product.

C. Application of Repair and Resurfacing Products:

1. Resufacing products shall be sued to repair, smooth or rebuild surfaces with rough profiles to provide a concrete or masonry substrate suitable for the polymer coating product to be

applied. These products shall be installed to minimum thickness as recommended with the Manufacturer's published guidelines. Should structural rebuild be necessary, these products shall be installed to a thickness as specified in the Contract Documents.

- a. Repair and resurfacing products shall be handled, mixed, installed and cured in accordance with Manufacturer's recommendations.
- b. All repaired or resurfaced surfaces shall be inspected for cleanliness and suitability to receive the coating product(s). Additional surface preparation may be required prior to coating application.

D. Application of Polymer Coating Product:

- 1. Application procedures shall conform to the recommendations of the epoxy coating product manufacturer, including environmental controls, product handling, mixing, application equipment and methods.
- 2. Spray equipment shall be specifically designed to accurately ratio, apply the polymer coating product, shall be in proper working order and shall be as recommended by the product Manufacturer.
- 3. Contractors qualified in accordance with this specification shall perform all aspects of polymer coating product installation.
- 4. Prepared surfaces shall be coated by spray application of the coating product(s) described herein to a minimum as recommended by the Manufacturer to meet the requirement of this specification.
- 5. Subsequent top coating or additional coats of the polymer coating product shall occur within the product's recoat time. Additional surface preparation procedures will be required if this recoat time is exceeded. The polymer Manufacturer's recoat time for the specific application, based on temperature and project conditions, shall be strictly followed by the Applicator.
- 6. The polymer coating product shall mechanically bond with adjoining construction materials throughout the manhole structure to effectively seal and protect concrete or masonry substrates from infiltration and attack by corrosive elements. Procedures and materials necessary to effect this bond shall be as recommended by the polymer coating product Manufacturer. No hollow spots will be accepted.
- 7. Contractor shall submit manufacturer's recommended method for terminating a coating or lining in a manhole for review and approval.
- 8. If required by the Manufacturer's requirements, sewage flow shall be stopped, bypassed or diverted for application of the polymer coating product to the invert and interface with pipe materials.

E. Testing and Acceptance:

- 1. Visual Inspection Installed coating system shall be completely free of pinholes and hollow spots/voids and other defects that will reduce the life expectancy of the applied system.
- 2. Film thickness measurements (either wet or dry) Coating thickness shall be the minimum value as specified in the Contract Documents.
- 3. Holiday Detection Test (Spark Testing), to identify pinholes, thin material and any defects that will affect the life of the installed system.
- 4. Adhesion Testing To verify that the system has consistently mechanically bonded to the host structure.

3.10 QUALITY ASSURANCE AND TESTING

A. General

1. The Contractor shall test the installed coating system components as specified by this specification. 10% of all installed coating systems shall be tested using a testing procedure as further delineated below. If more than 5% of the tested coating systems fail the test, an additional 10% of the manhole coating systems shall be selected for further testing. This process continues until the coating systems tested meet the requirements of this specification, to the satisfaction of the Owner.

B. Chain of Custody

1. The Contractor shall perform all testing/sample collection in the presence of the Inspector. The Contractor shall transmit samples to a third party testing laboratory. A chain of custody for all samples shall be maintained by the Contractor and be available on site at all times.

C. Testing Requirements

- 1. Visual Inspection
 - a. All manholes shall be visually inspected by the Inspector. Any leakage into the manhole in areas where coating systems were installed by the Contractor shall be identified.
 - b. The Contractor shall provide samples for testing to the Inspector for the actual installed coating system. Samples shall be provided, at a minimum from one location per every ten (10) manholes coated.
- 2. Cementitious Material Property Testing
 - a. Where specified one (1) 2" x 2" sample cube shall be taken for every 50 bags of material used. Samples shall be sprayed from nozzle, identified in the presence of the Inspector and sent to an independent test laboratory for compression strength testing as described in ASTM C-109.
- 3. Film Thickness Measurements
 - a. Where applicable and specified during application, a wet film thickness gauge, meeting ASTM D4414 Standard Practice for Measurement of Wet Film Thickness of Organic Coatings by Notched Gages, shall be used. Measurements shall be taken, in the presence of the Inspector, documented and attested to by Contractor for submission to Owner.
- 4. Holiday Detection Test
 - a. Where specified Holiday Detection shall be performed for all coating systems installed in corrosive environments.
 - b. After the epoxy coating product has set in accordance with Manufacturer's instructions, all surfaces shall be inspected for holidays with high-voltage holiday detection equipment. Reference NACE RPO 188-99 for performing holiday detection.
 - c. All detected holidays shall be marked and repaired by abrading coating surface with grit disk paper or other hand tooling method. After abrading and cleaning, additional coating can be hand applied to the repair area.
 - d. All touch-up/repair procedures shall follow the coating Manufacturer's recommendations.
 - e. Documentation on areas tested, results and repairs made shall be provided to the Owner, in writing, by Contractor.
- 5. Adhesion Testing

- a. Where specified a minimum of 10% of the manholes coated shall be tested for adhesion/bond of the coating to the subsurface. Testing shall be conducted in accordance with ASTM D4541, ASTM D7234, or NACE SP018. Inspector shall select the manholes to be tested.
- b. A minimum of three (3) 50 mm dollies shall be affixed to the coated surface at the cone area, mid-section and at the bottom of the structure or in areas suspect from non-destructive evaluation and testing. The adhesive used to attach the dollies to the coating shall be rapid setting with tensile strengths in excess of the coating product and permitted to cure in accordance with Manufacturer's recommendations. The coating and dollies shall be adequately prepared to receive the adhesive.
- c. Failure of the dolly adhesive shall be deemed a non-test and require retesting. Prior to performing the pull test, the coating shall be scored to the substrate by mechanical means without disturbing the dolly or bond within the test area.
- d. Two of the three adhesion pulls shall exceed 300 psi or concrete failure with more than 50% of the subsurface adhered to the coating.
- e. Should a structure fail to achieve two successful pulls as described above, additional testing shall be performed at the discretion of the Inspector. Any areas detected to have inadequate bond strength shall be evaluated by the Owner.
- f. Further bond tests may be performed in that area to determine the extent of the potentially deficient bonded area and repairs shall be made by the Contractor.

3.11 BYPASS PUMPING

A. Bypass pumping shall be performed for manhole cleaning and rehabilitation operations as described in Section 333325 "Bypass Pumping System" as under Sanitary Sewer Cleaning.

3.12 INSPECTOR TRAINING

- A. The Contractor shall provide training by a Manufacturer's approved Trainer for the Owner's representatives/inspectors on the specific product being installed.
- B. The inspector training shall include sufficient amount of classroom time to instruct the Inspector on the basic concepts of the technology and what aspects are important to review and inspect in the field while the coating system is being installed by the Contractor. The inspector training shall also include a sufficient amount of time to instruct the Inspector on what needs to be inspected in the field, what needs to be inspected for each coating system component and what documentation is needed to verify that the coating system has been installed in accordance with the Contract Documents.
- C. Training shall also include a hands-on component where the Trainer observes coating of at least two (2) manholes with at least one (1) of these being brick. The Trainer shall advise on coating application and perform inspection training on the installation with the Owner's Inspector.

END OF SECTION 333318

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. This section includes furnishing all materials, labor, equipment, power, maintenance, etc. to implement a complete temporary pumping system for the purpose of diverting the existing flow around the section of gravity sewer being replaced.
- B. This project is located along the Smith River which is both recreational waters and a drinking water supply for the City of Eden. Therefore, it is of the upmost importance that the Contractor take all precautions to limit any and all releases of any pollutants (e.g., raw wastewater, construction process water, sediment, oil/grease and any other chemicals or materials including volatile releases). The Contractor shall be solely responsible for all labor, materials and costs to clean up all releases to the environment, including but not limited to, surface water pollution, groundwater pollution, excessive air pollution beyond the scope of general construction practices and soil and vegetation contamination) upon issuance of notice to proceed.

C. Related Requirements:

- 1. Section 024119 "Selective Demolition" for demolition of the existing sanitary sewer.
- 2. Section 323200 "Retaining Wall Installation" for retaining wall installation requirements.
- 3. Section 333300 "Facility Sanitary Sewers" for point repair requirements.
- D. The Owner is currently utilizing Xylem Dewatering Solution to provide a temporary 18" HDPE bypass pumping line on site with the ability provide pumping equipment for the scope of this project. Xylem's point of contact is **Mark O'Sullivan at 804.798.6600**. The Contractor has the option to utilize the existing piping and also contract the use of pumping equipment for bypass pumping through direct contracting of the use, removal, and return of this line and any additional equipment with Xylem-Godwin.
- E. In the event the contractor elects to utilize his own piping, notification shall be given to the Owner within 30 days of the Notice of Award. Upon receipt of this notification, the Owner shall contract with Xylem-Godwin for the removal of the pipe. The Contractor shall immediately thereafter install another equal line in its current location.
- F. The Contractor shall be responsible for all bypass pumping costs for the existing system during the period of construction including but not limited to operating, rental, maintaining, monitoring, relocation and removal.

- G. If the Contractor decides to use a different pumping system, the design, installation and operation of the temporary pumping system shall be the Contractor's responsibility. The Contractor shall employ the services of a vendor who can demonstrate to the Engineer that he specializes in the design and operation of temporary bypass pumping systems. The vendor shall provide at least five (5) references of projects of a similar size and complexity as this project performed by his firm within the past three years. The bypass system shall meet the requirements of all codes and regulatory agencies having jurisdiction.
- H. For alternate systems to be considered for approval, the Contractor must submit a detailed narrative to the Engineer for review and approval of the equipment, means and methods for installation of the bypass line and equipment, operation under emergency conditions (e.g., rupture in the line and/or break down of pumping equipment or further collapse of the sanitary sewer due to any reason). Approval of installation methods shall be at the sole discretion of the Engineer to protect the existing property owned by the Archeological Society of Virginia. Contractor shall provide means by which to pull the HDPE bypass line into place without the need for construction equipment within areas of slope steeper than 1.5:1 (H:V). Approved technologies include utilizing hydraulic winching technology coupled with tree protection to pull the pipe into place utilizing a cable and pulley system. Methods resulting in damage to existing trees shall not be acceptable.

1.3 SUBMITTAL

- A. If the Contractor requests to utilize an alternate pumping system, the Contractor shall prepare with the vendor a specified, detailed description of the proposed pumping system and submit it and the vendor's references within 30 days after receipt of Notice of Award.
- B. Regardless of which pumping system the Contractor utilizes, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer detailed plans and descriptions outlining all provisions and precautions to be taken by the Contractor regarding the handling of existing wastewater flows. This plan must be specific and complete, including such items as schedules, locations, elevations, capacities of equipment, materials and all other incidental items necessary and/or required to insure proper protection of the facilities, including protection of the access and bypass pumping locations from damage due to the discharge flows, and compliance with the requirements and permit conditions specified in these Contract Documents.
- C. The bypass pumping plan shall include but is not limited to details of the following:
 - 1. Alternate bypass system installation narrative (Section 1.2 H)
 - 2. Staging areas for pumps
 - 3. Road and bridge crossing details
 - 4. Sewer plugging method and types of plugs
 - 5. Number, size, material, location and method of installation of suction piping
 - 6. Number, size, material, method of installation and location of installation of discharge piping
 - 7. Bypass pump sizes, capacity, number of each size to be on site and power requirements
 - 8. Calculations of static lift, friction losses, and flow velocity (pump curves showing pump operating range shall be submitted)
 - 9. Standby power generator size and location (if pumps utilize electric motors)
 - 10. Downstream discharge plan
 - 11. Method of protecting discharge manholes or structures from erosion and damage

- 12. Thrust and restraint block sizes and locations
- 13. Sections showing suction and discharge pipe depth, embedment, select fill and special backfill
- 14. Method of noise control for each pump and/or generator
- 15. Any temporary pipe supports and anchoring required
- 16. Design plans and computation for access to bypass pumping locations indicated on the drawings
- 17. Calculations for selection of bypass pumping pipe size
- 18. Schedule for installation of and maintenance of bypass pumping lines
- 19. Plan indicating selected location of bypass pumping line
- 20. Narrative describing bypass line installation means and methods
- 21. Safety plan

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 EQUIPMENT

- A. All pumps used shall be fully automatic self-priming units that do not require the use of footvalves or vacuum pumps in the priming system. The pumps may be electric or diesel powered. Contractor shall be responsible for providing power for all pumping equipment regardless of which type is selected. All pumps used must be constructed to allow dry running for long periods of time to accommodate the cyclical nature of sewerage flows. All pumps must be constructed to accommodate the cyclical nature of raw sewage.
- B. All pumps shall be Godwin Dri-Prime® Automatic self-priming pumps (CD, DPC, or HL Series) as manufactured by Godwin Pumps of America, Inc., (856) 467-3636, Rain for Rent (804) 732-6914 or approved equal.
- C. The Contractor shall provide automatic stop/start controls for each pump.
- D. The Contractor shall include a system consisting of two (2) pumps with the primary pump capable of providing capacity up to 3.0 MGD (2,100 gpm) and the backup pump capable of increasing system capacity to 6.0 MGD (4,200 gpm). Both pumps will be installed at the time of issuance of Notice to Proceed and operate in standby service in the event of an emergency collapse of the sanitary sewer.
- E. As construction proceeds and the Contractor must isolate the sanitary sewer, resulting in the need to perform bypass pumping, a third pump shall be provided to increase total system capacity to 8.0 MGD (5,600 gpm).
- F. Contractor shall provide piping at the time of initial installation of the bypass line to allow connection of all three pumps.
- G. System shall be equipped with telemetry and an autodialer to automatically notify the Contractor and Owner in the event of pump failure or high water alarm in the bypass pumping wet well. System shall include a phone tree where in the event the primary contact cannot be reached, the system will proceed down the phone tree until communication has been achieved.

- H. Contractor shall have the ability to replace defective pumps with another pump of equal or greater capacity to meet the necessary performance requirements within six (6) hours in the event of pump failure.
- I. Discharge Piping: In order to prevent the accidental spillage of sewage flows, all discharge systems shall be temporarily constructed of ridged pipe with positive, restrained joints. Only materials may be used that withstand one-hundred fifty (150) psi pressures and greater and are suitable for contact with domestic sanitary sewage. Under no circumstances will aluminum "irrigation" type piping or glued PVC pipe be allowed. Discharge hose will only be allowed in short sections and by specific permission from the Engineer to be approved prior to installation. The bypass pumping system shall be one hundred percent (100%) watertight.
- J. At no point in the pumping operation shall working pressures exceed the working pressure rating of any single part within the transmission line.
- K. Information on all materials and equipment to be used for bypass pumping by the Contractor shall be submitted to the Engineer for review as part of a submittal package to the Owner and Engineer for review a minimum of three (3) weeks prior to bypass pumping commencement. The Engineer reserves the right to reject the Contractor's materials and equipment to be used for bypass pumping, requiring the Contractor to submit an alternative list of materials and equipment to be used for bypass pumping. Working drawings for all materials and/or equipment to be used for diverting or passing flow through the structures shall be submitted to the Engineer for review and approval.
 - 1. The Contractor shall submit a Bypass Pumping Plan prior to construction start, for approval by the Engineer.

2.2 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

A. Design Requirements:

- 1. Bypass pumping system shall be sized to meet the pumping requirements noted in Section 2.1 D and E. The Contractor shall provide all pipeline plugs, pumps of adequate size to handle peak flow, and temporary discharge piping to ensure that the total flow of the interceptor can be safely diverted around the section to be repaired. Bypass pumping system will be required to be operated 24 hours per day.
- 2. The Contractor shall select pumping and bypassing equipment that will not have excess noise levels (silenced type pumps) and shall be restricted to a maximum of eighty decibels (80 dB) at a distance of fifty feet (50'). If provided, generators shall be limited to the same noise requirements.
- 3. The Contractor shall have adequate standby equipment available on or off site to be ready to be placed into operation and use in the event of an emergency or breakdown. One standby pump for each size pump installed within the pumping plan shall be available, ready for use in the event of primary pump failure. Standby pumps must be sized to pump at least the same flow as the primary pumps. Contractor shall have the ability to have the pump to site and operating within 8 hours of initial primary pump failure.
- 4. The Contractor shall make all arrangements for bypass pumping during the time when the interceptor is shut down for any reason.

B. Performance Requirements:

- 1. It is essential to the operation of the existing sewerage system that there be no interruption in the flow of sewage throughout the duration of the project. To this end, the Contractor shall provide, maintain and operate all temporary facilities such as dams, plugs, pumping equipment (both primary and back-up units as required), conduits, all necessary power, and all other labor and equipment necessary to intercept the sewage flow before it reaches the point where it would interfere with his work, carry it past his work and return it to the existing sewer downstream of his work.
- 2. At no point shall sewerage flows be allowed to enter into the replaced sanitary sewer (in part or whole) until final testing has been conducted and approved by the Engineer and the Contractor receives authorization to place the line into service by the Engineer.
- 3. The design, installation and operation of the temporary pumping system shall be the Contractor's responsibility. The bypass system shall meet the requirements of all codes and regulatory agencies having jurisdiction.
- 4. The Contractor shall provide all necessary means to safely convey the sewage past the work area. The Contractor will not be permitted to stop or impede the main flows under any circumstances.
- 5. The Contractor shall maintain sewer flow around the work area in a manner that will not cause surcharging of sewers, damage to sewers and that will protect public and private property from damage and flooding.
- 6. The Contractor shall protect water resources, wetlands and other natural resources.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL AND MAINTENANCE

- A. Where the sewage flow is blocked or plugged, sufficient precautions must be taken to protect the public health. Upstream flow shall be monitored. The sewer lines shall also be protected from damage. The following occurrences shall not be allowed:
 - 1. No sewage shall be allowed to back up into any homes or buildings.
 - 2. No sewage shall overflow any manholes, cleanouts or any other access to the sewers.
 - 3. At no point during operation shall sewage be allowed to discharge from the sewer infrastructure beyond the limits considered normal discharge by the Engineer.
 - 4. Users upstream of the repair area are not able to use their water and sewer utilities without interruption.

If any of the above occurs or is expected to occur, the Contractor shall alleviate the situation immediately and be solely responsible for costs and coordinating all repairs to damaged infrastructure including but not limited to homes and buildings as a result of the overflow of the sewerage system. Repairs will be to the satisfaction of the property Owner.

- B. The Contractor shall take appropriate steps to ensure that all pumps, piping and hoses that carry sewage are protected from vehicular traffic and pedestrian traffic.
- C. When flow in a sewer line is plugged, blocked or bypassed by the Contractor, he shall take sufficient precautions to protect the public health and to protect the sewer lines from damage that might result from sewer surcharging. Further, the Contractor shall take precautions to

ensure the sewer flow control operations do not cause flooding or damage to public or private property being served by the sewers involved. The Contractor shall be responsible for any damage resulting from its flow control operations. Any liquid or solid matter, which is bypass pumped from the sewer collection system, shall be discharged to another sewer manhole or appropriate vehicle or container only. No such liquid or solid matter shall be allowed to be discharged, stored or deposited to the open environment.

- D. When flow in a sewer line is plugged, blocked or bypassed by the Contractor, he shall monitor the conditions upstream of the plug and shall be prepared to immediately start bypass pumping if needed.
- E. Should any liquid or solid matter from the sewer collection system be spilled, discharged, leaked or otherwise deposited to the open environment as a result of the Contractor's flow control operations, he shall be responsible for all materials, labor and costs associated with clean up and disinfection of the affected area. The Contractor shall also be responsible for immediately notifying the sewer system operating personnel and government agencies having jurisdiction and performing all required cleanup operations at no additional charge to the Owner. All fines and costs incurred due to unregulated release of sewerage or other materials into the environment shall be the sole responsibility of the Contractor.

F. Test:

- 1. The Contractor shall perform leakage and pressure tests of the bypass pumping discharge piping using clean water prior to actual operation. The Engineer will be given 24 hours notice prior to testing.
- 2. In the event a leak is found during inspection, the Contractor shall be responsible for replacing defective materials or making required repairs as acceptable to the Engineer.

G. Inspection:

Contractor shall inspect bypass pumping system every two hours to ensure that the system is working correctly. In the event improper operation is found, including but not limited to mechanical failure, excessive leaking, excessive heat or vibration, unusual noise, the Contractor shall take all necessary precautions to correct the deficiency. Contractor shall provide alternate pumping equipment at his expense if any issue becomes chronic and cannot be adequately corrected as acceptable by the Engineer.

H. Maintenance Service:

1. The Contractor shall ensure that the temporary pumping system is properly maintained and a responsible operator shall be on hand at all times when pumps are operating.

I. Extra Materials:

- 1. Spare parts for pumps and piping shall be kept on site as required.
- 2. Adequate hoisting equipment for each pump and accessories shall be maintained on the site or offsite with the ability to be mobilized and on site within three (3) hours.

3.2 PREPARATION

A. Precautions

1. Contractor is responsible for locating any existing utilities in the area the Contractor selects to locate the bypass pipelines. The Contractor shall locate his bypass pipelines to

- minimize any disturbances to existing utilities and shall obtain approval of the pipeline locations from the Owner and the Engineer. All costs associated with relocating utilities and obtaining all approvals shall be paid by the Contractor.
- 2. During all bypass pumping operation, the Contractor shall protect all local sewer lines from damage inflicted by any equipment. The Contractor shall be responsible for all physical damage including but not limited to utilities, structures and roadways caused by human or mechanical failure or error.

3.3 INSTALLATION AND REMOVAL

- A. The Contractor shall utilize temporary bypass pumping structures only at the access location indicated on the Drawings or as approved by the Engineer.
- B. Contractor shall provide all protective equipment and devices to protect equipment from damage and unauthorized access including but not limited to fencing, OSHA approved guards and guards or plates to protect openings. At no point shall any manhole be accessible to debris, animals, or unauthorized human activity.
- C. Installation of the pumps shall be installed in a manner that equipment will not be flooded during high water events equal to or greater than the FEMA 100 year event as noted on the Contract Drawings. Contractor shall inspect drawings and site conditions and provide means and methods to install pumps above the FEMA high water level indicated. Bypass pumping equipment shall be located and designed to operate continuously through a FEMA flood event.
- D. The Contractor shall observe the location of the bypass line with respect to existing large construction debris within the slope. The Contractor shall provide to his satisfaction all necessary protective devices and shields to protect the bypass line (including the existing bypass line installed by Xylem-Godwin if utilized) from falling debris and potential structural impact. The Contractor shall be fully responsible for all damage done to the line including but not limited to improper construction practices or falling debris. Contractor shall immediately repair all damage to the line and is responsible for providing any temporary pumping equipment needed to bring the bypass system into operation as quickly as possible or provision of a parallel pumping system. The Contractor shall be responsible for all impacts and costs due to release of sewerage from the line and impacts due to sewerage overflow due to backup of the line.
- E. Plugging or blocking of sewage flows shall incorporate primary and secondary plugging devices. When plugging or blocking is no longer needed for performance and acceptance or work, it is to be removed in a manner that permits the sewage flow to slowly return to normal without surge, to prevent surcharging or causing other major disturbances downstream.
- F. When working inside manholes and sewer lines, the Contractor shall exercise caution and comply with OSHA requirements when working in the presence of sewer gases, combustible/oxygen-deficient atmospheres, and confined spaces. Contractor shall provide all proper ventilation and monitoring as necessary to perform the work.
- G. The installation of the bypass pipelines is prohibited in all saltmarsh/wetland areas. The pipeline must be located off streets and sidewalks. Contractor shall protect existing egress to

local facilities or provide alternate egress to be approved by the Engineer. The Contractor is responsible for all approval and permits of agencies with authority over location of installation. Upon completion of the bypass pumping operations, and after the receipt of written permission from the Engineer, the Contractor shall remove all the piping and restore all property to preconstruction condition. The Contractor is responsible for obtaining any approvals for placement of the temporary pipeline within public right-of-ways from the jurisdictions having authority.

- H. In the event of failure of the bypass pumping system, the Contractor shall be responsible for all measures necessary to return the system into service with 8 hours or provide for an alternate bypass pumping system to be installed and operational within the same period.
- I. The Contractor shall provide all pumps, piping and other equipment necessary to accomplish bypass pumping around the manhole and/or sewer section; perform all construction and obtain all permits necessary for bypass pumping operations.
- J. The Contractor shall bypass all flows around the sections of line that are to be replaced. Installation and testing of the bypass pumping system shall be performed in dry weather conditions. The bypass shall be made by plugging an existing upstream manhole, if necessary, and pumping the flow into a downstream manhole or adjacent system. The pump and bypass line shall be of adequate size and capacity to handle the flow. Pumping schemes are subject to the Engineer's approval.

3.4 Emergency Collapse

- A. In the event the existing sanitary sewer collapses to a level resulting in backup within the sewer collection system, the Contractor is responsible for providing all necessary equipment, materials, resources and labor to have the bypass pumping system in full operation within no more than 8 hours.
- B. Contractor is responsible for all costs of operation of the bypass pumping system during periods of emergency collapse.

3.5 Retaining Wall Installation

- A. The Contractor shall monitor upstream flow conditions upon starting installation of the retaining wall structure for observation of sewer backup or evidence of increased collapse or ovality. This monitoring shall be performed at the proposed pump setup/construction staging area in the pump out manhole. This monitoring shall comprise of independent continuous electronic level alarming, or Contractor may utilize a self-start capability of the emergency pumps to provide notice of this sewer backup condition.
- B. In the event of a backup due to collapse of the line, the Contractor shall immediately begin bypass pumping around the collapsed segment of line until proper repair of the line can be achieved.

3.6 Point-Repairs

- A. For pipe replacement or repair, the sewer line shall be blocked completely. No flow within the line, except infiltration, will be allowed through the sewer line.
- B. Contractor shall provide all dewatering as necessary to keep the work site dry to perform installation in an acceptable manner.
- C. Contractor shall not reissue flow to the sewer segment after completion of the repair until all testing has been performed and authorization to place the repaired line into service has been received from the Engineer in writing.

3.7 Clean-Up

- A. The Contractor shall remove all equipment for the bypass pumping system from site after completing all work.
- B. Contractor shall restore the site to pre-construction conditions.

END OF SECTION 333325



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